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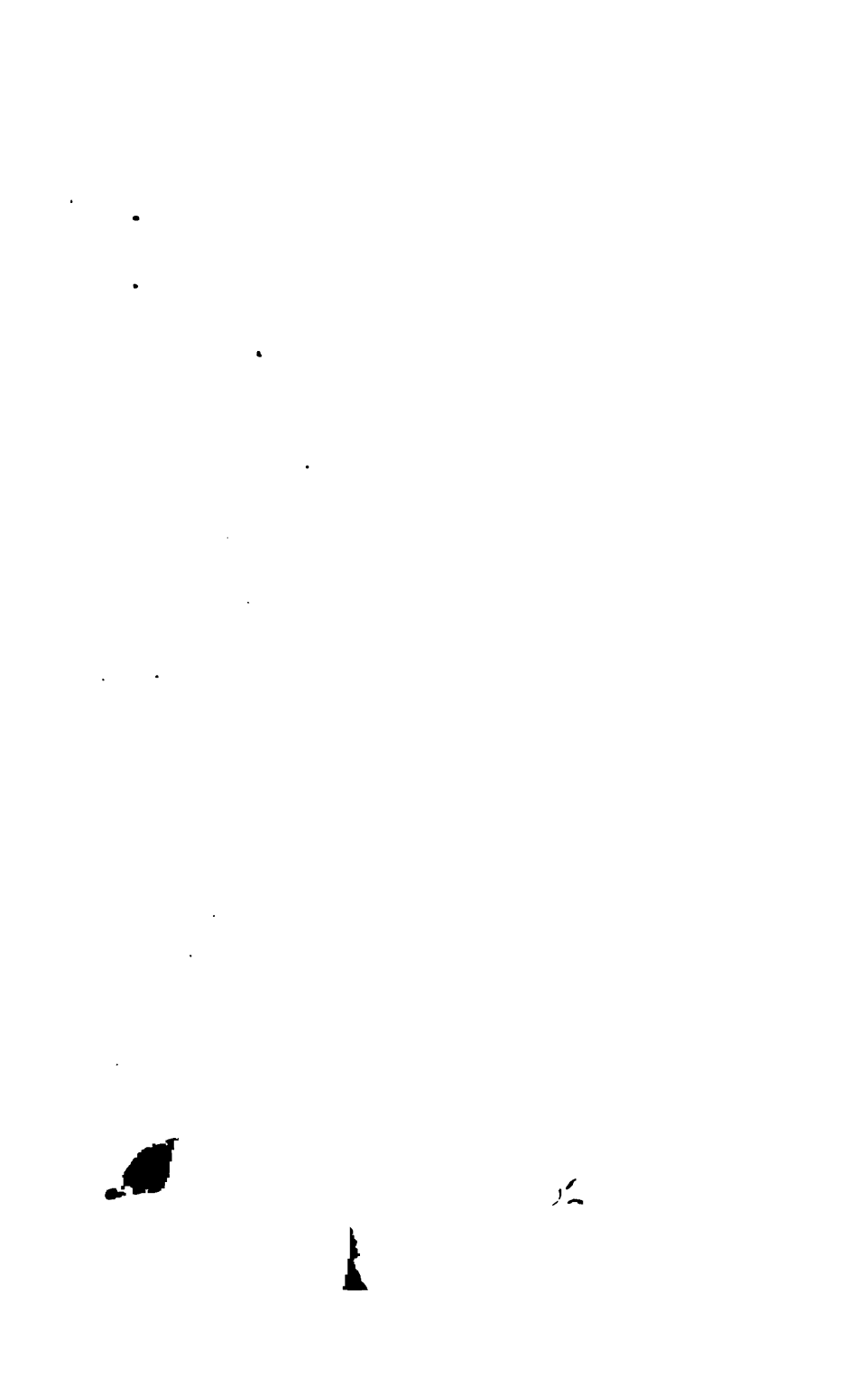
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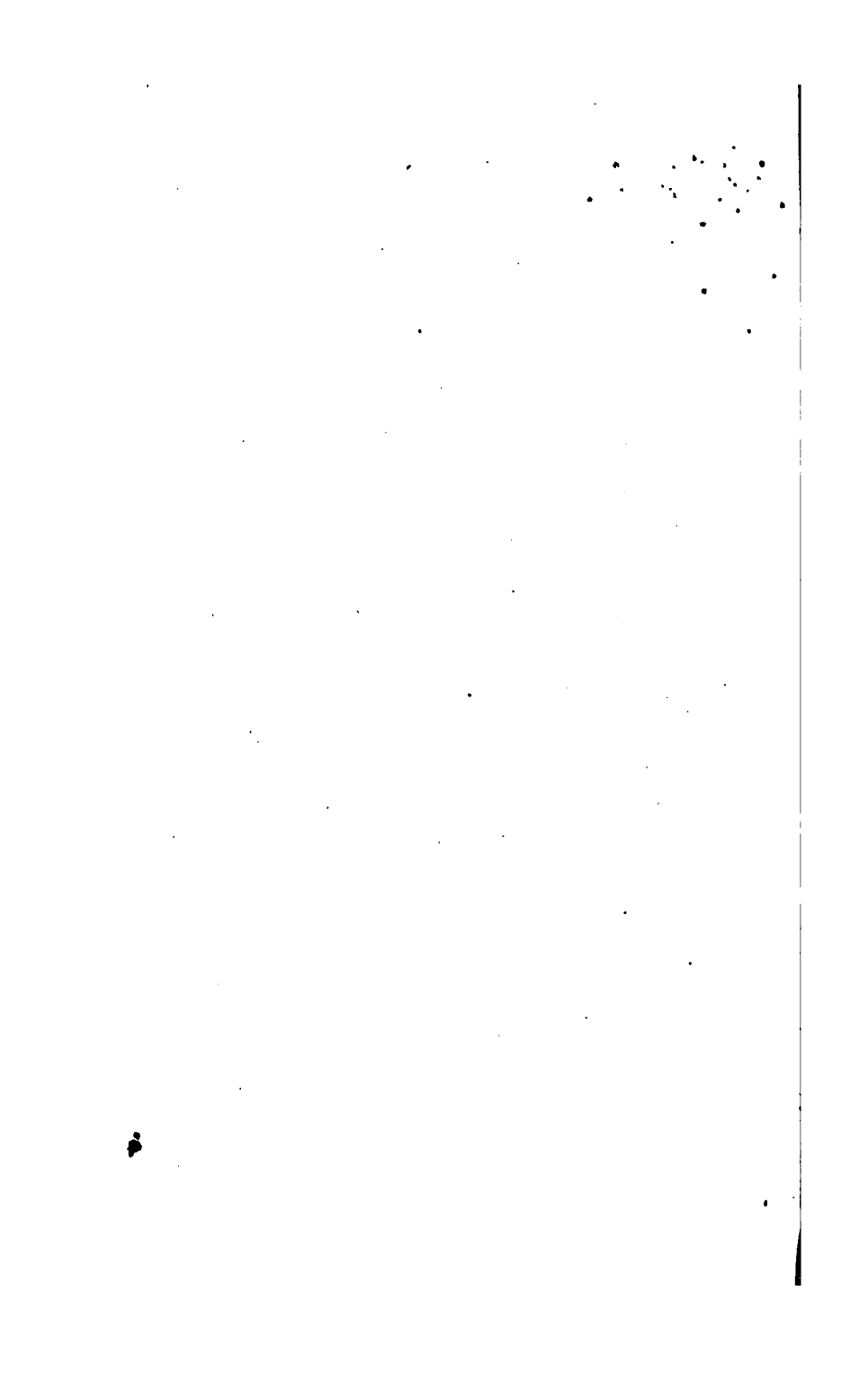




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BY THE

REV. EDMUND FOWLE,

AUTHOR OF

'SHORT AND EASY LATIN BOOK,' 'FIRST EASY LATIN READING BOOK,'
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PREFACE.

THIS *First Easy Greek Reading Book* is framed entirely on the model of the Author's *Latin Reading Books*. The latter have been so generally approved of, that there seemed no need for any alteration of plan in bringing out corresponding Greek ones. One suggestion, however, was made which so commended itself to the Author, that it has been adopted in this Book, as well as in the Latin ones when any fresh edition has been required—the printing at the end the several lessons *without the Notes*, that in class or examinations the pupil may be able to construe without the help which the Notes at the foot of the page give him.

The Author would suggest that Parts I. and II. of the present Book be used at least twice over with a pupil or class; by which time the Author's *Second Greek Reading Book*, now in printer's hands, will, it is hoped, be ready as a continuation of the study of

Greek ; and Part III. (more difficult than the Author at first thought it to be) will come in for after study.

Publishers say that Greek books do not sell as well as Latin ones. The cause of this is evident enough ; but yet the Author hopes that the present work may supply what he is on all hands assured is much wanted—a first construing book for a boy to use after he has mastered the rudiments of his Greek Grammar.

The proof sheets of this Book have passed through the hands of the Author's kind friends, the Rev. G. W. Cox and the Rev. G. W. OLIVER, to whom he offers his best and warmest thanks.

ANESBURY HOUSE, REIGATE :

January 30, 1875.

CONTENTS.



PART I.

	PAGE
1. <i>ST. JOHN'S GOSPEL</i> , CHAP. I.	8
2. <i>SHORT TALES AND ANECDOTES</i>	85
3. <i>FABLES</i>	73

These Lessons have copious Notes, separate Vocabularies for each, with the same arranged in alphabetical order at the end of each Part.



PART II.

1. <i>ST. JOHN'S GOSPEL</i> , CHAPS. II. AND III.	128
2. <i>SHORT ANECDOTES</i>	189
3. <i>MYTHOLOGY</i>	157

These Lessons have Notes less full than those in Part I., no separate Vocabularies, but the words will be found in an Alphabetical Vocabulary at the end of Part III.



PART III.

	PAGE
1. <i>ST. JOHN'S GOSPEL</i> , CHAPS. IV. AND V.	177
2. <i>ANECDOTES AND MYTHOLOGY</i>	192
3. <i>CONQUEST OF THEBES</i>	201

These Lessons are of somewhat greater length, and more difficult than those in Parts I. and II. They have no Notes, but the words are found in the Alphabetical Vocabulary at the end

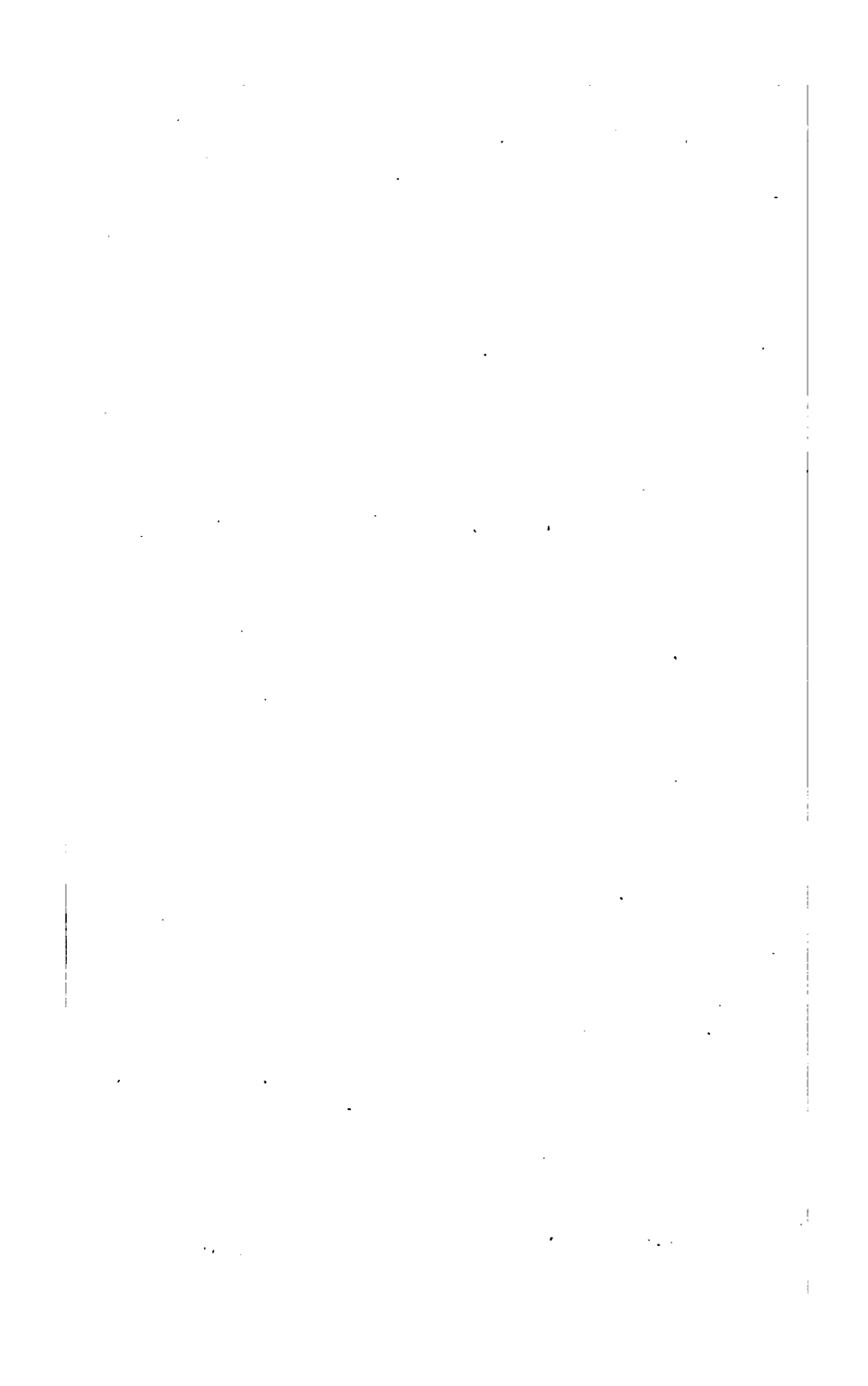
PART IV.

1. *LESSONS TO PARTS I. AND II.* are here given without Notes, that in class or at examination the Pupil may have his work before him without the help which the Notes at the foot of the page give him.
2. *THE FORMATION OF TENSES IN ST. JOHN'S GOSPEL*, CHAP. I. 295

* * *It is hoped that this Book will supply what the Author is assured on all hands is much needed—a First Greek Reading Book, after the Pupil has mastered the elements of his Greek Grammar.*

in

PART I.



FIRST GREEK READING BOOK.

GOSPEL OF ST. JOHN.

CHAPTER I.

I.

1. Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος, καὶ ὁ λόγος ἦν πρὸς τὸν Θεόν, καὶ Θεὸς ἦν ὁ λόγος.
2. Οὗτος ἦν ἐν ἀρχῇ πρὸς τὸν Θεόν.
3. Πάντα δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο,* καὶ χωρὶς αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο οὐδὲ ἓν ὃ γέγονεν.

1. Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος,
2. καὶ ὁ λόγος ἦν πρὸς τὸν Θεόν,
3. καὶ Θεὸς ἦν ὁ λόγος.
4. οὗτος ἦν ἐν ἀρχῇ πρὸς τὸν Θεόν.
5. πάντα δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο,
6. καὶ χωρὶς αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο οὐδὲ ἓν ὃ γέγονεν.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Ἐν, prep. followed by the dat., answering to the abl. in Latin. ἀρχῇ—notice the *subscript*, i.e. the *written under* the dat. case ἀρχῇ. Every dat. sing. in Greek either ends in *ι*, or has an *ι* written underneath. ἦν, imperf. indic. of εἰμί. (See 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 83.)
2. πρὸς, prep. followed by the acc. τὸν Θεόν.
3. For your nom. case look out for a nom. with the article. Here λόγος is to be taken as the nom. to the verb ἦν, as it has the article. Θεός, nom. after ἦν.
4. οὗτος, a pronoun very irregularly declined. (See 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 33.)
5. πάντα, answering to *omnia* in Latin. δι', short for διὰ, prep. gov. gen. αὐτοῦ. ἐγένετο, 2nd aor. from γίνομαι, answering here to *factus sum*, in Latin.
6. χωρὶς, adv. followed by a gen. In Greek adverbs often perform the office of prepositions. Construe so, 'And without Him (οὐδὲ ἓν) not even one thing (ἐγένετο) was made (ὃ γέγονεν) which was made.'

* All the words marked thus, ἐγένετο, will be found formed at full length at the end of the Book. (See List, p. 314.)

II.

4. Ἐν αὐτῷ ζωὴ ἦν, καὶ ἡ ζωὴ ἦν τὸ φῶς τῶν ἀνθρώπων.
5. καὶ τὸ φῶς ἐν τῇ σκοτίᾳ φαίνει, καὶ ἡ σκοτία αὐτὸ οὐ κατέλαβεν.
6. Ἐγένετο ἄνθρωπος ἀπεσταλμένος παρὰ Θεοῦ, ὄνομα αὐτῷ Ἰωάννης.

1. Ἐν αὐτῷ ζωὴ ἦν,
 2. καὶ ἡ ζωὴ ἦν τὸ φῶς τῶν ἀνθρώπων.
 3. καὶ τὸ φῶς ἐν τῇ σκοτίᾳ φαίνει,
 4. καὶ ἡ σκοτία αὐτὸ οὐ κατέλαβεν.
 5. ἐγένετο ἄνθρωπος ἀπεσταλμένος παρὰ Θεοῦ,
 6. ὄνομα αὐτῷ Ἰωάννης.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Notice the *ι* subscript under the *ω* in αὐτῷ—what does this show? *ζωή* is the nom. case to *ἦν*, but is to be taken after *ἦν*. Look again at the imperf. tense of *εἰμί*. ('Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 83.)
2. What gender is *φῶς*, and how do you know? *ἄνθρωπος* answers to *homo* in Latin.
4. κατέλαβεν, 2 aor. from καταλαμβάνω—the aug. is the *ε* between *κατά* and *λαμβάνω*. κατέλαβεν is put for κατέλαβε. The *ν* is added to words either to prevent the meeting of two vowels, or to give fulness to the pronunciation. κατέλαβεν is strictly an aorist—denoting no special time—having here almost the meaning of the Present. What is the meeting of two vowels called? ('Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 4.)
5. Parse and form ἐγένετο. ἀπεσταλμένος, perf. part. pass. from ἀποστέλλω—the English answers to the perf. part. pass. in Latin, 'having been sent;' here, 'sent.'
6. ὄνομα αὐτῷ, 'the name to him,' that is, 'his name'—understand *ἦν*.

III.

7. Οὗτος ἦλθεν εἰς μαρτυρίαν ἵνα μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός, ἵνα πάντες πιστεύσωσι δι' αὐτοῦ.
8. Οὐκ ἦν ἐκεῖνος τὸ φῶς, ἀλλ' ἵνα μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός.
9. Ἦν τὸ φῶς τὸ ἀληθινόν, ὃ φωτίζει πάντα ἄνθρωπον ἐρχόμενον εἰς τὸν κόσμον,

1. Οὗτος ἦλθεν εἰς μαρτυρίαν
2. ἵνα μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός,
3. ἵνα πάντες πιστεύσωσι δι' αὐτοῦ.
4. οὐκ ἦν ἐκεῖνος τὸ φῶς,
5. ἀλλ' ἵνα μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός.
6. Ἦν τὸ φῶς τὸ ἀληθινόν,
7. ὃ φωτίζει πάντα ἄνθρωπον ἐρχόμενον εἰς τὸν κόσμον.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. For οὗτος see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 33. ἦλθεν, a most irregular 2 aor. from ἔρχομαι.
2. ἵνα answers to *ut* in Latin.
3. After πάντες understand ἄνθρωποι. What tense is πιστεύσωσι?
4. ἐκεῖνος, nom. case to ἦν.
5. After ἀλλὰ understand ἦλθε. Some hold, however, that there is no ellipsis, and translate simply 'John was,' in order that, &c.
6. Ἦν, 'that was.' τὸ φῶς τὸ ἀληθινόν—take these words together.
7. ὃ, neut. gen. from the relative pronoun ὃς ἡ ὅ. εἰς, prep. followed by the acc. case τὸν κόσμον—answering to the Latin 'in' when it signifies 'into.'

IV.

10. Ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ ἦν, καὶ ὁ κόσμος δι' αὐτοῦ
ἐγένετο, καὶ ὁ κόσμος αὐτὸν οὐκ ἔγνω.
11. Εἰς τὰ ἴδια ἦλθε, καὶ οἱ ἴδιοι αὐτὸν οὐ παρέ-
λαβον.
12. Ὅσοι δὲ ἔλαβον αὐτὸν, ἔδωκεν αὐτοῖς ἐξουσίαν
τέκνα Θεοῦ γενέσθαι, τοῖς πιστεύουσιν εἰς
τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ.

1. Ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ ἦν,
2. καὶ ὁ κόσμος δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο,
3. καὶ ὁ κόσμος αὐτὸν οὐκ ἔγνω.
4. εἰς τὰ ἴδια ἦλθε,
5. καὶ οἱ ἴδιοι αὐτὸν οὐ παρέλαβον.
6. ὅσοι δὲ ἔλαβον αὐτὸν,
7. ἔδωκεν αὐτοῖς ἐξουσίαν τέκνα Θεοῦ γενέσθαι,
8. τοῖς πιστεύουσιν εἰς τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. There is no nom. case—put in one. What does the subscript under *κόσμῳ* show?
3. *ἔγνω*, 3 pers. sing. 2 aor. act. from *γινώσκω*—it is formed as if from a verb in *μι* (*γνώμι*). ('Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 78.) Remember that there are two words for not—*οὐ*, *μή*. *οὐκ* is used for *οὐ* before a vowel with a smooth breathing, *οὐχ* before a vowel with a rough breathing.
4. *ἦλθε*, 2 aor. from *έρχομαι*. *εἰς τὰ ἴδια*—understand *χρήματα*.
5. *καὶ οἱ ἴδιοι*—notice the change of the gender in *ἴδιοι*: understand 'people.'
7. *ἔδωκεν* looks like a perf., but is 1 aor. from *δίδωμι*. This is one of the very few verbs that take *κ* in the 1 aor. instead of the characteristic letter of the fut. *τέκνα*, acc. case after *γενέσθαι*, as *αὐτοὺς* (understood) is the acc. before it.
8. *τοῖς πιστεύουσιν*, '(even) to those who believe,' i.e. on condition of their believing.

V.

13. Οἱ οὐκ ἐξ αἱμάτων, οὐδὲ ἐκ θελήματος σαρκὸς,
οὐδὲ ἐκ θελήματος ἀνδρὸς, ἀλλ' ἐκ Θεοῦ
ἐγεννήθησαν.

14. Καὶ ὁ λόγος σὰρξ ἐγένετο, καὶ ἐσκήνωσεν ἐν
ἡμῖν, καὶ ἐθεασάμεθα τὴν δόξαν αὐτοῦ,
δόξαν ὡς μονογενοῦς παρὰ πατρός, πλήρης
χάριτος καὶ ἀληθείας.

1. Οἱ οὐκ ἐξ αἱμάτων,
2. οὐδὲ ἐκ θελήματος σαρκὸς,
3. οὐδὲ ἐκ θελήματος ἀνδρὸς,
4. ἀλλ' ἐκ Θεοῦ ἐγεννήθησαν.
5. καὶ ὁ λόγος σὰρξ ἐγένετο,
6. καὶ ἐσκήνωσεν ἐν ἡμῖν,
7. καὶ ἐθεασάμεθα τὴν δόξαν αὐτοῦ,
8. δόξαν ὡς μονογενοῦς παρὰ πατρός,
9. πλήρης χάριτος καὶ ἀληθείας.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Οἱ, 'who.' After οἱ take ἐγεννήθησαν (line 4). ἐγεννήθησαν, 1 aor. pass., 'were born.' ἐξ, same as ἐκ. The latter is put before a consonant, and the former before a vowel.
2. θελήματος, gen. case after ἐκ. σαρκὸς, gen. case, latter of two substantives of which θελήματος is the former.
3. ἀνδρὸς, gen. case from ἀνὴρ.
6. ἐν ἡμῖν, 'among us.' ἐσκήνωσεν—the verb σκηνόω means lit. to 'live in a tent.'
7. ἐθεασάμεθα, 1 aor. mid. from θεάομαι, 'we beheld.'
8. δόξαν, acc. case, put in apposition to δόξαν in previous line.
9. πλήρης, nom. agreeing with λόγος (like 5). λόγος is the 'Word,' meaning Christ, the Wisdom of the Father.

VI.

15. Ἰωάννης μαρτυρεῖ περὶ αὐτοῦ, καὶ κέκραγε
λέγων, οὗτος ἦν ὃν εἶπον, Ὁ ὀπίσω μου ἐρ-
χόμενος ἔμπροσθέν μου γέγονεν· ὅτι πρῶτός
μου ἦν.
16. καὶ ἐκ τοῦ πληρώματος αὐτοῦ ἡμεῖς πάντες
ἐλάβομεν, καὶ χάριν ἀντὶ χάριτος·

1. Ἰωάννης μαρτυρεῖ περὶ αὐτοῦ,
2. καὶ κέκραγε λέγων,
3. οὗτος ἦν ὃν εἶπον,
4. Ὁ ὀπίσω μου ἐρχόμενος
5. ἔμπροσθέν μου γέγονεν·
6. ὅτι πρῶτός μου ἦν.
7. καὶ ἐκ τοῦ πληρώματος αὐτοῦ
8. ἡμεῖς πάντες ἐλάβομεν,
9. καὶ χάριν ἀντὶ χάριτος.

EXPLANATIONS

2. κέκραγε, 3 pers. sing. perf. from κράζω.
3. After ἦν understand αὐτὸς or ἐκεῖνος as the antecedent to ὃν. ὃν εἶπον, 'of whom I spoke.'
4. ὀπίσω, adverb followed by the gen. μου—adverbs sometimes taking the place of prepositions. (Lesson I.)
5. γέγονεν, perf. from γίγνομαι.
7. This line may be taken before line 8, though, strictly speaking, it should come after.
8. ἐλάβομεν, 2 aor. from λαμβάνω.
9. χάριν ἀντὶ χάριτος, 'grace for grace,' meaning, in all probability, 'much grace,' 'grace in addition to grace,' 'continual supplies of grace.'

VII.

17. Ὅτι ὁ νόμος διὰ Μωσέως ἐδόθη, ἡ χάρις καὶ ἡ ἀλήθεια διὰ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ ἐγένετο.
18. Θεὸν οὐδεὶς ἑώρακε πώποτε· ὁ μονογενὴς Υἱὸς, ὁ ὢν εἰς τὸν κόλπον τοῦ πατρὸς, ἐκείνος ἐξηγήσατο.

1. Ὅτι ὁ νόμος διὰ Μωσέως ἐδόθη,
2. ἡ χάρις καὶ ἡ ἀλήθεια
3. διὰ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ ἐγένετο.
4. Θεὸν οὐδεὶς ἑώρακε πώποτε·
5. ὁ μονογενὴς Υἱὸς,
6. ὁ ὢν εἰς τὸν κόλπον τοῦ πατρὸς,
7. ἐκείνος ἐξηγήσατο.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. *ἐδόθη*, 1 aor. pass. from *δίδωμι*, formed from the perf. pass., which is, irregularly, *δέδομαι* instead of *δέδωμαι*.
2. Understand 'but' before *ἡ χάρις*.
3. *ἐγένετο*, 3 pers. sing.; it might have been plural to agree with *χάρις καὶ ἀλήθεια*.
4. *οὐδεὶς* answers to *nemo* in Latin, declined like *εἷς, μία, ἓν*. *ἑώρακε*, perf. of *ὁράω*. This is one of the words which take a double augment. Another is *ἀνύγω*, imperf. *ἀνέφρων*. For augment see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 64; and p. 313 of this Book.
6. *ὁ ὢν εἰς τὸν κόλπον* is a Hellenism for *ὁ ὢν ἐν τῷ κόλπῳ*, and would not be found in Attic Greek.
7. *ἐκείνος*, nom. case repeated, perhaps to add emphasis, 'He and no other.' *ἐξηγήσατο*, 1 aor. mid., from *ἐξηγέομαι*—there is no augment because it begins with a long vowel. ('Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 65.)

VIII.

19. Καὶ αὕτη ἐστὶν ἡ μαρτυρία τοῦ Ἰωάννου, ὅτε
ἀπέστειλαν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι ἐξ Ἱεροσολύμων
 ἱερεῖς καὶ Λευῖτας, ἵνα ἐρωτήσωσιν αὐτὸν,
 Σὺ τίς εἶ;
20. καὶ ὠμολόγησε, καὶ οὐκ ἡρνήσατο· καὶ ὠμο-
 λόγησεν, Ὅτι οὐκ εἰμὶ ἐγὼ ὁ Χριστός.
21. καὶ ἠρώτησαν αὐτὸν, Τί οὖν; Ἡλίας εἶ σύ;
 καὶ λέγει, Οὐκ εἰμί. ὁ προφήτης εἶ σύ;
 καὶ ἀπεκρίθη, Οὐ.

1. Καὶ αὕτη ἐστὶν ἡ μαρτυρία τοῦ Ἰωάννου,
2. ὅτε ἀπέστειλαν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι ἐξ Ἱεροσολύμων ἱερεῖς καὶ
 Λευῖτας,
8. ἵνα ἐρωτήσωσιν αὐτὸν, Σὺ τίς εἶ;
4. καὶ ὠμολόγησε, καὶ οὐκ ἡρνήσατο·
5. καὶ ὠμολόγησεν, Ὅτι οὐκ εἰμὶ ἐγὼ ὁ Χριστός·
6. καὶ ἠρώτησαν αὐτὸν, Τί οὖν;
7. Ἡλίας εἶ σύ;
8. καὶ λέγει, Οὐκ εἰμί.
9. ὁ προφήτης εἶ σύ;
10. καὶ ἀπεκρίθη, Οὐ.

EXPLANATIONS.

2. ἀπέστειλαν, 1 aor. act., from ἀποστέλλω. ἱερεῖς, acc. plur., contracted for ἱερέας.
3. ἵνα ἐρωτήσωσιν, same construction as *ut* with the subjunctive—in Attic Greek the optative would be used instead of the subjunctive. Notice the semicolon after *εἶ*—in Greek it is the sign of a question.
4. ὠμολόγησε, from ὁμολογέω—the *ω* is the temporal augment. ἡρνήσατο, from ἀρνέομαι—this *η* is the temporal augment. For augment see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 64.
7. Notice the difference between, *εἶ*, 'thou art,' and the conjunction *εἰ*, 'if.'
10. ἀπεκρίθη, 1 aor. pass., from ἀποκρίνω.

IX.

22. Εἶπον οὖν αὐτῷ, Τίς εἶ; ἵνα ἀποκρισιν δῶμεν τοῖς πέμψασιν ἡμᾶς· τί λέγεις περὶ σεαυτοῦ;
23. ἔφη, Ἐγὼ φωνὴ βοῶντος ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ, Εὐθύνετε τὴν ὁδὸν Κυρίου, καθὼς εἶπεν Ἡσαΐας ὁ προφήτης.
24. Καὶ οἱ ἀπεσταλμένοι ἦσαν ἐκ τῶν Φαρισαίων.

1. Εἶπον οὖν αὐτῷ, Τίς εἶ;
2. ἵνα ἀποκρισιν δῶμεν τοῖς πέμψασιν ἡμᾶς·
3. τί λέγεις περὶ σεαυτοῦ;
4. ἔφη, Ἐγὼ φωνὴ βοῶντος ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ,
5. Εὐθύνετε τὴν ὁδὸν Κυρίου,
6. καθὼς εἶπεν Ἡσαΐας ὁ προφήτης.
7. καὶ οἱ ἀπεσταλμένοι ἦσαν ἐκ τῶν Φαρισαίων.

EXPLANATIONS.

2. τοῖς πέμψασιν, 'to those who sent,' 1 aor. part.: why is the *ν* added?
4. After Ἐγὼ understand εἰμί. βοῶντος, contracted for βοῶντος.
5. Εὐθύνετε, 1 aor. imperative.
7. οἱ ἀπεσταλμένοι, 'they who were sent.' ἦσαν, 3 per. plur. imper. indic., from εἰμί. ('Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 83.)

X.

25. Καὶ ἠρώτησαν αὐτὸν, καὶ εἶπον αὐτῷ, Τί οὖν βαπτίζεις, εἰ σὺ οὐκ εἶ ὁ Χριστὸς, οὔτε Ἡλίας, οὔτε ὁ προφήτης ;
26. ἀπεκρίθη αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰωάννης λέγων, Ἐγὼ βαπτίζω ἐν ὕδατι· μέσος δὲ ὑμῶν ἕστηκεν ὃν ὑμεῖς οὐκ οἶδατε·
27. αὐτός ἐστιν ὁ ὀπίσω μου ἐρχόμενος ὃς ἔμπροσθέν μου γέγονεν· οὗ ἐγὼ οὐκ εἰμὶ ἄξιος ἵνα λύσω αὐτοῦ τὸν ἱμάντα τοῦ ὑποδήματος.
28. Ταῦτα ἐν Βηθανίᾳ ἐγένετο πέραν τοῦ Ἰορδάνου, ὅπου ἦν Ἰωάννης βαπτίζων.

As this is too long a lesson for a single page, it has not been broken up into short sentences.

EXPLANATIONS.

25. Say what the *η* is in *ἠρώτησαν*, and how you get the *ει* in *εἶπον*. (See page 307.)
26. *ἀπεκρίθη*. This word is formed—see page 306. ‘But in the midst of you one stands whom ye do not know.’ The perf. mid. *οἶδα* has the meaning of the pres. Understand *τις*, *some one*, before *ἕστηκεν*.
27. Take the article *ὁ* with *ἐρχόμενος*. *ὀπίσω*, adverb taking the place of a preposition. *οὗ ἐγὼ οὐκ*, &c. This is not an easy passage to render literally and correctly; perhaps the best translation is, ‘of whom I am not worthy (even so much as) to loose the latchet of his shoe;’ or perhaps the repetition of *αὐτοῦ* after *οὗ* is a Hellenism, and might be omitted; and then it would be, ‘the latchet of whose shoe,’ &c. *γέγονεν*, perf. This word is formed—see page 296.

XI.

29. Τῇ ἐπαύριον βλέπει ὁ Ἰωάννης τὸν Ἰησοῦν ἐρχόμενον πρὸς αὐτὸν, καὶ λέγει, Ἴδε, ὁ ἀμνὸς τοῦ Θεοῦ, ὁ αἴρων τὴν ἁμαρτίαν τοῦ κόσμου.
30. οὗτός ἐστι περὶ οὗ ἐγὼ εἶπον, Ὅπισω μου ἔρχεται ἀνὴρ, ὃς ἔμπροσθέν μου γέγονεν· ὅτι πρῶτός μου ἦν.
31. Καγὼ οὐκ ᾔδειν αὐτόν· ἀλλ' ἵνα φανερωθῇ τῷ Ἰσραὴλ, διὰ τοῦτο ἦλθον ἐγὼ ἐν τῷ ὕδατι βαπτίζων.

1. Τῇ ἐπαύριον βλέπει ὁ Ἰωάννης τὸν Ἰησοῦν ἐρχόμενον πρὸς αὐτόν,
2. καὶ λέγει, Ἴδε, ὁ ἀμνὸς τοῦ Θεοῦ,
3. ὁ αἴρων τὴν ἁμαρτίαν τοῦ κόσμου.
4. οὗτός ἐστι περὶ οὗ ἐγὼ εἶπον,
5. Ὅπισω μου ἔρχεται ἀνὴρ,
6. ὃς ἔμπροσθέν μου γέγονεν·
7. ὅτι πρῶτός μου ἦν.
8. Καγὼ οὐκ ᾔδειν αὐτόν·
9. ἀλλ' ἵνα φανερωθῇ τῷ Ἰσραὴλ,
10. διὰ τοῦτο ἦλθον ἐγὼ ἐν τῷ ὕδατι βαπτίζων.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. τῇ ἐπαύριον—ἐπαύριον is an adverb; ἡμέρα may be understood.
2. ὁ ἀμνός, the nom. case. One might expect to see the acc. after Ἴδε, but not so. Ἴδε, imper. mood of εἶδον (2 aor. of ὁράω). It is translated in English by the imperative 'Behold!'
3. ὁ αἴρων, translated in E. V. 'taketh away'; literally it means 'lifting up,' and so came to have the meaning 'lifting off.'
6. γέγονεν—use γέγονεν simply as 'was.'
8. καγὼ, put for καὶ ἐγὼ. ᾔδειν, 1 per. sing. pluperf. act. of οἶδα.
9. φανερωθῇ. This word is formed—see page 308.
10. διὰ τοῦτο, 'on this account,' 'therefore.'

XII.

32. Καὶ ἐμαρτύρησεν Ἰωάννης λέγων, Ὅτι τεθέαμαι τὸ Πνεῦμα καταβαῖνον ὡσεὶ περιστερὰν ἐξ οὐρανοῦ, καὶ ἔμεινεν ἐπ' αὐτόν.
33. καὶ γὰρ οὐκ ᾔδειν αὐτόν· ἀλλ' ὁ πέμψας με βαπτίζων ἐν ὕδατι, ἐκεῖνός μοι εἶπεν, 'Εφ' ὃν ἂν ἴδῃς τὸ πνεῦμα καταβαῖνον καὶ μένον ἐπ' αὐτόν, οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ βαπτίζων ἐν Πνεύματι ἁγίῳ.
34. καὶ γὰρ ἑώρακα, καὶ μεμαρτύρηκα ὅτι οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ Υἱὸς τοῦ Θεοῦ.

1. Καὶ ἐμαρτύρησεν Ἰωάννης λέγων,
2. Ὅτι τεθέαμαι τὸ Πνεῦμα καταβαῖνον ὡσεὶ περιστερὰν ἐξ οὐρανοῦ,
3. καὶ ἔμεινεν ἐπ' αὐτόν.
4. καὶ γὰρ οὐκ ᾔδειν αὐτόν.
5. ἀλλ' ὁ πέμψας με βαπτίζειν ἐν ὕδατι,
6. ἐκεῖνός μοι εἶπεν, 'Εφ' ὃν ἂν ἴδῃς τὸ Πνεῦμα καταβαῖνον
7. καὶ μένον ἐπ' αὐτόν,
8. οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ βαπτίζων ἐν πνεύματι ἁγίῳ.
9. καὶ γὰρ ἑώρακα, καὶ μεμαρτύρηκα ὅτι οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ Θεοῦ.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. ἐμαρτύρησεν. This will be found formed—see page 298.
2. τεθέαμαι, perf. pass., from *θεδομαι*—the future making *θεδοσμαι* and not *θεήσμαι* (see page 302). ἐξ, for ἐκ—when is ἐκ used and when ἐξ?
3. ἔμεινεν, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. from *μένω* (see page 309). ἐπ' for ἐπί. In Attic Greek this would be ἐπ' αὐτῷ.
4. καὶ γὰρ, put for καὶ and ἔγω.
5. ὕδατι—notice that every δ in Greek is aspirated.
6. εἶπεν (see page 307). ὃν, acc. of the relative pronoun *ὅς, ἡ, ὃ*.
8. ἁγίῳ, dat. case—how do you know it to be the dative?
9. ἑώρακα, first per. sing. of the perf. act., from *ὄρω*. See Lesson VII. μεμαρτύρηκα, perf.—what is the first aor.?

XIII.

35. Τῇ ἐπαύριον πάλιν εἰστήκει ὁ Ἰωάννης, καὶ ἐκ τῶν μαθητῶν αὐτοῦ δύο·
36. καὶ ἐμβλέψας τῷ Ἰησοῦ περιπατοῦντι, λέγει, Ἴδε, ὁ ἀμνὸς τοῦ Θεοῦ.
37. καὶ ἤκουσαν αὐτοῦ οἱ δύο μαθηταὶ λαλοῦντος, καὶ ἠκολούθησαν τῷ Ἰησοῦ.

1. Τῇ ἐπαύριον πάλιν εἰστήκει ὁ Ἰωάννης,
2. καὶ ἐκ τῶν μαθητῶν αὐτοῦ δύο·
3. καὶ ἐμβλέψας τῷ Ἰησοῦ περιπατοῦντι, λέγει,
4. Ἴδε, ὁ ἀμνὸς τοῦ Θεοῦ.
5. καὶ ἤκουσαν αὐτοῦ οἱ δύο μαθηταὶ λαλοῦντος,
6. καὶ ἠκολούθησαν τῷ Ἰησοῦ.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. τῇ ἐπαύριον—ἐπαύριον is an adverb put for ἐπ' αὔριον, the article τῇ shows the case: what case is it, and how do you know it? εἰστήκει—this will be found formed, page 309.
2. At the end of this line understand εἰστήκεσαν.
3. ἐμβλέψας—what part of the verb, and what is the proper English? This comes from ἐμβλέπω (ἐν-βλέπω), but the ἐμ before the augment is turned back into ἐν—as 1 aor. ἐνέβλεψα. What case is Ἰησοῦ here, and how do you know it? Ἰησοῦ is also gen. and voc.
5. ἤκουσαν—this is quite a regular 1 aor.: what is the η? αὐτοῦ λαλοῦντος, gen. case after ἤκουσαν.
6. Parse ἠκολούθησαν—what case does it take after it?

XIV.

38. Στραφεῖς δὲ ὁ Ἰησοῦς, καὶ θεασάμενος αὐτοὺς ἀκολουθοῦντας, λέγει αὐτοῖς, Τί ζητεῖτε; οἱ δὲ εἶπον αὐτῷ, 'Ραββί, ὃ λέγεται ἐρμηνευόμενον, Διδάσκαλε, ποῦ μένεις;
39. λέγει αὐτοῖς, Ἔρχεσθε καὶ ἴδετε. ἦλθον καὶ εἶδον ποῦ μένει, καὶ παρ' αὐτῷ ἔμειναν τὴν ἡμέραν ἐκείνην· ὥρα δὲ ἦν ὡς δεκάτη.

1. Στραφεῖς δὲ ὁ Ἰησοῦς,
2. καὶ θεασάμενος αὐτοὺς ἀκολουθοῦντας,
3. λέγει αὐτοῖς, Τί ζητεῖτε;
4. οἱ δὲ εἶπον αὐτῷ, 'Ραββί,
5. ὃ λέγεται ἐρμηνευόμενον, Διδάσκαλε,
6. ποῦ μένεις;
7. λέγει αὐτοῖς, Ἔρχεσθε καὶ ἴδετε.
8. ἦλθον καὶ εἶδον ποῦ μένει,
9. καὶ παρ' αὐτῷ ἔμειναν τὴν ἡμέραν ἐκείνην·
10. ὥρα δὲ ἦν ὡς δεκάτη.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. *στραφεῖς*, 2 aor. pass. part., 'having turned'—it comes from *στρέφω*, 2 aor. pass. *ἐστρέφην*. (See p. 310.)
2. *θεασάμενος*—what part of the verb? (For *θεομαι*, see p. 302.)
3. *Τί ζητεῖτε*—what is the nom. case to *ζητεῖτε*? What case is *τί*? Notice the semicolon (;)—what is it in Greek?
4. *εἶπον*. (See p. 307.)
5. This is an explanation of the word 'Ραββί. 'Ραββί is Hebrew, and the Evangelist gives the Greek meaning of it, *Διδάσκαλε*.
7. Ἔρχεσθε, &c., 2 per. plur. imper. pres.
8. ἦλθον. (See p. 298.) εἶδον. (See p. 312.)
9. ἔμειναν—this is also formed, see p. 309. —1 aor. act. *τὴν ἡμέραν ἐκείνην*, acc. case, duration of time.

XV.

40. Ἦν Ἀνδρέας, ὁ ἀδελφὸς Σίμωνος Πέτρου, εἷς ἐκ τῶν δύο τῶν ἀκουσάντων παρὰ Ἰωάννου, καὶ ἀκολουθησάντων αὐτῷ.
41. εὕρισκε οὗτος πρῶτος τὸν ἀδελφὸν τὸν ἴδιον Σίμωνα, καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ, Εὕρήκαμεν τὸν Μεσσίαν, ὃ ἐστι μεθερμηνευσόμενον ὁ Χριστός.

1. Ἦν Ἀνδρέας, ὁ ἀδελφὸς Σίμωνος Πέτρου,
2. εἷς ἐκ τῶν δύο τῶν ἀκουσάντων παρὰ Ἰωάννου,
3. καὶ ἀκολουθησάντων αὐτῷ.
4. εὕρισκε οὗτος πρῶτος τὸν ἀδελφὸν τὸν ἴδιον Σίμωνα, καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ,
5. Εὕρήκαμεν τὸν Μεσσίαν,
6. ὃ ἐστι μεθερμηνευσόμενον ὁ Χριστός.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Either Ἀνδρέας or εἷς ἐκ τῶν δύο, &c., may be the nom. to ἦν. ὁ ἀδελφὸς, nom. put in apposition to Ἀνδρέας.
2. εἷς ἐκ τῶν δύο, &c., 'one of the two who heard from John'—understand, 'concerning Christ.'
3. ἀκολουθησάντων, gen. case to agree with τῶν δύο, &c.
4. τὸν ἀδελφὸν τὸν ἴδιον, 'his own brother.'
5. Εὕρήκαμεν, 1 per. plur. perf. from εὕρισκω (see p. 310).
6. Μεσσίας is a Hebrew word, and the Evangelist gives the equivalent in Greek, ὁ Χριστός, the meaning of both words being 'the Anointed.'

XVI.

42. Καὶ ἤγαγεν αὐτὸν πρὸς τὸν Ἰησοῦν. ἐμβλέψας δὲ αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς εἶπε, Σὺ εἶ Σίμων ὁ υἱὸς Ἰωνᾶ· σὺ κληθήσῃ Κηφᾶς· ὃ ἐρμηνεύεται Πέτρος.

43. τῇ ἐπαύριον ἠθέλησεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς ἐξελθεῖν εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν, καὶ εὕρισκει Φίλιππον, καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ, Ἀκολουθε μοι.

1. Καὶ ἤγαγεν αὐτὸν πρὸς τὸν Ἰησοῦν.
2. ἐμβλέψας δὲ αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς εἶπε,
3. Σὺ εἶ Σίμων ὁ υἱὸς Ἰωνᾶ·
4. σὺ κληθήσῃ Κηφᾶς·
5. ὃ ἐρμηνεύεται Πέτρος.
6. τῇ ἐπαύριον ἠθέλησεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς ἐξελθεῖν εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν,
7. καὶ εὕρισκει Φίλιππον, καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ,
8. Ἀκολουθε μοι.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. ἤγαγεν, 3 pers. sing. 2nd. aor., from ἄγω—some verbs having the Attic reduplication.
2. For εἶπε see p. 307.
3. εἶ, 2 per. sing. of the verb εἶμι, *sum*. (See 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 83.) Ἰωνᾶ, Genitive, from Ἰωνᾶς.
4. κληθήσῃ, 2 per. sing. fut. pass., from καλέω. This word requires careful formation, but as it is given in full (see p. 311) it need not be spoken more of here. Κηφᾶς. This is a Syriac word signifying a *stone*. The Evangelist interprets it by giving the Greek for it—Πέτρος (line 5).
6. ἠθέλησεν, 1 aor., from θέλω (see p. 312). ἐξελθεῖν, 2 aor. infin., from ἐξέρχομαι.
8. Ἀκολουθε, pres. imper., contracted for ἀκολουθεε.

XVII.

44. Ἦν δὲ ὁ Φίλιππος ἀπὸ Βηθσαιῶν, ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Ἀνδρέου καὶ Πέτρου.
45. εὕρισκει Φίλιππος τὸν Ναθαναὴλ, καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ, Ὁν ἔγραψε Μωσῆς ἐν τῷ νόμῳ καὶ οἱ προφῆται, εὕρηκαμεν, Ἰησοῦν τὸν υἱὸν τοῦ Ἰωσήφ τὸν ἀπὸ Ναζαρέτ.

1. Ἦν δὲ ὁ Φίλιππος ἀπὸ Βηθσαιῶν,
2. ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Ἀνδρέου καὶ Πέτρου.
3. εὕρισκει Φίλιππος τὸν Ναθαναὴλ, καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ,
4. Ὁν ἔγραψε Μωσῆς ἐν τῷ νόμῳ καὶ οἱ προφῆται, εὕρηκαμεν,
5. Ἰησοῦν τὸν υἱὸν τοῦ Ἰωσήφ τὸν ἀπὸ Ναζαρέτ.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Ἦν, 3 per. sing. of the imperf., from εἶμι, *sum*. (See 'Short and Easy Greek Book', p. 83.)
4. Begin with εὕρηκαμεν. εὕρηκαμεν, 1 per. plur. perf., from εὕρισκω. Why is there no augment or reduplication? (See 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' pp. 65, 66.) The real acc. after εὕρηκαμεν is αὐτόν, understood. ὃν is the acc. after ἔγραψε, 'of' or 'about whom Moses wrote.' After προφῆται what must be understood?
5. Ἰησοῦν, acc. case, put in apposition to αὐτόν, understood, the acc. case after εὕρηκαμεν. Ἰωσήφ is indeclinable, the article tells what case it is. Notice also the article τὸν after Ἰωσήφ, showing that Ἰησοῦν represents the person spoken of as being from Nazareth.

XVIII.

46. Καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ Ναθαναὴλ, Ἐκ Ναζαρέτ δύνα-
ταί τι ἀγαθὸν εἶναι; λέγει αὐτῷ Φίλιππος,
Ἔρχου καὶ ἴδε.
47. εἶδεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς τὸν Ναθαναὴλ ἐρχόμενον πρὸς
αὐτὸν, καὶ λέγει περὶ αὐτοῦ, Ἴδε ἀληθῶς
Ἰσραηλίτης, ἐν ᾧ δόλος οὐκ ἔστι.

1. Καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ Ναθαναὴλ,
2. Ἐκ Ναζαρέτ δύναται τι ἀγαθὸν εἶναι ;
3. λέγει αὐτῷ Φίλιππος, Ἔρχου καὶ ἴδε.
4. εἶδεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς τὸν Ναθαναὴλ ἐρχόμενον πρὸς αὐτὸν,
5. καὶ λέγει περὶ αὐτοῦ,
6. Ἴδε ἀληθῶς Ἰσραηλίτης,
7. ἐν ᾧ δόλος οὐκ ἔστι.

EXPLANATIONS.

2. δύναται τι ἀγαθὸν εἶναι; 'is any good thing able to be?'
6. ἀληθῶς, an adverb, 'truly,' 'truly an Israelite'—'an Israelite indeed, according to Bible translation.

XIX

48. Λέγει αὐτῷ Ναθαναήλ, Πόθεν με γινώσκεις;
ἀπεκρίθη ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ, Πρὸ τοῦ
σε Φίλιππον φωνῆσαι, ὄντα ὑπὸ τὴν συκὴν,
εἰδόν σε.
49. ἀπεκρίθη Ναθαναήλ καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ, Ῥαββὶ,
σὺ εἶ ὁ Υἱὸς τοῦ Θεοῦ, σὺ εἶ ὁ βασιλεὺς τοῦ
Ἰσραήλ.

1. Λέγει αὐτῷ Ναθαναήλ, Πόθεν με γινώσκεις;
2. ἀπεκρίθη ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ,
3. Πρὸ τοῦ σε Φίλιππον φωνῆσαι,
4. ὄντα ὑπὸ τὴν συκὴν, εἰδόν σε.
5. ἀπεκρίθη Ναθαναήλ καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ,
6. Ῥαββὶ, σὺ εἶ ὁ Υἱὸς τοῦ Θεοῦ,
7. σὺ εἶ ὁ βασιλεὺς τοῦ Ἰσραήλ.

EXPLANATIONS.

2. ἀπεκρίθη comes so often that the learner should be quite familiar with it. (See p. 306.)
3. Πρὸ τοῦ σε Φίλιππον φωνῆσαι, 'before that Philip called thee.' Φίλιππον, acc. case before infin. mood φωνῆσαι. φωνῆσαι, 1 aor. infin. act.
4. ὄντα, acc. sing. pres. part. of ὄν, from εἶμι, agreeing with σε—'being under,' &c., or 'when thou wast under.' εἰδόν σε. Take this first before the words in line 3.

XX.

50. Ἀπεκρίθη Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ, Ὅτι εἰπόν σοι, Εἰδόν σε ὑποκάτω τῆς σκῆς, πιστεύεις; μείζω τούτων ὄψει.
51. καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ, Ἀμὴν ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν, ἀπ' ἄρτι ὄψεσθε τὸν οὐρανὸν ἀνεφγότα, καὶ τοὺς ἀγγέλους τοῦ Θεοῦ ἀναβαίνοντας καὶ καταβαίνοντας ἐπὶ τὸν Υἱὸν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου.

1. Ἀπεκρίθη Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ,
2. Ὅτι εἰπόν σοι, Εἰδόν σε ὑποκάτω τῆς σκῆς, πιστεύεις ;
3. μείζω τούτων ὄψει.
4. καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ, Ἀμὴν ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν,
5. ἀπ' ἄρτι ὄψεσθε τὸν οὐρανὸν ἀνεφγότα,
6. καὶ τοὺς ἀγγέλους τοῦ Θεοῦ ἀναβαίνοντας καὶ καταβαίνοντας ἐπὶ τὸν Υἱὸν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου.

EXPLANATIONS.

2. ὑποκάτω, adverb taking the place of a preposition, followed by the gen. case.
3. μείζω, acc. plur. contracted for μείζονα, μείζοα. (See 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 27.) μείζων is the comparative of μέγας. τούτων, gen. case after the comparative degree μείζω. What case would it be in Latin? ὄψει, 2 pers. sing. fut. mid. of ὁράω.
5. ὄψεσθε, 2 pers. pl. fut. mid. ἀνεφγότα—this word will be found explained and formed on p. 313, which sec.
6. τοὺς ἀγγέλους, acc. case after ὄψεσθε.

VOCABULARIES.

I.

VERSES 1, 2, 3.

ἐν, prep. gov. dat. <i>in</i> ; also <i>among</i> .	πάσης, παντός, <i>all, every</i> .
ἀρχή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. <i>beginning</i> .	διὰ, prep. gov. gen. and acc. <i>by</i> .
εἰμί, f. ἔσομαι, imperf. ἦν, <i>I am</i> .	αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό, reflex. pron. <i>self</i> ; in oblique cases, <i>him,</i> <i>her, it</i> .
ὁ, ἡ, τό, the article, <i>the</i> .	γίγνομαι, f. γενήσομαι, p. γέ- γονα, p. p. γεγέννημαι, 2 a.
Λόγος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>Word</i> .	ἐγενόμην, <i>I am, am born,</i> <i>become</i> ; πάντα ἐγένετο, ' <i>all</i> <i>things were made</i> .'
καί, conj. <i>and</i> .	χωρίς, adv. with gen. <i>without</i> .
πρός, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. <i>with</i> .	οὐδέ, adv. <i>not even</i> .
Θεός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. <i>God</i> .	εἷς, μία, ἓν, G. ἐνός, μιᾶς, ἐνός, <i>one</i> .
οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο, gen. τούτου, ταύτης, τούτου, dem. pron. <i>this</i> .	ὅς, ἣ, ὅ, rel. pron. <i>who, which</i> .
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, gen. παντός,	

II.

VERSES 4, 5, 6.

ζωή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. <i>life</i> .	βον, <i>I comprehend</i> .
φῶς, φωτός, τό, 3. <i>light</i> .	ἀποστέλλω (4), f. -στέλω, p.
ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>man</i> .	ἀπέσταλκα, 1 a. ἀπέστειλα,
σκοτία, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>darkness</i> .	p. p. ἀπέσταλμαι, <i>I send</i>
φαίνω (4), f. φανῶ, p. πέφαγκα, <i>I shine</i> .	παρά, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. <i>from</i>
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ, adv. <i>not</i> .	ὄνομα, ατος, τό, 3. <i>name</i> .
καταλαμβάνω (4), f. -λήψομαι, p. κατέληφα, 2 a. κατέλα-	Ἰωάννης, ου, ὁ, 1. <i>John</i> .

III.

VERSES 7, 8, 9.

ἔρχομαι, f. ἐλεύσομαι, p. ἐλ- λυθα, 2 a. ἦλθον, <i>I come.</i>	acc. concerning.
εἰς, prep. gov. acc. into, in ; here= <i>for.</i>	πιστεύω (5), f. πιστεύσω, p. πεπίστευκα, <i>I believe.</i>
μαρτυρία, ac, ἡ, 1. witness.	ἐκεῖνος, η, ο, dem. pron. <i>he.</i>
ἵνα, conj. in order that.	ἀλλά, conj. <i>but.</i>
μαρτυρέω, -ῶ (5), f. μαρτυρήσω, p. μεμαρτύρηκα, <i>I bear wit- ness.</i>	ἀληθινός, ἡ, όν, <i>true.</i>
περί, prep. governing gen., dat.,	φωτίζω (3), f. φωτίσω, Att. -ῖω, <i>I enlighten.</i>
	κόσμος, ου, ό, 2. <i>world.</i>

IV.

VERSES 10, 11, 12.

γινώσκω (2), f. γνώσομαι, p. ἔγνωκα, 2 a. ἔγνων, <i>I know.</i>	εἶληφα, 2 a. ἔλαβον, <i>I re- ceive.</i>
ἴδιος, α, ον, <i>one's own.</i>	δίδωμι, f. δώσω, p. δέδωκα, 1 a.
παραλαμβάνω (4), f. -λήψομαι, p. παρεἶληφα, 2 a. παρέλαβον, <i>I receive.</i>	ἔδωκα, 2 a. ἔδων, 1 a. p.
ὅσος, η, ον, <i>as many as</i>	ἐδόθην, <i>I give.</i>
λαμβάνω (4), f. λήψομαι, p.	ἐξουσία, ac, ἡ, 1. <i>power.</i>
	τέκνον, ου, τό, 2. <i>a child.</i>

V.

VERSES 13, 14.

ἐκ, ἐξ, prep. gov. gen. out of, from, of.	θεάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. θεάσομαι, p. p. τεθέαμαι, 1 a. m. ἑθε- ασάμην, <i>I behold.</i>
αἷμα, ατος, τό, 3. <i>blood.</i>	δόξα, ης, ἡ, 1. <i>glory.</i>
θέλημα, ατος, τό, 3. <i>will.</i>	ὥς, adv. <i>as.</i>
σάρξ, κός, ἡ, 3. <i>flesh.</i>	μονογενής, ἐς, G. εὖς, ους, <i>only- begotten.</i>
άνήρ, άνδρός, ό, 3. <i>man.</i>	πατήρ, έρος and ρός, ό, 3. <i>father.</i>
γεννάω, -ῶ (5), f. γεννήσω, p. γεγέννηκα, 1 a. p. ἐγεννήθην, <i>I beget.</i>	πλήρης, es, G. εος, οὖς, <i>full.</i>
σκηνώω, -ῶ (5), f. σκηνώσω, <i>I dwell ; lit. 'to live in a tent.'</i>	χάρις, χάριτος, ἡ, 3. <i>grace.</i>
ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ or μοῦ, pers. pron. <i>I.</i>	ἀλήθεια, ac, ἡ, 1. <i>truth.</i>

VI.

VERSES 15, 16.

κράζω (3), f. κράξω, p. κέκραγα, <i>I cry.</i>	ἐμπροσθεν, adv. with gen. <i>before.</i>
λέγω (2), f. λέξω, p. εἶλοχα, <i>I say.</i>	ὅτι, conj. <i>that</i> ; as causal particle, <i>because, for that.</i>
εἶπον, irreg. 2 a. of φημί, f. φήσω and ἐρῶ, p. εἶρηκα, <i>I</i> <i>said.</i>	πρῶτος, η, or, <i>first</i> ; here = <i>before.</i>
ὀπίσω, adv. with gen. <i>after.</i>	πλήρωμα, ατος, τό, 3. <i>fulness.</i> ἀντί, prep. gov. gen. <i>in the</i> <i>place of, in addition to.</i>

VII.

VERSES 17, 18.

νόμος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>law.</i>	εἴωρακα, 2 a. εἶδον, <i>I see.</i>
Μωϋσῆς, Μωσῆς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. <i>Moses.</i>	πώποτε, adv. <i>ever as yet.</i>
Ἰησοῦς, οὔ, ὁ, 2. dat. and voc. Ἰησοῦ, acc. Ἰησοῦν, <i>Jesus.</i>	Υἱός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. <i>Son.</i>
Χριστός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. <i>Christ.</i>	ὁ ὢν, the O. T. name of Je- hovah, <i>The Existing One</i> (ὢν, really pres. part. of εἰμί; ὁ, article).
οὐδεὶς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν, gen. οὐδενός, οὐδεμιᾶς, οὐδενός, like εἷς, <i>no one.</i>	κόλπος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>bosom.</i>
ῥαῶ -ῶ (5), f. ὄψομαι, p.	ἐξηγέομαι -οῦμαι, f. -ηγῆσομαι, 1 a. -ηγησάμην, <i>I declare.</i>

VIII.

VERSES 19, 20, 21.

ἔτε, adv. of time, <i>when.</i>	σὺ, σοῦ, pers. pron. <i>thou.</i>
Ἰουδαῖος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>a Jew.</i>	τίς, τίς, τί, G. τίς, inter. pron. <i>who</i> ; neut. <i>what.</i>
Ἱεροσόλυμα, ων, τά, pl. subs. 2. <i>Jerusalem.</i>	ὁμολογέω -ῶ (5), f. ὁμολογήσω, p. ὡμολόγηκα, <i>I confess.</i>
ιερεὺς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. <i>a priest.</i>	ἀρνέομαι -οῦμαι, f. ἀρνῆσομαι, p. p. ἥρνημαι, 1 a. mid. ἥρνη- σάμην, <i>I deny.</i>
Λευίτης, ου, ὁ, 1. <i>a Levite.</i>	
ἐρωτάω -ῶ (5), f. ἐρωτήσω, <i>I</i> <i>ask.</i>	

οὕν, adv. *then*.

Ἰλίας, ου, ὁ, 1. *Elias, Elijah*.

προφήτης, ου, ὁ, 1. *prophet*.

ἀποκρίνω (4), f. -κρινῶ, 1 a.

ἀπέκρινα, *I part, sever*; Mid.

ἀποκρίνομαι, *I answer*, 1 a.

ἀπεκρινάμην, 1 a. p. ἀπεκρί-

θην.

οὔ, no.

IX.

VERSES 22, 23, 24.

ἀποκριτής, εως, ἡ, 3. cont.
answer.

πέμπω (1), f. πέμψω, p. πέπομ-
φα, *I send*.

σεαυτοῦ, σεαυτῆς, reflexive
pron. of *thysel*f.

φημί, f. φήσω, p. εἶρηκα, 2 a.

εἶπον and εἶφην, *I say*.

φωνή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. *voice*.

βοάω -ῶ (5), f. βοήσω and

βόησομαι, p. βεβόηκα, *I*
cy.

ἐρήμος, ου, ἡ, 2. *desert*.

εὐθύνω (4), f. εὐθύνῶ, *I make*
straight.

ὁδός, οὔ, ἡ, 2. *way*.

Κύριως, ου, ὁ, 2. *Lord*.

καθώς, adv. *as*.

Ἰσαΐας, ου, ὁ, 1. *Isaiah*.

Φαρισαῖος, ου, ὁ, 2. *a Pharisee*.

X.

VERSES 25, 26, 27, 28.

βαπτίζω (3), f. βαπτίσω, *I*
baptise.

εἰ, condit. particle, *if I baptise*.

οὔτε . . . οὔτε, adv. *neither . . .*
nor.

ὔδωρ, ατος, τό, 3. *water*.

μέσος, η, ου, in the *middle*.

ἵστημι, f. στήσω, 1 a. ἕστησα, *I*
place; p. ἕστηκα, p. p. εἰσ-

τήκειν, 2 a. ἕστην, *I stand*,
intrans.

οἶδα, perfect, from obsolete εἶδω,

οἶδα, οἶθα, οἶδε, ἵστον, ἵστον,

ἵσμεν, ἵστε, ἵσασι (οἶδατε, 2

per. plur. instead of ἵστε),
I know.

ἄξιος, α, ου, *worthy*.

λύω (5), f. λύσω, p. λέλυκα, *I*
loose.

ἱμάς, ἄντος, ὁ, 3. *a thong*,
latchet.

ὑπόδημα, ατος, τό, 3. *a shoe*.

Βηθανία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Bethany*.

πέραν, adv. with genitive, *be-*
yond.

Ἰορδάνος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Jordan*.

ὅπου, adv. *where*.

XI.

VERSES 29, 30, 31.

ἐπαύριον, adv.; τῇ ἐπαύριον,
on the morrow.

βλέπω (1), f. βλέψω, p. βέ-
βλεφα, *I see.*

ἴδε, *see thou*, really imper.

2 a. from εἶδον (ὁράω -ῶ

(5), f. ὄψομαι, p. ἑώρακα,

2 a. εἶδον, imper. ἴδε, conj.

ἴδω, &c.), but here =

'Ecce,' behold.

πρὸς, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.
to.

ἀμῶς, οὐ, ὁ, 2. *lamb.*

αἶρω (4), f. ἄρῶ, p. ἤρκα, *I*
take away.

ἁμαρτία, ας, ἡ, 1. *sin.*

καγὼ = καὶ ἐγώ, *and I.*

ἤδειν, plur. of οἶδα (ἤδεινον ἤδη,

ἤδεις or ἤδης, ἤδει or ἤδη

or ἤδειν, ἠδείτην or ἡστην,

ἠδείτην or ἡστην, ἠδμεν or

ἡσμεν, ἠδεῖτε or ἡστε, ἠδεσαν

or ἡσαν), *I knew.*

φανερῶ -ῶ (5), f. φαιερῶσω,

1 a. p. ἐφανερῶθην, *I make*

manifest.

Ἰσραὴλ, ὁ, indec. noun, *Is-*

rael.

διὰ, prep. gov. gen. and acc.

on account of.

XII.

VERSES 32, 33, 34.

Πνεῦμα, ατος, τό, 3. *the Holy*
Spirit.

ἅγιος, α, ον, *holy.*

καταβαίνω (4), -βήσομαι, p.

-βέβηκα, 2 a. κατέβην, *I*

descend.

ὥσεί, adv. *like, just as.*

περιστερά, ας, ἡ, 1. *dove.*

οὐρανός, οὐ, ὁ, 2. *heaven.*

μένω (4), f. μενῶ, 1 a. ἔμεινα,

p. μεμένηκα, *I remain.*

ἐπί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.

upon.

XIII.

VERSES 35, 36, 37.

πάλην, adv. *again.*

μαθητής, οὐ, ὁ, 1. *disciple.*

ἑὺς (and εὖω), gen. δυοῖν, nu-
meral adj. *two.*

ἐμβλέπω (1), f. -βλέψω, 1 a.

ἐνέβλεψα, *I look at.*

περιπατέω -ῶ (5), f. -πατήσω,

p. -πεπάτηκα, *I walk about.*

ἀκούω (5), f. ἀκούσομαι, p.

ἤκhouσα, *I hear.*

λαλέω -ῶ (5), f. λαλήσω, p.

λελάληκα, *I speak.*

ἀκολουθεῖω -ῶ (5), f. ἀκολου-

θήσω, *follow.*

XIV.

VERSES 38, 39.

στρέψω (1), f. στρέψω, p. ἐστρέψα, 2 a. pass. ἐστράφην, p. p. ἐστρεμμαι, <i>I turn.</i>	ποῦ, adv. <i>where.</i>
ζητέω -ῶ (5), ζητήσω, <i>I seek.</i>	ἴδετε, 2 aorist imper. of εἶδον (ὁράω -ῶ (5), f. ὄψομαι, p. ὥρακα, 2 a. εἶδον), <i>see ye.</i>
Ῥαββί, ὁ, indec. subs. <i>Rabbi, master.</i>	παρά, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. <i>with.</i>
ἐρμηνεύω (5), f. ἐρμηνεύσω, <i>I interpret.</i>	ἡμέρα, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>day.</i>
Διδάσκαλος, ου, ὁ, subs. 2. <i>master.</i>	ᾠρα, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>hour.</i>
	ὧς, adv. <i>about.</i>
	δέκατος, η, ον, num. adj. <i>tenth.</i>

XV.

VERSES 40, 41.

Ἀνδρέας, ου, ὁ, 1. <i>Andrew.</i>	εὐρίσκω (2), f. εὐρήσω, p. εὔρηκα, 2 a. εὔρον, <i>I find.</i>
ἀδελφός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. <i>brother.</i>	Μεσσίας, ου, ὁ, 1. <i>Messiah.</i>
Σίμων, ὠνος, ὁ, 3. <i>Simon.</i>	μεθερμηνεύω (5), f. -ερμηνεύσω, <i>I interpret.</i>
Πέτρος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>Peter</i> (lit. a <i>stone</i>).	

XVI.

VERSES 42, 43.

ἄγω (2), f. ἄξω, p. ἤχα, 2 a. ἤγαγον, <i>I bring.</i>	ἐθέλω (4), f. ἐθελήσω, p. ἐθέληκα, <i>I wish.</i>
Ἰωῆς, ᾱ, 1. <i>Jonah.</i>	ἐξέρχομαι, f. -ελεύσομαι, p. -ελήλυθα, 2 a. -ἤλθον, <i>I go out.</i>
καλέω -ῶ (5), f. καλέσω and καλῶ, p. κέκληκα, p. p. κέκλημαι, 1 a. p. ἐκλήθην, 1. f. κληθήσομαι, <i>I call.</i>	Γαλιλαία, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>Galilee.</i>
Κηφᾶς, ᾱ, 1. <i>Cephas.</i>	Φίλιππος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>Philip.</i>

XVII.

VERSES 44, 45.

ἀπό, prep. governing gen. <i>from, of.</i>	γράφω (1), f. γράψω, p. γέ- γραφα, <i>I write.</i>
Βηθσαιδά, ἡ, indec. subs. <i>Beth- saida.</i>	Ἰωσήφ, ὁ, indec. subs. <i>Jo- seph.</i>
πόλις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. <i>city.</i>	Ναζαρέτ, ἡ, indec. subs. <i>Na- zareth.</i>
Ναθαναήλ, ὁ, indecl. subs. <i>Nathanael.</i>	

XVIII.

VERSES 46, 47.

δύναμαι, f. δυνήσομαι, p. δε- δύνημαι, imperf. ἠδυνάμην and ἔδυνάμην, <i>I am able.</i>	pronoun, <i>anyone</i> ; neut. <i>any- thing.</i>
ἀγαθός, ἡ, ὁ, <i>good.</i>	ἀληθώς, adv. <i>truly, really.</i>
τις, τις, τι, G. τινός, indef.	Ἰσραηλίτης, ον, ὁ, 1. <i>Israelite.</i>
	δόλος, ον, ὁ, 2. <i>deceit, guile.</i>

XIX.

VERSES 48, 49.

πῶθεν, adv. <i>whence, i.e. how.</i>	ὑπό, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. <i>under.</i>
πρό, prep. gov. gen. <i>before.</i>	
φωνέω -ῶ (5), f. φωνήσω, <i>I call.</i>	συκῇ, ἥς, ἡ, 1. <i>fig-tree.</i>
	βασιλεύς, εως, ὁ, 3. cont. <i>king.</i>

XX.

VERSES 50, 51.

ὑποκάτω, adv. with gen. <i>under.</i>	ἀνοίγω (2), f. -οίξω, p. -έφχα, p. mid. -έφγα, <i>I open.</i>
μείζων, ον, gen. μείζονος, comp. of μέγας, superl. μέγιστος, <i>greater.</i>	ἄγγελος, ον, ὁ, 2. <i>angel.</i>
ἀμὴν, adv. <i>truly, verily.</i>	ἀναβαίνω (4), f. -βήσομαι, p. -βέβηκα, 2 a. ἀνέβην, <i>I ascend.</i>
ἀτ' ἄρτι (ἀπό, prep.; ἄρτι, adv.), <i>from henceforth.</i>	

VOCABULARY

(ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY).

ἀγαθός, η, ὄν, *good.*

ἄγγελος, ον, ὁ, 2. messenger, angel.

ἅγιος, α, ον, *holy.*

ἄγω (2), f. ἄξω, p. ἤχα, 2 a.

ἤγαγον, *I bring.*

ἀδελφός, οῦ, ὁ, 2. brother.

αἷμα, ατος, τό, 3. blood.

αἶρω (4), f. ἀρῶ, p. ἤρκα, *I take away.*ἀκολουθεῖν -ῶ (5), f. ἀκολουθήσω, *I follow.*

ἀκούω (5), f. ἀκούσομαι, p.

ἀκήκοα, 1 a. ἤκουσα, *I hear.*

ἀλήθεια, ας, ἡ, 1. truth.

ἀληθινός, ἡ, ὄν, true.

ἀληθῶς, adv. truly, really.

ἁμαρτία, ας, ἡ, 1. sin.

ἀμήν, adv. verily.

ἀμύος, ον, ὁ, 2. lamb.

ἀναβαίνειν (4), f. -βήσομαι, p.

-βέβηκα, 2 a. ἀνέβην, *I ascend.*

Ἀνδρέας, ον, ὁ, 1. Andrew.

άνήρ, άνδρός, ὁ, 3. man.

άνθρωπος, ον, ὁ, 2. man.

ανοίγω (2), f. -οίξω, p. -έψχα, p. m. -έψγα, *I open.*

ἀντί, prep. gov. gen. in the place of, in addition to.

ἄξιος, α, ον, *worthy.*ἀπ' ἄρτι, *from henceforth.*

ἀπό, prep. gov. gen. from, of.

ἀποκρίνω (4), f. -κρινῶ, *I part,*

sever; but ἀποκρίνομαι

(Mid.), 1 a. ἀπεκρινάμην, and

1 a. p. ἀπεκρίθην, *I answer.*

ἀπόκρισις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. answer.

ἀποστέλλω (4), f. -στελῶ, p.

ἀπέσταλκα, p. p. ἀπέσταλμαι,

I send (away from).

ἀρνέομαι -οῦμαι, f. ἀρῶ ἡσομαι,

p. p. ἤρνημαι, 1 a. m. ἤρ-

ησάμην, *I deny.*

ἀρχή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. beginning.

αὐτός, ἡ, ὁ, reflex. pron. self;

in obl. cases, him, her, it.

βαπτίζω (3), f. βαπτίσω, Att.

βαπτιῶ, *I baptise.*

βασιλεύς, εως, ὁ, 3. cont. king.

Βηθανία, ας, ἡ, 1. Bethany.

Βηθσαϊδά, ἡ, indecl. subs.

Bethsaida.

βλέπω (1), f. βλέψω, p. βέ-

βλεφα, *I see.*

βοάω -ῶ (5), f. βοήσω and

βοήσομαι, p. βεβόηκα, *I cry.*

Γαλιλαία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Galilee.*

γεννάω -ῶ (5), f. γεννήσω, p.

γεγεννηκα, 1 a. p. ἐγεννήθην, *I beget.*

γίγνομαι, f. γενήσομαι, p. γέ-

γοια, p. p. γεγένημαι, 2 a.

ἐγενύμην, *I come into being,*

am born, am, become.

γινώσκω (2), f. γνώσομαι, p.

ἔγνων, 2 a. ἔγνω, *I know.*

γράφω (1), f. γράψω, p. γέ-

γραφα, *I write.*

δέκατος, η, ον, num. adj. *tenth.*

διά, prep. gov. gen. and acc. *by means of, by, on account of.*

διδάσκαλος, ου, ὁ, 2. *master.*

ἰδῶμι, f. ἴδω, p. ἔιδωκα, 1 a.

ἰδωκα, 2 a. ἔειπον, 1 a. p.

ἰδοθην, *I give.*

δόλος, ου, ὁ, 2. *guile.*

δόξα, ης, ἡ, 1. *glory.*

δύναμαι, f. ἐννήσομαι, p. δεύ-

νημαι, *I am able.*

εἶς and εἷς, G. εἰς, num.

adj. *two.*

ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ or μου, pers. pron. *I.*

ἐθέλω (4), f. ἐθέλῃσω, p. ἠθέλ-

ηκα, *I wish.*

εἰ, condit. particle, *if.*

εἰμί, f. ἔσομαι, imper. ἦν, *I am.*

εἶπον, irreg. 2 a. having φημί for pres. *I said.*

εἷς, μία, ἓν, G. εἰς, μιᾶς, εἰς, num. adj. *one.*

εἰς, prep. gov. acc. *to, into, in, for.*

ἐκ, ἐξ, prep. gov. gen. *from, out of, of.*

ἐκτεῖνος, η, ὁ, demons. pron.

that, he.

ἐμβλέπω (1), f. -βλέψω, p.

-βέβλεφα, *I look at.*

ἐμπροσθεν, adv. with gen. *before.*

ἐν, prep. gov. dat. *in, among.*

ἐξέρχομαι, f. -ελεύσομαι, p. -ελή-

λυθα, 2 a. -ἦλθον, *I go*

forth.

ἐξηγέομαι -οῦμαι, f. -ηγήσομαι,

1 a. -ηγησάμην, *I declare.*

ἐξουσία, ας, ἡ, 1. *power.*

ἐπαύριον, adv.; τῇ ἐπαύριον, *on the morrow.*

ἐπί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. *upon.*

ἐρήμος, ου, ἡ, 2. *desert.*

ἐρμηνεύω (5), f. ἐρμηνεύσω,

I interpret.

ἐρχομαι, f. ἐλεύσομαι, p. ἐλή-

λυθα, 2 a. ἦλθον, *I come.*

ἐρωτάω -ῶ (5), f. ἐρωτήσω, *I ask.*

εὐθύνω (4), f. εὐθύνῶ, *I make*

straight.

εὐρίσκω (2), f. εὐρήσω, p.

εὕρηκα, 2 a. εὔρον, *I find.*

ζητέω -ῶ (5), ζητήσω, *I seek.*

ζωή, ης, ἡ, 1. *life.*

ἦδειν, plup. of which οἶδα is the perf. (see οἶδα), *I knew.*

Ἰλίας, ου, ὁ, 1. *Elias.*

ἡμέρα, ας, ἡ, 1. *day.*

Ἰσαΐας, ου, ὁ, 1. *Isaiah.*

θεάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. θεάσομαι, 1

- α. m. *ἰθεασάμην*, p. *τεθέαμαι*,
I see.
 Θεός, οὐ, ὁ, 2. *God.*
 θέλημα, ατος, τό, 3. *will.*
 ἴδε, *see* ἰθου, 2. α. imper., from
εἶδον (see ὁράω) = *ecce, lo!*
behold!
 ἴδετε, 2 α. imper., from *εἶδον*
 (see ὁράω), *see ye.*
 ἱεῖος, α, ον, *one's own.*
 ἱερεὺς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. *priest.*
 Ἱεροσόλυμα, ων, τά, pl. subs.
 2. *Jerusalem.*
 Ἰησοῦς, G. οὐ, ὁ, 2. *Jesus.*
 ἰμάς, ἄντος, ὁ, 3. *thong,*
latchet.
 ἵνα, conj. *in order that.*
 Ἰόρδανος, ον, ὁ, 2. *Jordan.*
 Ἰουδαίως, ον, ὁ, 2. α *Jew.*
 Ἰσραὴλ, ὁ, indec. subs. *Israel.*
 Ἰσραηλίτης, ον, ὁ, 1. *Israelite.*
 ἵστημι, f. *στήσω* (p. *ἔστηκα*, *I*
stand, 2 α. *ἔστην*, *I stood*), *I*
place.
 Ἰωάννης, ον, ὁ, 1. *John.*
 Ἰωνᾶς, ᾱ, 1. *Jonah.*
 Ἰωσήφ, ὁ, indec. subs. *Joseph.*
- κἀγώ = καὶ ἐγώ, *and I.*
 καθώς, adv. *as.*
 καί, conj. *and.*
 καλέω - ᾧ (ῥ), f. καλέσω, also
 καλῶ, p. *κέκληκα*, 1 f. p.
κληθῆσμαι, *I call.*
 καταβαίνω (ῥ), f. -βήσομαι, p.
 -βέβηκα, 2 α. κατέβην, *I de-*
scend.
 καταλαμβάνω (4), f. -λήψομαι,
 p. κατέληφα, 2 α. κατέλαβον,
I seize; comprehend.
 Κηφᾶς, ᾱ, 1. *Cephas.*
 κόλπος, ον, ὁ, 2. *bosom.*
- κόσμος, ον, ὁ, 2. *world.*
 κράζω (3), f. κράξω, p. *κέκραγα*,
I cry.
 Κύριος, ον, ὁ, 2. *Lord.*
- λαλέω - ᾧ (5), f. λαλήσω, p.
 λελάληκα, *I talk.*
 λαμβάνω (4), f. λήψομαι, p.
 εἴληφα, 2 α. ἔλαβον, *I re-*
ceive. [*I say.*
 λέγω (2), f. λέξω, p. εἵλοχα,
 Λευΐτης, ον, ὁ, 1. α *Levite.*
 Λόγος, ον, ὁ, 2. *The Word.*
 λύω (5), f. λύσω, p. λέλυκα, *I*
loose.
- μαθητής, οὐ, ὁ, 1. *disciple.*
 μαρτυρέω - ᾧ (5), f. μαρτυρήσω,
 p. μεμαρτύρηκα, *I bear wit-*
ness.
 μαρτυρία, ας, ἡ, 1. *witness.*
 μεθερμηνεύω (5), f. -ερμηνεύσω,
I interpret.
 μείζων, ον, G. μείζονος, comp.
 of μέγας, *greater*, sup. μέγ-
 ιστος.
 μένω (4), f. μενῶ, 1 α. ἔμεινα,
 p. μεμένηκα, *I remain, dwell.*
 μέσος, η, ον, *middle, in the*
middle.
 Μεσσίας, ον, ὁ, 1. *Messiah.*
 μορογεγής, ἑς, G. ἑός, -οῦς,
only-begotten.
 Μωσῆς, Μωϋσῆς, ἑως, ὁ, 3.
 cont. *Moses.*
- Ναθαναὴλ, ὁ, indec. subs. *Na-*
thanael.
 Ναζαρέτ, ἡ, indec. subs. *Naza-*
reth.
 νόμος, ον, ὁ, 2. *law.*

- ὁ, ἡ, τό, τοῦ, τῆς, τοῦ, def. artic. *the*.
 ὁ ὢν, 'The Existing One'—the O. Test. name of Jehovah—ὢν, pres. part. of εἰμί, *I am* (which see); ὁ, the article.
 εἶς, οὗ, ἡ, 2. *way*.
 οἶδα, perfect with a present sense, from obsolete εἶδω, *I know* (οἶδα, οἶσθα, οἶδε, ἴστον, ἴστον, ἴσμεν, ἴστε, ἴσασι; Pluperf. ἤδειν or ἤδη, ἤδεις or ἤδης, ἤδει or ἤδη or ἤδιν, ἤδειτῃν or ἥστην, ἤδειτῃν or ἥστην, ἤδειμεν or ἥσμεν, ἤδειτε or ἥστε, ἤδεσαν or ἥσαν).
 ὁμολογέω -ὦ (5), f. ὁμολογήσω, p. ὁμολόγηκα, *I confess*.
 ὄνομα, ατος, τό, 3. *name*.
 ὀπίσω, adv. with gen. *after*.
 ὅπου, adv. *where*.
 ὀράω -ὦ (5), f. ὄψομαι, p. ἑώρακα, 2 a. εἶδον, *I see*.
 ὅς, ἡ, ὅ, relative pronoun, *who*.
 ὅσος, η, ον, *as many as*.
 ὅτε, adv. of time, *when*.
 ὅτι, conj. *that*; as causal particle, *for that, because*.
 οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ, adv. *not*; οὐ, *no*.
 οὐδέ, adv. *not even*.
 οὐδεὶς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν, G. οὐδενός, οὐδεμῖας, οὐδενός (like εἷς, μία, ἓν), *no one*.
 οὖν, adv. *then, therefore*.
 οὐρανός, οὗ, ὁ, 2. *heaven*.
 οὔτε, adv. *and not*; οὔτε . . . οὔτε, *neither . . . nor*.
 οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο, τούτου, ταύτης, τούτου, demons. pron. *this*.
 πάλιν, adv. *again*.
 παρά, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. *from, at, with, beside*.
 παραλαμβάνω (4), f. -λήψομαι, p. παρείληφα, 2 a. παρέλαβον, *I receive*.
 πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, G. παντός, πασῆς, παντός, *all, every*.
 πατήρ, έρος and ρός, 3. *father*.
 πέμπω (1), f. πέμψω, p. πέποιμφα, *I send*.
 πέραν, adv. (with gen.), *beyond*.
 περί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. *concerning*.
 περιπατέω -ὦ (5), f. -πατήσω, p. -πεπάτηκα, *I walk about*.
 περιστερά, ἁς, ἡ, 1. *dove*.
 Πέτρος, ον, ὁ, *Peter* (lit. a stone).
 πιστεύω (5), f. πιστεύσω, p. πίστευκα, *I believe*.
 πλήρης, ες, G. εος, ους, *full of*.
 πλήρωμα, ατος, τό, 3. *fulness*.
 Πνεῦμα, ατος, τό, 3. here = *The Holy Ghost*.
 πόθεν, adv. *whence, how*.
 πόλις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *city*.
 ποῦ, adv. *where*.
 πρό, prep. gov. gen. *before*.
 πρός, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. *with, to*.
 προφήτης, ον, ὁ, 1. *a prophet*.
 πρῶτος, η, ον, *first, before*.
 πῶποτε, adv. *ever as yet*.
 'Ραββί, ὁ, indec. Hebrew word, *Master*.
 σάρξ, σαρκός, ἡ, 3. *flesh*.
 σεαυτοῦ, ἡς, reflexive pronoun, *of thyself*.

Σίμων, ὠτος, ὁ, 3. *Simon*.
 σκηνώ -ω (5), σκηνώσω, *I*
pitch a tent = I dwell.
 σκοτι, ας, ἡ, 1. *darkness*.
 στρέφω (1), f. στρέψω, p. ἐσ-
 τροφα, 2 a. p. ἐστράφη, *I*
turn.
 σύ, σοῦ, pers. pron. *thou*.
 συκῇ, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *fig-tree*.

τέκνον, ου, τό, 2. *child*.
 τίς, τις, τί, G. τίς, inter-
 rog. pron. *who*; neut. *what*.
 τις, τις, τι, G. τίς, indef.
 pron. *any one*; neut. *any-*
thing.

ὔδωρ, ὕδατος, τό, 3. *water*.
 υἱός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *son*.
 ὑπό, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.
under.
 ὑπόδημα, ατος, τό, 3. *sandal*.
 ὑποκάτω, adv. with genitive,
under.

φαίρω (4), f. φανῶ, 1 a. ἔφην, α,
 p. πέφαγκα, *I shine*.

φανερῶ -ω (5), f. φανερώσω,
 1 a. p. ἐφανερώθην, *I make*
manifest.

Φαρισαῖος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Pharisee*.
 φημί, f. φήσω and ἐρῶ, p. εἶρη-
 κα, 2 a. εἶπον and ἔφην, *I*
say.

Φίλιππος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Philip*.
 φωνέω -ω (5), f. φωνήσω, *I*
call.

φωνή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *voice*.
 φῶς, φωτός, τό, 3. *light*.
 φωτίζω (3), f. φωτίσω, Attic
 -ιῶ, *I enlighten*.

χάρις, G. χάριτος, acc. χάριν,
 ἡ, 3. *grace*.

Χριστός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *The Anointed*
 = *Christ*.

χωρίς, adv. with gen. *without*.

ῥα, ας, ἡ, 1. *hour*.

ὥς, adv. *as, about*.

ὥσεί, adv. *as*.

SHORT TALES AND ANECDOTES:

[The Lessons in this Book are selected from Dr. Smith's *Initia Græca*, Part II.]

I.

Διονύσιος ὁ νεώτερος, ἐκπεσὼν τῆς ἀρχῆς, πρὸς μὲν τὸν εἰπόντα, τί σε Πλάτων καὶ φιλοσοφία ὠφέλησε; Τὸ τηλικαύτην, ἔφη, τύχης μεταβολὴν ῥαδίως ὑπομένειν.

1. Διονύσιος ὁ νεώτερος,
2. ἐκπεσὼν τῆς ἀρχῆς,
3. πρὸς μὲν τὸν εἰπόντα,
4. τί σε Πλάτων καὶ φιλοσοφία ὠφέλησε;
5. Τὸ τηλικαύτην, ἔφη,
6. τύχης μεταβολὴν ῥαδίως ὑπομένειν.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. νεώτερος, 'the younger,' comp. deg., from νέος, α, ον, 'new, young.' For formation of comp., see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 26.
2. ἐκπεσὼν, 2 aor. part. act., from ἐκπίπτω, 'having fallen from.' This will be the Eng. of the perf. part. in Latin of a deponent verb—as *gratulus* (from *gratulor*), 'having congratulated.' How would this 'having fallen' be rendered in Latin, as there is no participle to correspond unless a deponent verb is used? τῆς ἀρχῆς, gen. case after ἐκπεσὼν.
3. Take this line as it comes, though it really comes after ἔφη (line 5). εἰπόντα, acc. sing., from εἶπών. For declining, see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 49.
4. τί, neut. acc., from τίς. ὠφέλησε, 1 aor. indic., from ὠφελέω—there can be no augment to a word beginning with a long vowel. (See 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 65.) Notice the two singular nom. to the verb ὠφέλησε.
5. Τὸ goes with the infin. ὑπομένειν, making it as it were an acc. case after εἰδίδασκε, understood. τηλικαύτην agrees with μεταβολὴν, from τηλικούτος, αὐτή, οὗτο

II.

Ἐρωτηθεὶς δὲ, πῶς ὁ μὲν πατὴρ αὐτοῦ, πένης
ὦν καὶ ἰδιώτης, ἐκτήσατο τὴν Συρακοσίων ἀρχὴν,
αὐτὸς δὲ ἔχων, καὶ τυράννου παῖς ὦν, πῶς ἀπέβαλεν·
Ὁ μὲν πατὴρ, ἔφη, μισουμένης δημοκρατίας ἐπέστη
τοῖς πράγμασι, ἐγὼ δὲ φθονουμένης τυραννίδος.

1. Ἐρωτηθεὶς δὲ, πῶς ὁ μὲν πατὴρ αὐτοῦ,
2. πένης ὦν καὶ ἰδιώτης,
3. ἐκτήσατο τὴν Συρακοσίων ἀρχὴν,
4. αὐτὸς δὲ ἔχων, καὶ τυράννου παῖς ὦν,
5. πῶς ἀπέβαλεν·
6. Ὁ μὲν πατὴρ, ἔφη,
7. μισουμένης δημοκρατίας ἐπέστη τοῖς πράγμασι,
8. ἐγὼ δὲ φθονουμένης τυραννίδος.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Ἐρωτηθεὶς, 1 aor. pass. part. answering to the perf. part. in Latin, 'having been.' ὁ πατὴρ, nom. case to ἐκτήσατο (line 3).
2. Take this line as the words belong to ὁ πατὴρ.
3. For ἐκτήσατο look out κτάμαι, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. mid.
4. After ἔχων understand τὴν ἀρχὴν, 'himself already possessing the government.' τυράννου—this word τύραννος, in its primary meaning, meant a king, or one who had supreme power; but from kings in olden times being so cruel and despotic, we have the words 'tyrant' and 'tyrannical.'
5. ἀπέβαλεν, 2 aor. indic. act., from ἀποβάλλω.
6. Do not take Ὁ μὲν πατὴρ as the nom. case to ἐπέστη, as there is a comma between—it is the nom. case to ἐπέστη. ἔφη, 3 per. sing. 2 aor., from φημί—put in the nom. ἐπέστω. (For formation of the tenses of verbs in μι, see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 82.)
7. μισουμένης δημοκρατίας, gen. absolute. The gen. abs. in Greek takes the place of abl. abs. in Latin. (For abl. abs. in Latin, see 'First Easy Latin Reading Book,' p. 237.) ἐπέστη, 2 aor. act. 3 per. sing., from ἐπίστωμι. (For formation, see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 82.)
8. After ἐγὼ δὲ understand 'attained power.' In this line is another gen. abs. The meaning is—my father attained power when democracy was hated, but I (attained power) when tyranny was carried, and so lost it.

III.

Ἀγαθοκλέους, υἱοῦ κεραμέως, πόλιν πολιορκούντος, τῶν ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους τινὲς ἐλοιδοροῦντο, λέγοντες ὅτι, ὦ κεραμεῦ, τὸν μισθὸν πῶς ἀποδώσεις τοῖς στρατιώταις; ὁ δὲ πρῶτος καὶ μειδιῶν εἶπεν, Ἐὰν ταύτην ἔλω. λαβὼν δὲ κατὰ κράτος, ἐπίπρασκε τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους, λέγων, Ἐάν με πάλιν λοιδορῇτε, πρὸς τοὺς κυρίους ὑμῶν ἔσται μοι ὁ λόγος.

1. Ἀγαθοκλέους, υἱοῦ κεραμέως, πόλιν πολιορκούντος,
2. τῶν ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους τινὲς ἐλοιδοροῦντο,
3. λέγοντες ὅτι, ὦ κεραμεῦ,
4. τὸν μισθὸν πῶς ἀποδώσεις τοῖς στρατιώταις;
5. ὁ δὲ πρῶτος καὶ μειδιῶν εἶπεν, Ἐὰν ταύτην ἔλω.
6. λαβὼν δὲ κατὰ κράτος,
7. ἐπίπρασκε τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους, λέγων,
8. Ἐάν με πάλιν λοιδορῇτε,
9. πρὸς τοὺς κυρίους ὑμῶν ἔσται μοι ὁ λόγος.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Ἀγαθοκλέους πολιορκούντος, gen. abs. υἱοῦ, gen. case, put in apposition to Ἀγαθοκλέους. κεραμέως, gen. case after υἱοῦ (latter of two substantives).
2. τῶν ἀπὸ, &c.—translate, ‘some of those on the wall.’ ἐλοιδοροῦντο, 3 per. plur. imperf. mid., from λοιδορέω.
3. λέγοντες, nom. plur. to agree with τινὲς. ὅτι must not be translated.
4. ἀποδώσεις, 2 per. sing. fut. act. of ἀποδίδωμι.
5. εἶπεν, 2 aor. from φημί. This is one of the very few words which take the diphthong *ει* for augment instead of *η*. Ἐὰν ταύτην—supply τὴν πόλιν, &c.: understand, ‘I shall be able to pay my soldiers.’ ἔλω, 2 aor. subj. after εἰ, from αἰρέω.
6. κατὰ κράτος, a Greek phrase, ‘by storm.’ λαβὼν, 2 aor. part., from λαμβάνω.
9. ἔσται, 3 per. sing. of the fut. indic., from εἶμι. The old form is ἔσεται.

IV.

Διονύσιος ὁ πρεσβύτερος ἀκούσας τινὰ τῶν πολιτῶν χρυσίον ἔχειν οἴκοι κατορωρυγμένον, ἐκέλευσεν ἀνενεγκεῖν πρὸς αὐτόν· ἐπεὶ δὲ παρακλέψας ὀλίγον ὁ ἄνθρωπος, καὶ μεταστὰς εἰς ἑτέραν πόλιν, ἐπρίατο χωρίον, μεταπεμφάμενος αὐτὸν ἐκέλευσε πᾶν ἀπολαβεῖν, ἡργμένον χρῆσθαι τῷ πλούτῳ καὶ μηκέτι ποιοῦντα τὸ χρήσιμον ἄχρηστον.

1. Διονύσιος ὁ πρεσβύτερος ἀκούσας
2. τινὰ τῶν πολιτῶν χρυσίον ἔχειν οἴκοι κατορωρυγμένον,
3. ἐκέλευσεν ἀνενεγκεῖν πρὸς αὐτόν·
4. ἐπεὶ δὲ παρακλέψας ὀλίγον ὁ ἄνθρωπος,
5. καὶ μεταστὰς εἰς ἑτέραν πόλιν, ἐπρίατο χωρίον,
6. μεταπεμφάμενος αὐτὸν ἐκέλευσε πᾶν ἀπολαβεῖν,
7. ἡργμένον χρῆσθαι τῷ πλούτῳ
8. καὶ μηκέτι ποιοῦντα τὸ χρήσιμον ἄχρηστον.

EXPLANATIONS.

2. τινὰ, acc. from τις—acc. before the inf. mood ἔχειν. οἴκοι answers to the Latin word *domi*, 'at home.' κατορωρυγμένον, perf. pass. part., from κατορύσσω.
3. ἀνενεγκεῖν, 2 aor. infin., from the very anomalous verb ἀναφέρω.
5. μεταστὰς, 2 aor. part., from μεθίστημι, i.e. μετὰ and ἵστημι. ἐπρίατο, 2 aor. of ὠνέομαι.
6. μεταπεμφάμενος has the same senso in the mid. as the act., 'having sent for.'
7. ἡργμένον, perf. pass. part., from ἔρχω. χρῆσθαι, from χράσμαι. τῷ πλούτῳ, dat. after χρῆσθαι.
8. μηκέτι ποιοῦντα, 'because he was no longer making,' &c.

V.

Ἰππάρχου τοῦ Εὐβοέως ἀποθανόντος, δῆλος ἦν ὁ Φίλιππος βαρέως φέρων· εἰπόντος δέ τινος, Ἀλλὰ μὴν ὥραϊος ὦν ἐκεῖνος ἀποτέθνηκεν, Ἐαυτῷ γε, εἶπεν, ἐμοὶ δὲ ταχέως· ἔφθη γὰρ τελευτήσας, πρὶν ἢ παρ' ἐμοῦ χάριν ἀξίαν τῆς φιλίας ἀπολαβεῖν.

1. Ἰππάρχου τοῦ Εὐβοέως ἀποθανόντος,
2. δῆλος ἦν ὁ Φίλιππος βαρέως φέρων·
3. εἰπόντος δέ τινος,
4. Ἀλλὰ μὴν ὥραϊος ὦν ἐκεῖνος ἀποτέθνηκεν,
5. Ἐαυτῷ γε, εἶπεν, ἐμοὶ δὲ ταχέως·
6. ἔφθη γὰρ τελευτήσας,
7. πρὶν ἢ παρ' ἐμοῦ χάριν ἀξίαν τῆς φιλίας ἀπολαβεῖν.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. This whole line is a gen. abs. ἀποθανόντος, 2 aor. part. gen. sing., from ἀποθνήσκω.
2. Hipparchus was a friend of Philip the Great. βαρέως φέρων, a Greek phrase, 'bearing it heavily,' meaning, 'was much distressed.'
4. ἀλλὰ μὴν, 'at all events.' ὥραϊος, really 'in season'—with ἀποθνήσκω, it means 'to die in the fulness of years.'
5. In this line ἀποτέθνηκεν is understood: 'Yes, for himself he died in the fulness of age, but for me he died too soon.'
6. ἔφθη γὰρ τελευτήσας—this literally is 'having died he anticipated,' &c. πρὶν ἢ, 'before that,' &c. ἔφθη, 2 aor. act., from φθάνω.
7. χάριν, acc. case after ἀπολαβεῖν. τῆς φιλίας, gen. case after ἀξίαν. πρὶν ἢ ἀπολαβεῖν, 'before that he received.'

VI.

Πόλνυς, ὁ Θρᾱκῶν βασιλεὺς, ἐν τῷ Τρωϊκῷ πολέμῳ πρεσβευσαμένων πρὸς αὐτὸν ἅμα τῶν Τρώων καὶ τῶν Ἀχαιῶν, ἐκέλευσε τὸν Ἀλέξανδρον τὴν τῆς Ἑλένης καταγωγὴν μὴ κωλύσαι, δύο δὲ καλὰς Θρῆσσας ἀντὶ μιᾶς Ἑλένης νυμφεύεσθαι.

1. Πόλνυς, ὁ Θρᾱκῶν βασιλεὺς,
2. ἐν τῷ Τρωϊκῷ πολέμῳ πρεσβευσαμένων πρὸς αὐτὸν ἅμα τῶν Τρώων καὶ τῶν Ἀχαιῶν,
3. ἐκέλευσε τὸν Ἀλέξανδρον
4. τὴν τῆς Ἑλένης καταγωγὴν μὴ κωλύσαι,
5. δύο δὲ καλὰς Θρῆσσας
6. ἀντὶ μιᾶς Ἑλένης νυμφεύεσθαι.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. ὁ βασιλεὺς, nom. case, put in apposition to Πόλνυς.
2. ἐν, prep. followed by the dat. case τῷ Τρωϊκῷ πολέμῳ. πρεσβευσαμένων τῶν Τρώων καὶ τῶν Ἀχαιῶν, gen. abs. πρεσβευσαμένων, 1 aor. part. mid. ἅμα, 'together,' 'at the same time.' This will mean that the Trojans and Greeks sent at the same time.
3. Ἀλέξανδρον, Paris, son of Priam, king of Troy.
4. κωλύσαι, 1 aor. act. infin.
6. νυμφεύεσθαι δὲ, 'but to take to wife,' i. e. marry. ἀντὶ, 'instead of,' 'in place of.'

VII.

Ἀγαθοκλῆς υἱὸς μὲν ἦν ἀνδρὸς κεραμεύοντος·
 ἀνδρεία δὲ καὶ φρονήματι κύριος Σικελίας καὶ βα-
 σιλεὺς ἀνηγορεύθη. παρὰ δὲ τὰ δεῖπνα τοῖς νέοις
 ἐπεδείκνυε κεράμεα ποτήρια καὶ ἐμνημόνευεν αὐτὸς
 τὴν προτέραν διατριβήν.

1. Ἀγαθοκλῆς υἱὸς μὲν ἦν ἀνδρὸς κεραμεύοντος·
2. ἀνδρεία δὲ καὶ φρονήματι
3. κύριος Σικελίας καὶ βασιλεὺς ἀνηγορεύθη.
4. παρὰ δὲ τὰ δεῖπνα
5. τοῖς νέοις ἐπεδείκνυε κεράμεα ποτήρια,
6. καὶ ἐμνημόνευεν αὐτὸς τὴν προτέραν διατριβήν.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. ἀνδρὸς κεραμεύοντος, 'of a man being a potter,' i. e. 'who was a potter.'
2. ἀνδρεία δὲ, 'but for his courage,' &c.
3. κύριος, nom. case after ἀνηγορεύθη. ἀνηγορεύθη, 1 aor. pass. cf ἀναγορεύω.
4. παρὰ δὲ τὰ δεῖπνα, 'and during his feasts.'
6. αὐτὸς, nom. case to the verb ἐμνημόνευεν.

VIII.

Λάκαινά τις ἀκούσασα περὶ τοῦ υἱοῦ, ὡς κακῶς
ἐπὶ τῆς ξένης ἀναστρέφοιτο, ἔγραψε· Κακὴν δόξαν
ἔχεις· ταύτην ἀφάνισον ἢ κατάληξον τοῦ βίου.

1. Λάκαινά τις ἀκούσασα περὶ τοῦ υἱοῦ,
2. ὡς κακῶς ἐπὶ τῆς ξένης ἀναστρέφοιτο, ἔγραψε·
3. Κακὴν δόξαν ἔχεις·
4. ταύτην ἀφάνισον ἢ κατάληξον τοῦ βίου.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Λάκαινά τις, 'a certain Lacedæmonian woman.' ἀκούσασα (1 aor. part. act., from ἀκούω) answers to the perf. part. of a *deponent verb* in Latin.
2. κακῶς, an adverb. ἀναστρέφοιτο—this in the mid. means 'to conduct oneself,' 'to behave.' ἐπὶ τῆς ξένης—a Greek phrase, see Vocabulary.
4. ἀφάνισον, 1 aor. imper. act., 'get rid of this.' τοῦ βίου, gen. case after κατάληξον.

IX.

Ζωγράφος ἄθλιος Ἀπελλῇ ἔδειξεν εἰκόνα λέγων,
 Ταύτην νῦν γέγραφα. ὁ δ' ἔλεξε, Καὶ ἦν μὴ λέγῃς,
 γιγνώσκω, ὅτι ταχὺ γέγραπται· θαυμάζω δὲ, πῶς
 οὐχὶ τοιαύτας πλείους γέγραφας.

1. Ζωγράφος ἄθλιος Ἀπελλῇ ἔδειξεν εἰκόνα λέγων,
2. Ταύτην νῦν γέγραφα.
3. ὁ δ' ἔλεξε,
4. Καὶ ἦν μὴ λέγῃς, γιγνώσκω, ὅτι ταχὺ γέγραπται·
5. θαυμάζω δὲ, πῶς οὐχὶ τοιαύτας πλείους γέγραφας.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. ἔδειξεν, 1 aor. of δείκνυμι. ν is added at the end of ἔδειξε because the next word begins with a vowel.
2. γέγραφα—γράφω is 'to write'—in connection with a picture, 'to paint.'
4. καὶ ἦν μὴ λέγῃς, 'although you do not tell me,' 'although you do not say so.' λέγῃς is the subjunctive mood. Why?
5. πῶς—take πῶς for 'why.' οὐχί, for οὐκ. τοιαύτας, from τοιοῦτος, τοιαύτη, τοιοῦτο—declined like οὗτος. ('Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 33.) πλείους, acc. plur. contracted for πλείους, agreeing with εἰκόνας. πλείων or πλέων is the comparative of πολὺς, 'much,' 'great,' 'many;' translated here 'more.'

X.

Πλάτων ὀργισθεὶς ποτέ τινι τῶν δούλων, χάριν
ἔχειν τοῖς θεοῖς ἐκέλευσεν αὐτὸν, ὅτι ὀργίζεται.
κολασθῆναι γὰρ ἂν πάντως, εἰ μὴ ὠργίζετο.

1. Πλάτων ὀργισθεὶς ποτέ τινι τῶν δούλων,
2. χάριν ἔχειν τοῖς θεοῖς ἐκέλευσεν αὐτὸν,
3. ὅτι ὀργίζεται.
4. κολασθῆναι γὰρ ἂν πάντως, εἰ μὴ ὠργίζετο.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. ὀργισθεὶς, 1 aor. pass. part., from ὀργίζω. ποτέ, 'once.'
2. χάριν ἔχειν—a phrase, 'to give thanks.' ἐκέλευσεν—what is the first ε in ἐκέλευσεν? How many augments are there? ('Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 64.)
4. κολασθῆναι γὰρ, 'for that he certainly would have been punished.' πάντως, 'in any case,' 'at all events.' ὠργίζετο, imp. indic. pass. What is the ω in ὠργίζετο?

XI.

Δένδρα τινά ἐστι μεγάλα τῆς Ἰνδικῆς, ὧν τοὺς κλάδους πεφυκότας ἐπὶ πῆχεις δώδεκα ἔπειτα κατακάμπτεσθαι λέγουσιν, ἕως ἂν ἄψωνται τῆς γῆς· τὸ δὲ μέγεθος ἄλλων τοσοῦτον, ὥσθ' ὑφ' ἐνὶ δένδρῳ μεσημβρίζειν σκιαζομένους ἱππέας τετρακοσίους.

1. Δένδρα τινά ἐστι μεγάλα τῆς Ἰνδικῆς,
2. ὧν τοὺς κλάδους πεφυκότας ἐπὶ πῆχεις δώδεκα
3. ἔπειτα κατακάμπτεσθαι λέγουσιν,
4. ἕως ἂν ἄψωνται τῆς γῆς·
5. τὸ δὲ μέγεθος ἄλλων τοσοῦτον,
6. ὥσθ' ὑφ' ἐνὶ δένδρῳ
7. μεσημβρίζειν σκιαζομένους ἱππέας τετρακοσίους.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. τῆς Ἰνδικῆς, gen. case, latter of two substantives of which δένδρα is the former. For τῆς declined see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 7. ἐστι—notice the nom. case δένδρα in the plural number and the verb ἐστι in the singular. This would not be correct in Latin, but is so in Greek: remember this rule, 'Neuter plurals generally take a verb singular,' though there are exceptions to the rule.
2. ὧν, gen. case after κλάδους. τοὺς κλάδους, acc. before infin. mood κατακάμπτεσθαι, πεφυκότας, perf. part., from φύω. ἐπὶ—the literal rendering is, 'they say that the branches of which (*i.e.* 'whose branches, they say'), growing to the length of twelve cubits, then bend down.' The length of a cubit is eighteen inches, the length of a man's arm from the elbow to the extremity of the little finger.
4. ἄψωνται, 1 aor. subj. mid., used with gen.
5. ἄλλων, 'of others.' τοσοῦτον, neuter gender to agree with μέγεθος.
6. ὥσθ', put for ὥστε, because the next word begins with an aspirated vowel. Construe so, 'so that four hundred horsemen shading themselves may rest at noon under one tree.'

XII.

Ἀλεξάνδρῳ οὐ παντελῶς ἤρεσκεν ἡ ἑαυτοῦ
 εἰκὼν ἢ ὑπὸ Ἀπελλοῦ γραφεῖσα. εἰσαχθέντος δὲ
 τοῦ ἵππου καὶ χρεμετίσαντος πρὸς τὸν ἵππον τὸν
 ἐν τῇ εἰκόνι, ὡς πρὸς ἀληθινὸν καὶ ἐκεῖνον, ἔλεξεν ὁ
 Ἀπελλῆς, Ὡ βασιλεῦ, ἀλλ' ὃ γε ἵππος κινδυνεύει
 σου γραφικώτερος εἶναι κατὰ πολὺ.

1. Ἀλεξάνδρῳ οὐ παντελῶς ἤρεσκεν
2. ἡ ἑαυτοῦ εἰκὼν ἢ ὑπὸ Ἀπελλοῦ γραφεῖσα.
3. εἰσαχθέντος δὲ τοῦ ἵππου καὶ χρεμετίσαντος
4. πρὸς τὸν ἵππον τὸν ἐν τῇ εἰκόνι,
5. ὡς πρὸς ἀληθινὸν καὶ ἐκεῖνον,
6. ἔλεξεν ὁ Ἀπελλῆς,
7. Ὡ βασιλεῦ, ἀλλ' ὃ γε ἵππος
8. κινδυνεύει σου γραφικώτερος εἶναι κατὰ πολὺ.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. The nom. case is in the second line, ἡ ἑαυτοῦ εἰκὼν οὐ παντελῶς, 'did not altogether.' ἤρεσκεν, from ἔρεσκω. Ἀλεξάνδρῳ, dat. case after ἤρεσκεν.
2. ἡ ἑαυτοῦ εἰκὼν, 'the picture of himself'—take the whole of this line before you take line 1.
3. εἰσαχθέντος δὲ τοῦ ἵππου, gen. absolute. Take care to give the right participles. εἰσαχθέντος, gen. sing. 1 aor. part. pass. of εἰσάγω.
4. πρὸς τὸν ἵππον, 'at the horse.' εἰκόνι—what gender is εἰκὼν, and how do you know it?
5. ἀληθινὸν, 'real,' 'true.'
8. κατὰ πολὺ, 'by far.' σου, gen. case after the comp. γραφικώτερος—what case comes after the comparative in Latin? γραφικώτερος, 'a better judge of painting.'

XIII.

Τὴν ἀρχὴν ὥριζε τῷ Κύρῳ πρὸς ἑω μὲν ἡ ἐρυθρὰ θάλαττα, πρὸς ἄρκτον δὲ ὁ Εὐξεινος πόντος, πρὸς ἐσπέραν δὲ Κύπρος καὶ Αἴγυπτος, πρὸς μεσημβρίαν δὲ Αἰθιοπία.

1. Τὴν ἀρχὴν ὥριζε τῷ Κύρῳ πρὸς ἑω μὲν ἡ ἐρυθρὰ θάλαττα,
2. πρὸς ἄρκτον δὲ ὁ Εὐξεινος πόντος,
3. πρὸς ἐσπέραν δὲ Κύπρος καὶ Αἴγυπτος,
4. πρὸς μεσημβρίαν δὲ Αἰθιοπία.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Take your nom. case. Κύρῳ—how do you know this to be the dative? πρὸς, 'towards.'
2. You can begin with πρὸς ἄρκτον—of course after Εὐξεινος πόντος is understood τὴν ἀρχὴν ὥριζε, &c.
3. After Κύπρος καὶ Αἴγυπτος understand ὥριζον.

XIV.

(Same lesson continued.)

Αὐτὸς δὲ ἐν μέσῳ τούτων τὸν μὲν ἀμφὶ τὸν
χειμῶνα χρόνον διήγεν ἐν Βαβυλῶνι ἑπτὰ μῆνας·
αὕτη γὰρ ἀλεεινὴ ἡ χώρα· τὸν δὲ ἀμφὶ τὸ ἔαρ
τρεις μῆνας ἐν Σούσοις· τὴν δὲ ἀκμὴν τοῦ θέρους
δύο μῆνας ἐν Ἐκβατάνοις· οὕτως αὐτὸν λέγουσιν
ἐν ἑαρινῷ θάλλει καὶ ψύχει διάγειν αἰεί.

1. Αὐτὸς δὲ ἐν μέσῳ τούτων
2. τὸν μὲν ἀμφὶ τὸν χειμῶνα χρόνον
3. διήγεν ἐν Βαβυλῶνι ἑπτὰ μῆνας·
4. αὕτη γὰρ ἀλεεινὴ ἡ χώρα·
5. τὸν δὲ ἀμφὶ τὸ ἔαρ τρεις μῆνας ἐν Σούσοις·
6. τὴν δὲ ἀκμὴν τοῦ θέρους δύο μῆνας ἐν Ἐκβατάνοις·
7. οὕτως αὐτὸν λέγουσιν ἐν ἑαρινῷ θάλλει καὶ ψύχει διάγειν αἰεί.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. ἐν μέσῳ τούτων, 'in the midst of these' (countries).
2. ἀμφὶ, 'around,' followed by the acc. τὸν χειμῶνα. τὸν μὲν—notice the art. τὸν going with χρόνον separated by ἀμφὶ τὸν χειμῶνα.
3. διήγεν, from διαγω—the α is changed into the temporal augment α, and αἰεὶ has acc. case, put in apposition to τὸν χρόνον.
4. αὕτη, from αὗτος, adj. τούτη.
5. ἡ δὲ which supplied this sentence would stand thus τὸν δὲ ἀμφὶ τὸ ἔαρ χρόνον διήγεν, &c.
7. αἰεὶ, acc. case before ἔτη, mood. διαγειν pres. or imper. infinitive—used by Homer, as, 'passed his time—understand χρόνον, χρόνος, as a noun, or adjective, both with θάλλει, 'beats,' and ψύχει, 'cools'—spring-like heat and cold.

XV.

Πτολεμαῖος ὁ Λάγου τὰ πολλὰ παρὰ τοῖς φίλοις
ἐδείπνει καὶ ἐκάθευδεν· εἰ δέ ποτε δειπνίζοι, τοῖς
ἐκείνων ἐχρῆτο, μεταπεμπόμενος ἐκπώματα καὶ
στρώματα καὶ τραπέζας· αὐτὸς δὲ οὐκ ἐκέκτηγο
πλείω τῶν ἀναγκαίων, ἀλλὰ τοῦ πλουτεῖν ἔλεγε τὸ
πλουτίζειν εἶναι βασιλικώτερον.

1. Πτολεμαῖος ὁ Λάγου
2. τὰ πολλὰ παρὰ τοῖς φίλοις ἐδείπνει καὶ ἐκάθευδεν·
3. εἰ δέ ποτε δειπνίζοι, τοῖς ἐκείνων ἐχρῆτο,
4. μεταπεμπόμενος ἐκπώματα καὶ στρώματα καὶ τραπέζας·
5. αὐτὸς δὲ οὐκ ἐκέκτηγο πλείω τῶν ἀναγκαίων,
6. ἀλλὰ τοῦ πλουτεῖν ἔλεγε
7. τὸ πλουτίζειν εἶναι βασιλικώτερον.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Λάγου—understand *υἱός*, with which the article *ὁ* agrees.
2. τὰ πολλὰ, 'generally.' ἐδείπνει καὶ ἐκάθευδεν. What tenses, and why does the latter verb end in *ν*?
3. δειπνίζοι, but if at any time (*i.e.* whenever) he 'made a supper,' or 'gave a banquet.' τοῖς—understand *πράγμασιν*, dat. case after *ἐχρῆτο*. What case comes after 'utor' in Latin? ἐχρῆτο, imperf. of *χράομαι*.
5. ἐκέκτηγο, 3 per. sing. pluper. pass. from the deponent *κτάομαι*. πλείω, acc. plur. neut., contracted for *πλείονα* and *πλείσα*—πλείων is the compar. degree of *πολύς*, and = 'more.' τῶν ἀναγκαίων, gen. case after the comparative πλείω—what case would it be in Latin?
6. τοῦ πλουτεῖν—an infinitive mood used substantively—gen. case after the comparative degree *βασιλικώτερον*. τὸ πλουτίζειν, an infinitive mood used substantively, acc. case before the infin. mood *εἶναι*. 'He used to say that to make rich was more,' &c.

XVI.

Τιμόθεος εὐτυχῆς ἐνομίζετο στρατηγὸς εἶναι·
καὶ φθονοῦντες αὐτῷ τινες ἐξωγράφουν τὰς πόλεις
εἰς κύρτον αὐτομάτως ἐκείνου καθεύδοντος ἐνδου-
μένας· ἔλεγεν οὖν ὁ Τιμόθεος, Εἰ τηλικαύτας
πόλεις λαμβάνω καθεύδων, τί με οἴεσθε ποιήσῃν
ἐγρηγορότα;

1. Τιμόθεος εὐτυχῆς ἐνομίζετο στρατηγὸς εἶναι·
2. καὶ φθονοῦντες αὐτῷ τινες ἐξωγράφουν
3. τὰς πόλεις εἰς κύρτον αὐτόματως ἐκείνου καθεύδοντος ἐνδου-
μένας·
4. ἔλεγεν οὖν ὁ Τιμόθεος,
5. Εἰ τηλικαύτας πόλεις λαμβάνω καθεύδων,
6. τί με οἴεσθε ποιήσῃν ἐγρηγορότα;

EXPLANATIONS.

1. ἐνομίζετο—remember that this is passive—‘was considered,’ ‘used to be considered.’
2. τινες—take this after καὶ—then take your pres. part. αὐτῷ, dat. case after φθονοῦντες. ἐξωγράφουν, ‘painted,’ ‘represented in a picture.’
3. πόλεις, acc. plur. for πόλεις. ἐκείνου καθεύδοντος, gen. absolute. ἐνδουμένας agrees with πόλεις.
5. τηλικαύτας, from τηλικαύτος, αὐτή, οὗτο. καθεύδων, ‘when I am asleep.’
6. οἴεσθε, 2 per. plur. pres. indic., from οἶμαι. με, acc. case before the infin. mood ποιήσῃν. ἐγρηγορότα, acc. case agreeing with με. ἐγρηγορότα, acc. sing. of the perf. mid., from ἐγείρω. με ἐγρηγορότα, ‘that I when awake.’

XVII.

Ἀλεξάνδρου τοῦ βασιλέως ἑκατὸν τάλαντα
 δωρεὰν τῷ Φωκίῳ πέμψαντος, ἠρώτησε τοὺς
 κομίζοντας, τί δὴ ποτε, πολλῶν ὄντων Ἀθηναίων,
 αὐτῷ μόνῳ ταῦτα πέμπει Ἀλέξανδρος· λέγοντων δὲ
 ἐκείνων, ὥς μόνον αὐτὸν ἡγεῖται καλὸν ἀγαθὸν
 εἶναι, ἔλεξεν, Οὐκοῦν ἐασάτω με καὶ δοκεῖν καὶ εἶναι
 τοιοῦτον.

1. Ἀλεξάνδρου τοῦ βασιλέως ἑκατὸν τάλαντα δωρεὰν τῷ Φωκίῳ
 πέμψαντος,
2. ἠρώτησε τοὺς κομίζοντας,
3. τί δὴ ποτε, πολλῶν ὄντων Ἀθηναίων,
4. αὐτῷ μόνῳ ταῦτα πέμπει Ἀλέξανδρος·
5. λέγοντων δὲ ἐκείνων,
6. ὥς μόνον αὐτὸν ἡγεῖται καλὸν ἀγαθὸν εἶναι,
7. ἔλεξεν, Οὐκοῦν ἐασάτω με καὶ δοκεῖν καὶ εἶναι τοιοῦτον.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Ἀλεξάνδρου τοῦ βασιλέως πέμψαντος, gen. abs. δωρεὰν, 'as a gift,'
 πέμψαντος—what participle is this?
2. What does ἠρώτησε come from?
3. τί δὴ ποτε, 'why now'—'why ever.' πολλῶν, &c., 'there being
 many,' &c. ὄντων, pres. part. gen. plur. from εἶμι.
4. Take your nom. case and then your verb.
5. Gen. absolute.
6. ὥς, 'because.' ἡγεῖται, from ἡγέομαι. αὐτὸν, acc. case before in-
 fin. εἶναι. ἀγαθόν, from καὶ ἀγαθόν.
7. Οὐκοῦν ἐασάτω με, 'let him therefore permit that I;' i.e. 'let him per-
 mit me.' ἐασάτω, 1 aor. imper. act. με, acc. case before infin.
 moods δοκεῖν and εἶναι. καὶ δοκεῖν καὶ εἶναι, 'both to seem and to be.'

XVIII.

Χιόνος ποτὲ πιπτούσης, ἠρώτησεν ὁ βασιλεὺς
τῶν Σκυθῶν τινα, εἰ ῥιγῶή, γυμνὸν διακαρτεροῦντα·
ὁ δὲ αὐτὸν ἀνηρώτησεν, εἰ τὸ μέτωπον ῥιγῶή· τοῦ
δὲ, Οὐ, λέξαντος, ἀπεκρίνατο, Οὐκοῦν, οὐδὲ ἐγώ,
πᾶς γὰρ μέτωπόν εἰμι.

1. Χιόνος ποτὲ πιπτούσης,
2. ἠρώτησεν ὁ βασιλεὺς τῶν Σκυθῶν τινα,
3. εἰ ῥιγῶή, γυμνὸν διακαρτεροῦντα·
4. ὁ δὲ αὐτὸν ἀνηρώτησεν,
5. εἰ τὸ μέτωπον ῥιγῶή·
6. τοῦ δὲ, Οὐ, λέξαντος, ἀπεκρίνατο,
7. Οὐκοῦν, οὐδὲ ἐγώ, πᾶς γὰρ μέτωπόν εἰμι.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. χιόνος πιπτούσης, 'snow falling,' gen. abs.—'once when snow was falling.'
2. ἠρώτησεν—what is the 'η' with which this word begins?
3. διακαρτεροῦντα, acc. case agreeing with τινα.
4. ἀνηρώτησεν, 'asked in return.'
5. μέτωπον, 'forehead,' 'face.'
6. τοῦ δὲ λέξαντος, 'and when he said.' ἀπεκρίνατο, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. mid., to agree with ἐκείνος, understood.
7. Οὐκοῦν, οὐδὲ ἐγώ, 'therefore, neither do I (feel cold).'

XIX.

Λέγουσί τινες, ὅτι κοσμήσας ἑαυτὸν Κροῖσος ὁ
 Λυδὸς παντοδαπῶς καὶ καθίσας εἰς τὸν θρόνον
 ἠρώτησε τὸν Σόλωνα, εἴ τι θέαμα κάλλιον τεθέαται·
 ὁ δὲ ἀπεκρίνατο, Ἐλεκτρύνας καὶ φασιανούς καὶ
 ταῶς· φυσικῶ γὰρ ἄνθει κεκόσμηνται καὶ μυρίῳ
 καλλίονι.

1. Λέγουσί τινες,
2. ὅτι κοσμήσας ἑαυτὸν Κροῖσος ὁ Λυδὸς παντοδαπῶς
3. καὶ καθίσας εἰς τὸν θρόνον
4. ἠρώτησε τὸν Σόλωνα, εἴ τι θέαμα κάλλιον τεθέαται·
5. ὁ δὲ ἀπεκρίνατο,
6. Ἐλεκτρύνας καὶ φασιανούς καὶ ταῶς·
7. φυσικῶ γὰρ ἄνθει κεκόσμηνται καὶ μυρίῳ καλλίονι.

EXPLANATIONS.

2. κοσμήσας, 1 aor. part.—what participle does it answer to in Latin? παντοδαπῶς, adverb; see Vocabulary.
3. καθίσας, 1 aor. part. This verb is both transitive and intransitive: use it here as the latter. The verb is καθίζω—what conjugation?
4. ἠρώτησε—what tense? from what verb? τεθέαται, 3 per. sing. of the perf. pass. of θεάομαι. κάλλιον, comp. from καλός, neut. to agree with θέαμα.
5. ἀπεκρίνατο, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. mid. of ἀποκρίνομαι. This will be a good tense for the pupil to form.
6. Notice the acc. cases here after 'I have beheld,' understood. ταῶς, acc. plur. from ταῶς, declined like λέως.
7. κεκόσμηνται γὰρ, 'for they have been and still are adorned,' perf. pass. denoting present continuance. μυρίῳ καλλίονι, 'ten thousand times more beautiful.'

XX.

Ξενοφῶντι θύοντι ἦκέ τις ἐκ Μαντινείας ἄγγελος, λέγων, τὸν υἱὸν αὐτῷ Γρύλλον τεθνάναι. κακεῖνος ἀπέθετο τὸν στέφανον, διετίλει δὲ θύων. ἐπεὶ δ' ὁ ἄγγελος προσέθηκε καὶ ἐκείνῳ, ὅτι νικῶν τέθνηκε, πάλιν ὁ Ξενοφῶν ἐπέθετο τὸν στέφανον.

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5. ὅτι νικῶν τέθνηκε,
6. πάλιν ὁ Ξενοφῶν ἐπέθετο τὸν στέφανον.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. ἄγγελός τις, 'a certain messenger.' This is the same word that is used for 'angel.' An angel is God's messenger or 'ministering spirit.' ἦκε, imperf.; there is no augment—*why*?
2. αὐτῷ, dat. case put for gen. τεθνάναι, syncopated perf. infin. act., from *θνήσκω*.
3. κακεῖνος, put for καὶ ἐκείνος. ἀπέθετο, from ἀποτίθημι.
4. προσέθηκε, 'added.' καὶ ἐκείνῳ, 'this also,' acc. case after προσέθηκε.

VOCABULARIES.

I.

Διονύσιος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>Dionysius</i> (tyrant of Syracuse).	εἶπον, irr. 2 a. of φημί, f. φήσω and ἐρῶ, p. εἶρηκα, 2 a. ἔφην and εἶπον, <i>I said.</i>
ὁ, ἡ, τό, τοῦ, τῆς, τοῦ, def. article, <i>the</i> . ὁ μὲν ... ὁ δέ (without subs.) = <i>the former ... the latter, the one ... the other</i> . ὁ δέ alone, <i>but the other</i> . Lesson III. <i>but he</i>	τίς, τί, gen. τίνος, inter. pron. <i>who</i> ; neut. <i>what</i> .
νεώτερος, α, ου, comp. of νέος, <i>younger</i> .	σύ, σου, pers. pron. (pl. n. ὑμεῖς), <i>thou, you</i> .
ἐκπίπτω (3), f. -πεσοῦμαι, p. -πέπτωκα, 2 a. ἐξέπεσον, <i>I fall from, or am expelled</i> .	Πλάτων, ωνος, ὁ, 3. <i>Plato</i> (Athenian philosopher).
ἐρχή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. <i>empire, government</i> .	καί, conj. <i>and</i> .
πρός, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. <i>to, with, &c.</i>	φιλοσοφία, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>philosophy</i> .
μὲν, particle followed by δέ, generally untranslated; if translated, it means, <i>indeed, on the one hand</i> .	ὠφελέω, -ῶ (5), f. ὠφελήσω, <i>I benefit</i> .
	τηλικούτος, αὐτή, οὗτο, <i>such</i> .
	τύχη, ης, ἡ, 1. <i>fortune</i> .
	μεταβολή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. <i>change</i> .
	ῥαδίως, adv. <i>easily</i> .
	ὑπομένω (4), f. -μενῶ, 1 a. ὑπέμεινα, <i>I bear</i> .

II.

ἐρωτάω, -ῶ (5), ἐρωτήσω, 1 a. p. ἠρωτήθην, <i>I ask</i> .	πένης, ητος, adj. of one term. <i>poor</i> .
δέ, particle, <i>but</i> ; sometimes <i>and</i> .	εἰμί, f. ἔσομαι, imper. ἦν, <i>I am</i> .
πῶς, inter. adv. <i>how</i> .	ιδιώτης, ου, ὁ, 1. <i>a private person</i> .
πατήρ, ἐρος and ρός, 3. <i>father</i> .	κτάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. κτήσομαι, 1 a. ἐκτησάμην, <i>I acquire</i> ; perf.
αὐτός, ἡ, ὁ, <i>he, reflexive pron. self</i> ; in oblique cases, <i>him, her, it</i> .	

κίεστημαι, *I possess.*
 Συρακόσιοι, ων, οἱ, pl. subs.
 2. *the Syracusans.*
 ἔχω (2), f. ἔξω and σχήσω, p.
 ἔσχηκα, imp. εἶχον, 2 a.
 ἔσχον, *I have.*
 τύραννος, ον, ὁ, 2. *tyrant.*
 παῖς, δός, ὁ, 3. *child.*
 ἀποβάλλω (4), f. -βαλῶ, p.
 -βέβληκα, 2 a. ἀπέβαλον, *I*
throw away, lose.
 μισέω, -ῶ (5), f. μισήσω, p.
 μεμίσηκα, *I hate.*
 δημοκρατία, ας, ἡ, 1. *demo-*
cracy.

ἐπίστημι, f. ἐπιστήτω, p. ἐπέ-
 στηκα, 2 a. ἐπέστην (with
 τοῖς πράγμασιν), *I set over.*
 ἐπέστην τοῖς πράγμασιν, lit.
 'were set over the affairs (of
 the state);' and then it will
 mean, 'attained power.'
 πρᾶγμα, ατος, τό, 3. *thing,*
affair; here = power.
 ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ and μου, per. pron.
 pl. n. ἡμεῖς, *I.*
 φθονέω, -ῶ (5), f. φθονήσω,
I envy; pass. I am en-
vied.
 τυραννίς, ἰδος, ἡ, 3. *tyranny.*

III.

Ἀγαθοκλῆς, έους, ὁ, 3. cont.
Agathocles (tyrant of Syra-
cuse).
 υἱός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *son.*
 κεραμεύς, έως, ὁ, 3. cont.
potter.
 πόλις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *city.*
 πολιορκέω, -ῶ (5), f. πολιορκήσω,
to besiege.
 ἀπό, prep. gov. gen. *from.*
 τεῖχος, εος, cont. ους, τό, 3.
 cont. *wall.*
 τις, τι, gen. τινός, indef. pron.
any one, some one.
 λοιδορέω, -ῶ (5), f. λοιδορήσω,
I revile.
 λέγω (2), f. λέξω, p. εἶλοχα, *I*
say, tell.
 ὅτι, conj. *that* (not translated
 here); as causal particle,
because.
 μισθός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *pay, wages.*
 ἀποδίδωμι, f. -δῶσω, 2 a. ἀπέ-
 δων, *I pay.*
 στρατιώτης, ου, ὁ, 1. *soldier.*

πρᾶος, ον, and πραῦς, πραεῖα,
 πραῦ, *gentle, mild, quiet.*
 μειδιάω, -ῶ (5), f. μειδιάσω,
I smile.
 εἰάν, conj. *if.*
 οὔτοι, αὐτη, τοῦτο, G. τούτου,
 ταύτης, τούτου, dem. pron.
this.
 αἰρέω, -ῶ (5), f. αἰρήσω, p.
 ἤρηκα, 2 a. εἶλον, *I take.*
 λαμβάνω (4), f. λήψομαι, p.
 εἴληφα, 2 a. ἔλαβον, *I take.*
 κατά, prep. gov. gen. and acc.
 here = *according to; κα-à*
κράτος, by storm.
 κράτος, εος, cont. ους, τό, cont.
 3. *might.*
 πιπράσκω (2), p. πέπρᾱκα, *I sell.*
 αἰχμάλωτος, ου, ὁ, 2. *a pri-*
soner, i.e. one taken in war
or by the spear.
 πάλιν, adv. *again.*
 κύριος, ου, ὁ, 2. *lord, master.*
 λόγος, ου, ὁ, 2. *word, dis-*
course; here = account.

IV.

πρεσβύτερος, α, ον (comp. of πρέσβυς, εως, ό, 3. cont. old man), elder.
 ακούω (5), f. ακούσομαι, 1 a. ήκουσα, p. ακήκοα, *I hear*.
 πολίτης, ου, ό, 1. citizen.
 χρυσίον, ον, τό, 2. gold, money.
 οἶκοι, adv. at home.
 κατορύσσω (2), f. -ορύξω, p. -ορώρυχα, p. p. -ορίωρυγμαι, *I bury*.
 κελεύω (5), f. κελεύσω, *I order*.
 αναφέρω (4), f. άνοίσω, 1 a. άνήνεγκα, 2 a. άνήνεγκον, *I bring up, deliver up*.
 έπει, conj. when.
 παρακλέπτω (1), f. -κλέψω, *I steal secretly*.
 όλίγος, η, ον, little.
 άνθρωπος, ου, ό, 2. man.
 μεθίστημι, f. μεταστήσω, p. μεθέστηκα, 2 a. μετέστην, *I remove (intr.)*.
 εις, prep. gov. acc. into.
 έτερος, α, ον, another.

επριάμην, irreg. 2 a. of άνένμαι, -οῦμαι, f. ώνήσομαι, p. p. έώνημαι, 2 a. επριάμην, *I buy*.
 χωρίον, ου, τό, 2. piece of ground.
 μεταπέμπω (1), f. -πέμψω, *I send one for another*. Mid. μεταπέμπομαι, *I send for*.
 πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, G. παντός, πάσης, παντός, all, every.
 απολαμβάνω (4), f. -λήψομαι, p. άπέληφα, 2 a. άπέλαβον, *I take away, take back, receive*.
 άρχω (2), f. άρξω, p. ήρχα, p. p. ήργμαι, mid. *I begin*.
 χρᾶσμαι, -ωμαι, f. χρήσομαι, p. κέχρημαι (N.B. infinitive pres. χρῆσθαι), *I use*.
 πλούτος, ου, ό, 2. wealth.
 μηκέτι, adv. no longer.
 ποιέω -ω (5), f. ποιήσω, p. πεποίηκα, *I make*.
 χρήσιμος, η, ον, useful.
 άχρηστος, ον, useless.

V.

Ίππαρχος, ου, ό, 2. Hipparchus (friend of Philip).
 Ευβοεύς, εως, ό, 3. cont. Ευβοean.
 αποθνήσκω (2), f. 2 a. άπέθαρον, *I die*.
 έηλος, η, ον, manifest, evident; δηλος ήν, he evidently was (with part.).
 ό αυτός, ή αυτή, τό αυτό, the same.

Φίλιππος, ου, ό, 2. Philip (king of Macedon).
 βαρέως, adv. severely; βαρέως φέρειν, to be distressed, take ill.
 φέρω (4), f. οἶσω, 1 a. ήνεγκα, p. ένήνεχα, 2 a. ήνεγκον, *I bear*.
 αλλά, conj. but.
 μήν, particle, surely, however; αλλά μήν, nay but, at all events.

ώρατος, α, ον, in season; here
= in fulness of years.

ἐκεῖνος, η, ο, dem. pron. he, she,
it, that.

ἐαυτοῦ, ἡς, οὔ, reflexive pron.
(no nom.), of himself, her-
self, itself, his, &c.

γε (enclitic particle), at least,
indeed, yes!

ταχέως, adv. quickly, too soon.

φθάνω (4), f. φθήσομαι, p. ἐφθά-
κα, 2 a. ἐφθην, I am before-

hand with, anticipate; ἐφθη
τελευτήσας, he died before.

τελευτάω, -ῶ (5), f. τελευτήσω,
p. τετελεύτηκα, I die.

πρίν, adv. before.

ἢ, conj. or; πρίν ἢ = before that.

παρά, prep. gov. gen., dat.,
acc.; here = from.

χάρις, ιτος, ἡ, 3. favour,
thanks, gratitude, kindness.

ἄξιος, α, ον, worthy.

φιλία, ας, ἡ, 1. friendship.

VI.

Πολύς, υος, ὁ, 3. Poltys (king
of Thrace).

Θρᾷξ, κός, ὁ, 3. a Thracian.

βασιλεύς, έως, ὁ, 3. cont. king.

ἐν, prep. gov. dat. in.

Τρωικός, ἡ, ὄν, Trojan.

πόλεμος, ου, ὁ, 2. war.

πρεσβεύω (5), f. πρεσβεύσω, p.
πεπρέσβευκα, mid. I send an
embassy.

ἄμα, adv. at the same time.

Τρῶες, ων, οἱ, 3. pl. subs. Tro-
jans.

Ἀχαιοί, ὤν, οἱ, 2. pl. subs.
Achaeans, Greeks.

Ἀλέξανδρος, ου, ὁ, 2. Paris
(son of Priam, king of Troy).

Ἑλένη, ης, ἡ, 1. Helen (carried

off by Paris).

καταγωγή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. return,
restoration.

μή, adv. not.

κωλύω (5), f. κωλύσω, I hinder,
forbid, oppose.

ἑὺ, gen. δυοῖν, num. adj.
two.

καλός, ἡ, ὄν, beautiful.

Θρῆσσα, ης, ἡ, 1. a Thracian
woman.

ἀντί, prep. gov. gen. instead of.

εἷς, μία, ἓν, G. ἐνός, μιᾶς, ἐνός,
num. adj. one.

νυμφεύω (5), νυμφεύσω, act. I
marry (of the woman); mid.
I marry, take to wife.

VII.

ἄνθρωπος, ἄνδρός, ὁ, 3. a man.

κεραμεύω (5), κεραμεύσω, I am
a potter.

ἀνδρεία, ας, ἡ, 1. courage.

φρόνημα, ατος, τό, 3. high
spirit.

κύριος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>lord</i> .	ἰεός, α, ον, <i>young</i> .
Σικελία, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>Sicily</i> .	κεράμεος, α, ον, <i>made of pottery</i> .
ἀναγορεύω (5), f. -αγορεύσω, <i>I proclaim, call</i> .	ποτήριον, ου, τό, 2. <i>cup</i> .
παρά, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.; here = <i>during</i> .	μνημονεύω (5), f. μνημονεύσω, <i>I call to remembrance, mention</i> .
δεῖπνον, ου, τό, 2. <i>banquet</i> .	πρότερος, α, ον, <i>former</i> .
ἐπιδείκνυμι and ἐπιδεικνύω (5), f. -δείξω, <i>I show</i> .	διατριβή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. <i>occupation</i> .

VIII.

Λάκαινα, ης, ἡ, 1. a <i>Lacedæmonian woman</i> .	γράφω (1), f. γράψω, p. γέγραφα, p. p. γέγραμμαι, <i>I write</i> . In next lesson, 'I paint.'
περί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.; here = <i>concerning</i> .	κακός, ἡ, ὁν, <i>bad</i> .
ὥς, conj. <i>that</i> .	δόξα, ης, ἡ, 1. <i>reputation</i> .
ἐπί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.; here = <i>in</i> .	ἀφανίζω (3), f. ἀφανίσω (Attic -ῶ), p. ἡφάνικα, <i>I get rid of, (lit.) make to vanish</i> .
ξένη, ης, ἡ (χώρη), 1. a <i>foreign country</i> .	καταλήγω (2), -λήξω (gov. gen.), 1 a. κατέληξα, <i>I cease from</i> .
ἀναστρέφω (1), f. -στρέψω, <i>I turn about; ἀναστρέφομαι, mid. = I conduct myself</i> .	βίος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>life</i> .
κακῶς, adv. <i>badly</i> .	

IX.

ζωγράφος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>painter</i> .	ταχύ, adv. <i>quickly</i> .
ἄθλιος, α, ον, <i>wretched</i> .	θαυμάζω (3), f. θαυμάσω and -ομαι, p. τεθαύμακα, <i>I wonder; also, I admire</i> .
Ἀπελλῆς, οὔ, ὁ, 1. <i>Apelles</i> (a celebrated painter).	πῶς, adv. inter. <i>how, why</i> .
δείκνυμι, f. δείξω, p. pass. δέδειγμαι, <i>I show</i> .	οὐχί, adv. <i>not</i> .
εἰκών, ὅρος, ἡ, 3. <i>picture</i> .	τοιούτος, αὐτή, οὗτο and οὗτον, <i>such</i> .
νῦν, adv. <i>now</i> .	πλείων, ον, G. ονος, comp. of πούλως, superl. πλείστος, <i>more</i> .
ἢ, conj. = ἂν, <i>if</i> .	
γινώσκω (2), f. γνώσσομαι, p. ἔγνωκα, 2 a. ἔγνω, <i>I know</i> .	

X.

Πλάτων, ωνος, ὁ, 3. <i>Plato</i> (an Athenian philosopher).	Θεός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. <i>God</i> .
ὀργίζω (3), f. ὀργίσω (Attic -ιῶ), <i>I make angry</i> .	ὅτι, conj. <i>that, because</i> .
ὀργίζομαι, f. ὀργισθήσομαι and ὀργισθῆναι, 1 a. ὀργισθῆναι, <i>I am angry</i> .	κολάζω (3), f. κολάσω, <i>I pun- ish</i> .
ποτε, enclit. particle, <i>once</i> .	ἄν. Not translated—a particle used to mark the conclusion of a hypothetical proposi- tion.
δοῦλος, ον, ὁ, 2. <i>slave</i> .	γάρ, conj. <i>for</i> .
χάρις, ιως, ἡ, 3. <i>favour, thanks</i> ; χάριν ἔχειν, <i>to be thankful</i> , <i>to thank</i> .	εἰ, condit. part. <i>if</i> ; εἰ μή, <i>un- less</i> .
	πάντως, adv. <i>at all events</i> .

XI.

δένδρον, ου, τό, 2. <i>tree</i> .	ἅπτομαι, f. ἄψομαι, p. p. ἥμμαι, <i>I touch</i> .
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, G. μεγά- λου, ης, ου, <i>great</i> .	γῆ, γῆς, ἡ, 1. <i>earth</i> .
Ἰνδικός, ἡ, ὅν, <i>Indian</i> ; ἡ Ἰν- δική (γῆ), <i>India</i> .	μέγεθος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont. <i>size</i> .
ὅς, ἡ, ὅ, rel. pron. <i>who, which</i> .	ἄλλος, η, ο, <i>another, other</i> .
κλάδος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>branch</i> .	τοσούτος, αὐτή, οὗτο and οὗτον, <i>so great</i> .
φύω (5), f. φύσω, <i>I bring forth</i> ; p. πέφυκα, and 2 a. ἔφυν (intrans.), <i>I grow</i> .	ὥστε, conj. <i>so that</i> .
ἐπί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.; here = <i>to</i> .	ὑπό, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.; here = <i>under</i> .
πῆχυς, εως, ὁ, 3. cont. <i>cubit</i> .	μνημυρίζω (3), μνημυρίσω, <i>I rest at noon</i> .
δώδεκα, num. adj. indec. <i>twelve</i> .	σκιάζω (3), f. σκιάσω, Att. σκιῶ, <i>I shade</i> .
ἔπειτα, adv. <i>then</i> .	ἵππεύς, έως, ὁ, 3. cont. <i>horse- man</i> .
κατακάμπτω (1), f. -κάμψω, <i>I bend down</i> .	τετρακόσιοι, αι, α, num. adj. <i>four hundred</i> .
ἕως, conj. <i>till</i> .	

XII.

Ἀλέξανδρος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>Alexander</i> (king of Macedon).	ἀληθινός, ἡ, ὄν, <i>true, real.</i>
παντελῶς, adv. <i>altogether.</i>	ἐκείνος, η, ο, dem. pron. <i>that ; he, she, it.</i>
ἀρίσκω (2), f. ἀρέσω, 1 aor. ἤρεσα, <i>I please.</i>	ὦ used with Vocative O.
ὑπό, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.; here = <i>by.</i>	κινδυνεύω (5), f. κινδυνεύσω, <i>I seem.</i>
εἰσάγω (2), f. -άξω, 2 a. -ήγαγον, 1 a. p. -ήχθην, <i>I bring in.</i>	γραφικώτερος, α, ου, <i>a better judge of painting ; pos. γραφικός.</i> 4
ἵπκος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>horse.</i>	κατά, prep. gov. gen. and acc.; κατά πολύ, <i>by far.</i>
χρεμετίζω (3), f. χρεμετίσω (Att. -ιῶ), <i>I neigh.</i>	πολύς, πολλή, πολύ, G. πολλοῦ, ἤς, οὔ, <i>much, many.</i>

XIII.

ὀρίζω (3), f. ὀρίσω (Att. -ιῶ), p. ὤρικα, <i>I bound.</i>	πόντος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>sea ; Eὐξείνιος πόντος, the Euxine, or Black Sea.</i>
Κύρος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>Cyrus.</i>	ἐσπέρα, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>west.</i>
ἔως, ἔω, ἡ, 2. <i>east.</i>	Κύπρος, ου, ἡ, 2. <i>Cyprus.</i>
πρός, here = <i>towards.</i>	Αἴγυπτος, ου, ἡ, 2. <i>Egypt.</i>
ἐρυθρός, á, ὄν, <i>red.</i>	μεσημβρία, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>south.</i>
θάλαττα, ης, ἡ, 1. <i>sea.</i>	Αἰθιοπία, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>Ethiopia.</i>
ἄρκτος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>north.</i>	
εὖξεινος, ου, <i>hospitable</i>	

XIV.

μέσος, η, ου, <i>middle ; ἐν μέσῳ, in the midst.</i>	ἄλεινός, ἡ, ὄν, <i>warm.</i>
ἀμφί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.; here = <i>about.</i>	χώρα, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>country, place.</i>
χειμῶν, ὦνος, ὁ, 3. <i>winter.</i>	ἔαρ, ἔαρος, τό, 3. <i>spring.</i>
δίαγω (2), f. -άξω, 2 a. -ήγαγον, imperf. -ῆγον, <i>I spend.</i>	τρεις, τρία, τριῶν, num. adj. <i>three.</i>
χρόνος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>time.</i>	Σοῦσα, ων, τά, 2. pl. noun, <i>Susa</i> (the capital of Susiana).
Βαβυλῶν, ὦνος, ἡ, 3. <i>Babylon.</i>	ἀκμή, ης, ἡ, 1. <i>height.</i>
ἑπτά, num. adj. indec. <i>seven.</i>	θέρους, εος, -ους, τό, 3. cont. <i>summer.</i>
μήν, μηνός, ὁ, 3. <i>month.</i>	Ἑκβάτανα, ων, τά, 2. pl. noun,

<i>Ecbatana</i> (the capital of Media).	θάλασος, εος, -ους, τό, 3. cont. heat.
οὕτως and οὕτω, adv. so, thus.	ψυχος, εος, -ους, τό, 3. cont. cold.
ἐαρινός, ἡ, ὁ, of spring, belonging to spring, spring-like.	αἰί, adv. always.

XV.

Πτολεμαῖος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>Ptolemy</i> (son of Lagus, and king of Egypt).	φίλος, ου, ὁ, 2. friend.
Λάγος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>Lagus</i> (a Macedonian).	ἐκπωμα, ατος, τό, 3. drinking-vessel.
τὰ πολλά, generally.	στρῶμα, ατος, τό, 3. bed, couch.
παρά, here = with.	τράπεζα, ης, ἡ, 1. table.
δειπνέω, -ῶ (5), f. δειπνήσω, p. δεδείπνηκα, I sup.	ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, necessities; τὰ ἀναγκαῖα, necessities.
ποτέ, enclit. part. at any time.	πλουτέω -ῶ (5), f. πλουτήσω, I am rich.
δειπνίζω (3), f. δειπνίσω (Att. -ιῶ), I entertain.	πλουτίζω (3), f. πλουτίσω, I make rich.
καθεύδω (3), f. καθευδήσω, I sleep.	βασιλικώτερος, α, ον, comp. of βασιλικός, kingly.

XVI.

Τιμόθεος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>Timothcus</i> (a celebrated Athenian general).	ἐνδύω (5), f. -δύσω, p. -δέδυκα, 2 a. -έδυν, I put on; Mid. I enter.
εὐτυχής, ἐς, G. ἑος, οὗς, fortunate.	οὖν, adv. then, therefore.
νομίζω (3), f. νομίσω, Att. -ιῶ, p. νενόμικα, I consider.	τηλικούτος, αὐτή, οὗτο, so much, so many.
στρατηγός, ου, ὁ, 2. general.	οἶμαι, f. οἰήσομαι, 1 a. ὡήθην, I think.
ζωγραφέω, -ῶ (5), f. ζωγραφίσω, I paint.	ἐγείρω (4), f. ἐγερῶ, p. ἐγήγεργα, I stir up; 2 p. ἐγρήγορα, intr. I am awake.
πόλις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. city.	ποιέω, -ῶ (5), (Less, IV.), I do.
κύρτος, ου, ὁ, 2. fishing basket.	
αὐτομάτως, adv. spontaneously.	

XVII.

ἑκατον, num. adj. indecl. <i>hundred</i> .	οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι, <i>the Athenians</i> .
τάλαντον, ου, τό, 2. <i>talent</i> .	μόνος, η, ον, <i>alone</i> .
ἔωρεῖ, ἄς, ἡ, 1. <i>present</i> .	ὥς, conj. <i>because</i> .
Φωκίων, ωνος, ό, 3. <i>Phocion</i> (an Athenian general).	ἡγέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. ἡγήσομαι, p. ἡγήμαι, <i>I consider</i> .
πέμπω (1), f. πέμψω, p. πέ- πομφα, <i>I send</i> .	ἀγαθός, ἡ, όν, <i>good</i> ; καλός ἀγαθός = <i>a perfect gentle-</i> <i>man</i> .
ἐρωτάω, -ῶ, f. ἐρωτήσω, <i>I ask</i> .	οὐκοῦν, adv. <i>then, therefore</i> .
κομίζω (3), f. κομίσω (Att. -ιῶ), <i>I bring</i> .	εἰώω, -ω (5), f. εἰάσω, p. εἰάκα, 1 a. εἰάσα, <i>I let, allow</i> .
δή, particle, <i>then, now</i> .	δοκέω, -ῶ (5), f. δόξω, p. δειδό- κηκα, p. p. δέδογμαι, <i>I seem</i> .
Ἀθηναίος, α, or, <i>Athenian</i> ;	

XVIII.

χίων, όνος, ἡ, 3. <i>snow</i> .	ἀντερωτάω, -ῶ (5), f. -ερωτήσω, <i>I ask in reply</i> .
πίπτω (3), f. πεσοῦμαι, p. πέπ- τωκα, 2 a. ἐπεσον, <i>I fall</i> .	μέτωπον, ου, τό, 2. <i>forehead</i> , <i>face</i> .
Σκύθης, ου, ό, 1. <i>a Scythian</i> .	ἀποκρίνομαι, f. -κρινοῦμαι, 1 a. ἀπεκρινάμην, <i>I answer</i> .
ρίγνω, -ῶ (5), f. -ώσω, <i>I am</i> <i>cold</i> .	οὐ, adv. = <i>no</i> .
γυμνός, ἡ, όν, <i>naked</i> .	οὐδέ, adv. <i>not yet, no more</i> .
διακαρτερέω -ῶ (5), f. -καρτε- ρήσω, <i>I endure, bear</i> .	πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, <i>all, the whole</i> .

XIX.

κοσμέω, -ῶ (5), f. κοσμήσω, p. p. κεκόσμημαι, <i>I adorn</i> .	καλλίων, ου, gen. όνος (comp. of καλός), <i>more beautiful</i> .
Κροῖσος, ου, ό, 2. <i>Cræsus</i> (king of Lydia).	θειόμαι, -ῶμαι, f. θειάσομαι, p. τεθέαμαι, <i>I see</i> .
Λυδός, ου, ό, 2. <i>a Lydian</i> .	ἠλεκτρών, όνος, ό, 3. <i>cock</i> .
παντοδαπῶς, adv. <i>in all manner</i> <i>of ways</i> .	φασιανός, ου, ό, 2. <i>pheasant</i> .
καθίζω (3), f. -ίσω (Att. -ιῶ), <i>I sit down</i> .	ταῶς, ῶ, ό, 2. <i>peacock</i> .
θρόνος, ου, ό, 2. <i>throne</i> .	φυσικός, ἡ, όν, <i>natural</i> .
Σόλων, ωνος, ό, 3. <i>Solon</i> (one of the seven wise men).	ἄνθος, εος, cont. ους, 3. cont. <i>adornment</i> .
θάμα, ατος, τό, 3. <i>sight</i> .	μυρίος, α, or, <i>countless</i> ; μυρίω = <i>ten thousand times</i> (indef.).

XX.

Ξενοφῶν, ὦντος, ὁ, 3. <i>Xenophon</i> (the Athenian general and historian).	<i>put off, lay down.</i>
ἦκω (2), f. ἦξω, <i>I am come, come.</i>	στέφανος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>crown.</i>
ἐκ, prep. gov. gen. <i>from.</i>	διατελέω, -ῶ (5), f. -τελέσω (Att. τελῶ), <i>I go on.</i>
Μαντίνεια, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>Mantineæ.</i>	θύω (5), f. θύσω, p. τέθυκα, <i>I sacrifice.</i>
ἄγγελος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>messenger.</i>	ἐπεί, conj. <i>when.</i>
Γρύλλος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>Gryllus</i> (son of Xenophon).	προστίθημι (see under ἀποτίθημι, above), <i>I add.</i>
θνήσκω (2), f. θανοῦμαι, p. τέθνηκα, 2 a. ἔθανον, perf. infin. τεθνάναι, <i>I die.</i>	νικάω, -ῶ (5), f. νικήσω, p. νενίκηκα, <i>I conquer.</i>
ἀποτίθημι, f. -θήσω, 1 a. ἀπέθηκα, 2 a. ἀπέθην, 2 a. m. ἀπεθέμην, <i>I put away; Mid.</i>	πάλιν, adv. <i>again.</i>
	ἐπιτίθημι (see under ἀποτίθημι, above), <i>I put on; Mid. put on myself.</i>

VOCABULARY

(ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY).

- Ἀγαθοκλῆς, ἑους, ὁ, 3. cont. *Agathocles* (tyrant of Syracuse).
 ἀγαθός, ἡ, ὄν, *good*.
 ἄγγελος, ου, ὁ, 2. *messenger*.
 ἀεί, adv. *always*.
 Ἀθηναῖος, α, ον, *Athenian*; οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι, *the Athenians*.
 ἄθλιος, α, ον, *wretched, bad*.
 Αἴγυπτος, ου, ἡ, 2. *Egypt*.
 Αἰθιοπία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Ethiopia*.
 αἰρέω, -ῶ (5), f. αἰρήσω, p. ἔρρηκα, 2 a. εἶλον, *I take*.
 αἰχμάλωτος, ον, *taken by the spear*; οἱ αἰχμάλωτοι, *prisoners of war, captives*.
 ἀκμή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *height*.
 ἀκούω (5), ἀκούσομαι, p. ἀκήκοα, 1 a. ἤκουσα, *I hear*.
 ἀλεινός, ἡ, ὄν, *warm*.
 ἀλεκτρυών, ὄνος, ὁ, 3. *cock*.
 Ἀλέξανδρος, ου, ὁ, 2. (1), *Alexander* (king of Macedonia); (2), *Paris* (son of Priam).
 κληθινός, ἡ, ὄν, *real, true*.
 ἀλλά, conj. *but*.
 ἄλλος, η, ο, dem. pron. *another, other*.
 ἅμα, adv. *at the same time*.
 ἀμφί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. *about*.
 ἄν. Not translated: a particle used to mark the conclusion of a hypothetical proposition.
 ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, *necessary*; τὰ ἀναγκαῖα, *necessaries*.
 ἀναγορεύω (5), f. -αγορεύσω, 1 a. p. -ηγορεύθην, *I proclaim, call*.
 ἀναστρέφω (1), f. -στρέψω, *I turn about*; mid. *I be-have*.
 ἀναφέρω (4), f. -οίσω, 1 a. -ήνεγκα, 2 a. -ήνεγκον, *I bring up, deliver up*.
 ἀνδρεία, ας, ἡ, 1. *bravery, courage*.
 ἀνὴρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ, 3. *man*.
 ἄνθος, εος, ους, 3. cont. *adornment*.
 ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ, 2. *man*.
 ἀντερωτάω, -ῶ (5), f. -ερωτήσω, *I ask in reply*.
 ἀντί, prep. gov. gen. *instead of*.
 ἄξιος, α, ον, *worthy*.
 Ἀπελλῆς, ου, ὁ, 1. *Apelles* (a painter).
 ἀπό, prep. gov. gen. *from*.
 ἀποβάλλω (4), f. -βαλῶ, p. -βέβληκα, 2 a. ἀπέβαλον, *I throw away, lose*.
 ἀποδίδωμι, f. -δώσω, 1 a. ἀπέδωκα, 2 a. ἀπέδων, *I pay*.

ἀποθνήσκω (2), f. -θανοῦμαι, 2 a. ἀπέθανον, *I die.*

ἀποκρίνω (4), f. -κρινῶ, *I sever*; mid. ἀποκρίνομαι, 1 a. ἀπεκρινάμην, and 1 a. p. ἀπεκρίθην, *I answer.*

ἀπολαμβάνω (4), f. -λήψομαι, p. ἀπέληφα, 2 a. ἀπέλαβον, *I take away, take back, receive.*

ἀποτίθημι, f. -θήσω, 1 a. ἀπέθηκα, 2 a. ἀπέθην, *I put away*; mid. *put off, lay down.*

ἅπτομαι, f. ἄψομαι, p. p. ἤμμαι, 1 a. mid. ἠψάμην, *I touch.*

ἀρέσκω (2), f. ἀρέσω, 1 aor. ἤρεσα, *I please.*

ἄρκτος, οὐ, ὁ, 2. *the north.*

ἀρχή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *beginning, rule, government.*

ἄρχω (2), f. ἄρξω, p. ἤρχα, p. p. ἤργμαι, *I begin.*

αὐτομάτως, adv. *spontaneously.*

αὐτός, ἡ, ὁ, reflex. pron. *self.*

In obliq. cases, him, her, it.

ὁ αὐτός, &c. *the same.*

ἀφανίζω (3), f. ἀφανίσω (Att. -ιῶ), p. ἠφάνικα, *I get rid of.*

Ἀχαιοί, ὧν, οἱ, 2. pl. noun, *Achæans, Greeks.*

ἄχρηστος, οὐ, *useless.*

Βαβυλῶν, ὦνος, ἡ, 3. *Babylon.*
βαρέως, adv. *severely*; βαρέως φέρειν, *to be distressed.*

βασιλεύς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. *king.*
βασιλικός, ἡ, ὄν, comp. -ώτερος, sup. -ώτατος, *kingly.*

βίος, οὐ, ὁ, 2. *life.*

βιώω, -ῶ (5), f. βιώσομαι, 1 a. ἐβίωσα, *I live.*

γάρ, conj. *for.*

γε, enclitic particle, *at least, yet.*

γῆ, γῆς, ἡ, 1. *earth.*

γινώσκω (2), f. γινώσομαι, p. ἔγνωνκα, 2 a. ἔγνων, *I know.*

γράφω (1), f. γράψω, p. γέγραφα, p. p. γέγραμμαι, *I write, paint.*

γραφικός, ἡ, ὄν, comp. -ώτερος, comp. -ώτατος, *judge of painting.*

Γρύλλος, οὐ, ὁ, 2. *Gryllus (son of Xenophon).*

γυμνός, ἡ, ὄν, *naked.*

δέ, particle, *but, and.*

δεῖ, impers. verb (from δέω), *it is necessary.*

δείκνυμι, f. δείξω, p. δείδειχα, 1 a. ἔδειξα, *I show.*

δειπνέω, -ῶ (5), f. δειπνήσω, p. δεδεῖπνηκα, *I sup.*

δειπνίζω (8), f. δειπρίσω (Att. -ιῶ), *I entertain.*

δεῖπνον, οὐ, τό, 2. *supper, feast.*

δένδρον, οὐ, τό, 2. *tree.*

δή, particle, *then, now.*

δῆλος, η, οὐ, *clear, manifest.*

δημοκρατία, ας, ἡ, 1. *democracy.*

διάγω (2), f. -άξω, 2 a. -ήγαγον, *I pass time.*

διακαρτερέω, -ῶ (5), f. -καρτερήσω, *I bear, endure.*

διατελέω, -ῶ (5), f. -τελέσω, *I finish, go on.*

διατριβή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *employment.*

Διονύσιος, οὐ, ὁ, 2. *Dionysius (tyrant of Syracuse).*

δοκέω, -ῶ (5), f. δόξω, p. δεδόκηκα, *I seem.*

δόξα, ης, ἡ, 1. *reputation.*

δοῦλος, ου, ὁ, 2. *slave*.

δύο and δύο, gen. δυῶν, num. adj. *two*.

δώδεκα, indecl. num. adj. *twelve*.

δωρεά, ᾱς, ἡ, 1. *a gift*.

εἰάν, conj. *if*.

εἶαρ, εἶρος, τό, 3. (also ἦρ, ἦρος), *spring*.

εἰαρινός, ἡ, ὅν, of *spring, spring-like*.

ἐαυτοῦ, ἡς, οὔ, reflex. pron. of *himself, herself, itself*.

εἰάω, -ῶ (5), f. εἰάσω, p. εἶακα, 1 a. εἶασα, *I allow*.

ἐγείρω (4), f. ἐγερῶ, p. ἐγήγερκα (p. m. ἐγρήγορα, *am awake*), *I wake*.

ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ or μου, pers. pron. *I*.

εἰ, cond. particle, *if*.

εἰκών, ὅρος, ἡ, 3. *figure, image, likeness, picture*.

εἰμι, f. ἔσομαι, imperf. ἦν, inf. εἶναι, *I am*.

εἶπον, irreg. aorist, having φημί for a pres. *I said*.

εἰς, prep. gov. acc. *into, in, on*.

εἷς, μία, ἓν, G. ἐνός, μιᾶς, ἐνός, num. adj. *one*.

εἰσάγω (2), f. -άξω, 2 a. -ήγαγον, 1 a. p. -ήχθην, *I bring in*.

ἐκ, prep. gov. gen. *from*.

ἐκατόν, indecl. num. adj. *hundred*.

Ἐκβάτανα, ων, τό, 2. pl. noun, *Ecbatana* (capital of Media).

ἐκείνος, ἡ, ο, dem. pron. *he, she, it, that*.

ἐκπίπτω (3), f. -πεσοῦμαι, p. -πέπτωκα, 2 a. ἐξέπεσον, *I fall from, am expelled*.

ἐκπωμα, ατος, τό, 3. *drinking-cup*.

Ἑλένη, ης, ἡ, 1. *Helen* (carried off by Paris).

ἐν, prep. gov. dat. *in*.

ἐνδύω (5), f. -δύσω, p. -δέδυκα, 2 a. ἐνέδυν, *I put on* (mid. *I enter*).

ἐπεί, conj. *when*.

ἔπειτα, adv. *then, afterwards*.

ἐπί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. *in* (a country); *to the length of*.

ἐπιδείκνυμι and ἐπιδεικνύω, f. -δείξω, 1 a. ἐπέδειξα, *I show, exhibit*.

ἐπιτίθημι, f. -θήσω, 1 a. ἐπέθηκα, 2 a. ἐπέθην, 2 a. mid. ἐπεθέμην, *I put on*.

ἐπτά, indecl. num. adj. *seven*.

ἐρυθρός, ᾱ, ὅν, *red*.

ἐρωτάω, -ῶ (5), f. ἐρωτήσω, 1 a. p. ἠρωτήθην, *I ask*.

ἐσπέρα, ας, ἡ, 1. *evening, west*.

ἕτερος, α, ον, *other*.

Εὐβοεύς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. *an Eubœan*.

εὐξείνιος, ον, *hospitable*; with πόντος, *the Euxine*, now *the Black Sea*.

εὐτυχής, ἑς, G. ἑός, οὔτ, *fortunate*.

ἐφίστημι, f. ἐπιστήσω, p. ἐφέστηκα, 2 a. ἐπέστην, *I set over*; intr. *attain* (power).

ἔχω (2), f. ἔξω and σχήσω, p. ἔσχηκα, imp. εἶχον, 2 a. ἔσχω, *I have*.

ἔως, ω, ἡ, 2. *morning*.

ἕως, conj. *while, so long as, until*.

ζωγραφίω, -ῶ (5), f. ζωγράφισα, *I paint*.

ζωγράφος, ου, ὁ, 2. *painter*.

ἦ, conj. *or, than.*

ἡγέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. ἡγήσομαι,
p. ἡγήμαι, *I think, believe.*

ἦκω (2), f. ἦξω, *I am come, come.*

ἦν, conj. *if.*

θάλαττα and θάλασσα, ης, ἡ,
1. *sea.*

θάλπος, εος, ους, τό, 3. *heat.*

θαυμάζω (3), f. θαυμάσομαι, p.
τεθαύμακα, *I wonder, ad-
mire.*

θέαμα, ατος, τό, 3. *sight.*

θεάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. θεάσομαι, p.
τεθίαμαι, *I behold.*

Θεός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *God.*

θέρως, εος, ους, τό, 3. *summer.*

θνήσκω (2), f. θανέσθαι, p.

τέθνηκα, 2 a. ἔθανον, *I die.*

Θραξ, Θρακός, ὁ, 3. *a Thra-
cian.*

Θρησση, ης, ἡ, 1. *a Thracian
woman.*

θρόνος, ου, ὁ, 2. *throne.*

θύω (5), f. θύσω, p. τέθυκα, *I
sacrifice.*

ιδιωτής, ου, ὁ, 1. *a private in-
dividual.*

Ἰνδικός, ἡ, ὅν, *Indian; ἡ Ἰν-
δική (χώρα), India.*

Ἰππαρχος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Hippar-
chus (friend of Philip).*

ἵππευς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. *horse-
man.*

ἵππος, ου, ὁ, 2. *horse.*

καθεύδω (3), f. -ευδήσω, *I sleep.*

καθίζω (3), f. -ίσω (Att. -ιῶ), *I
sit down.*

καί, conj. *and.*

κακός, ἡ, ὅν, *bad.*

κακῶς, adv. *badly.*

καλός, ἡ, ὅν, *beautiful; καλὸς
κάγαθός, a perfect gentle-
man; comp. καλλίω, ον,
G. ονος.*

κατά, prep. gov. gen. and acc.
*according to; κατά πολὺ, by
far.*

καταγωγή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. *return, re-
stitution.*

κατακάμπτω (1), f. -κάμψω, *I
bend down.*

καταλήγω (2), f. -λήξω, *I cease
from.*

κατορύσσω (2), f. -ορύξω, p.
-ορώρυχα, p. p. -ορώρυνγμαι,
I bury, hide.

κελεύω (5), f. κελεύσω, *I order,
command.*

κεράμεος, α, ον, *made of pot-
tery.*

κεραμεύς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. *potter.*

κεραμεύω (5), f. κεραμεύσω, *I
am a potter.*

κινδυνεύω (5), f. κινδυνεύσω, *I
seem.*

κλάδος, ου, ὁ, 2. *branch.*

κολάζω (3), f. κολάσω, 1 a. p.
ἐκολάσθην, *I punish.*

κομίζω (3), f. κομίσω (Att. -ιῶ),
I convey, carry, bring.

κοσμέω, -ῶ (5), f. κοσμήσω,
p. p. κεκόσμημαι, *I adorn.*

κράτος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont.
*strength, power; κατὰ κράτος,
by storm.*

Κροῖσος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Croesus (king
of Lydia).*

κτάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. κτήσομαι, *I
acquire (p. κέκτημαι, I pos-
sess).*

Κύπρος, ου, ἡ, 2. *Cyprus*.

κύριος, ου, ὁ, 2. *master*.

Κύρος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Cyrus*.

κῦρτος, ου, ὁ, 2. *fishing-basket*.

κωλύω (5), f. κωλύσω, *I forbid, hinder*.

Λάγος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Lagus* (father of Ptolemy).

Λάκαινα, ης, ἡ, 1. *Lacedaemonian woman*.

λαμβάνω (4), f. λήψομαι, p. εἴληφα, 2 a. ἔλαβον, *I receive, take*.

λέγω (2), f. λέξω, p. εἶλοχα, *I say, tell*.

λόγος, ου, ὁ, 2. *word, account*.

λοιδορέω, -ῶ (5), f. λοιδορήσω, *I revile*.

Λυδός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *a Lydian*.

Μαντίνεια, ας, ἡ, 1. *Mantineia*.

μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, *great*.

μέγεθος, εος, ους, τό, 3. *cont. size*.

μεθίστημι, f. μεταστήσω, p. μεθέστηκυ, 2 a. μετέστην, *I remove*.

μειδιάω, -ῶ (5), f. μειδιάσω, *I smile*.

μέν, part. folld. by δέ—generally untranslated; if translated = *indeed, on the one hand*.

μεσημβρία, ας, ἡ, 1. *midday, south*.

μεσημβρίζω (3), f. μεσημβρίσω, *I rest at noon*.

μέσος, η, ου, *middle*; ἐν μέσῳ, *in the midst*.

μεταβολή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *change*.

μεταπέμπω (1), f. -πέμψω, *I send for*.

μέτωπον, ου, τό, 2. *forehead, face*.

μή, adv. *not*.

μηκέτι, adv. *no longer, no more*.

μήν, μηνός, ὁ, 3. *month*.

μήν, particle, *surely, however*.

μισέω, -ῶ (5), f. μισήσω, p. μεμίσηκα, *I hate*.

μισθός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *pay, wages*.

μνημονεύω (5), f. μνημονεύσω, *I call to remembrance, mention*.

μνος, η, ου, *alone*.

μυρίος, α, ου, *countless*; μυρίω, 10,000 times (indef.).

νέος, α, ου, *young, new*.

νέωτερος, α, ου, comp. of νέος, *younger*.

νικάω, -ῶ (5), f. νικήσω, p. νικήκα, *I conquer*.

νομίζω (3), f. νομίσω (Att. -ιῶ), p. νενόμικα, *I think, consider*.

νυμφεύω (5), f. νυμφεύσω, *I marry* (of the woman); mid. (of the man) *take to wife*.

νῦν, adv. *now*.

ξένη, ης, ἡ, 1. (χώρα), *a foreign country*; ἐπὶ τῆς ξένης, *abroad*.

Ξενοφῶν, ὦντος, ὁ, 3. *Xenophon* (the Athenian general and historian).

ὁ, ἡ, τό, G. τοῦ, τῆς, τοῦ, def. art. *the* (see p. 55).

οἶκοι, adv. *at home*.

οἶομαι, f. οἰήσομαι, 1 a. ψήθην,
I think.

ὀλίγος, η, ον, *few*.

ὀργίζομαι, f. ὀργισθήσομαι and
ὀργισῶμαι, 1 a. p. ὀργίσθην,
I am angry.

ὀρίζω (3), f. ὀρίσω (Att. -ιῶ),
p. ὥρικα, *I bound*.

ὅς, ἥ, ὅ, rel. pron. *who, which*.

ὅτι, conj. *that*; causal particle,
because.

οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ, adv. *not*; οὐ, *no*!

οὐδέ, adv. *not even, no more*.

οὐκοῦν, adv. *then, therefore*.

οὔτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο, demons.
pron.; G. τούτου, ταύτης,
τούτου, *this*.

οὕτως, adv. *thus, so*.

οὐχί, adv. *not*.

παῖς, παιδός, ὁ, 3. *boy, son*.

πάλιν, adv. *again*.

παντελῶς, adv. *altogether*.

παντοδαπῶς, adv. *in all man-
ners of ways*.

πάντως, adv. *entirely, in any
case, at all events*.

παρά, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.
from, by, with, at, during.

παρακλέπτω (1), f. -κλέψω, *I
steal secretly*.

πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, G. παντός, πά-
σης, παντός, *all, every*.

πατήρ, ἑρως and ρός, ὁ, 3.
father.

πέμπω (1), f. πέμψω, p. πέ-
μπομαι, *I send*.

πένης, ητος, 1 term. *poor*.

περί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.
about.

πῆχυς, εως, ὁ, 3. cent. *a cubit
= about 1½ ft.*

πιπράσκω (2), p. πέπρακα, p. p.
πέπραμαι, *I sell*.

πίπτω (3), f. πεσοῦμαι, p. πε-
πτωκα, 2 a. έπεσον, *I fall*.

Πλάτων, ωνος, ὁ, 3. *Plato* (an
Athenian philosopher).

πλείων, ον, G. ονος (comp. of
πολύς), *more*.

πλουτέω, -ῶ (5), f. πλουτήσω, *I
am rich*.

πλουτίζω (3), f. πλουτίσω,
I make rich.

πλοῦτος, ον, ὁ, 2. *wealth*.

ποιέω, -ῶ (5), f. ποιήσω, p. πε-
ποίηκα, *I do, make*.

πόλεμος, ον, ὁ, 2. *war*.

πολιορκέω, -ῶ (5), f. πολιορκή-
σω, *I besiege*.

πόλις, εως, ἡ, 3. *city*.

πολίτης, ον, ὁ, 1. *citizen*.

Πολτυς, υος, ὁ, 3. *Poltyx* (king
of Thrace).

πολύς, πολλή, πολύ, *much, many,
great*; τὰ πολλά, *generally*.

πόντος, ον, ὁ, 2. *sea*.

ποτέ, adv. *ever, once, once upon
a time*.

ποτήριον, ον, τό, 2. *cup*.

πράγμα, ατος, τό, 3. *thing,
business*; pl. *affairs, power*.

πρᾶος, πρᾶον, and πραῦς, πρα-
εῖα, πραῦ, *gentle, mild*.

πρεσβεύω (5), f. πρεσβεύσω,
p. πεπρέσβευκα, m. *I send an
embassy*.

πρεσβύτερος, α, ον (comp. of
πρέσβυς), *elder*.

πρίαμαι, obsolete word (see
ώνέομαι), *I buy*.

πριν, adv. *before*.

πρός, prep. gov. gen., dat.,
acc. *to, towards, near, with,
against*.

προστίθῃμι, f.-θήσω, 1 a. -έθηκα,
2 a. -έθην, *I add.*
πρότερος, α, ον, *former.*
Πτολεμαῖος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Ptolemy*
(son of Lagus).
πῶς, adv. *how.*

ῥυδίως, adv. *easily.*
ῥιγῶ, -ῶ (5), ῥιγῶσω, opt.
ῥιγῶν, *I am cold.*

Σικελία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Sicily.*
σκιάζω, f. σκιάσω (Att. σκιῶ),
I shade.

Σκύθης, ου, ὁ, 1. *Scythian.*
Σόλων, ωνος, ὁ, 3. *Solon* (one
of the seven wise men).
Σούσα, ων, τά, 2. pl. noun,
Susa (the capital of Susiana).
στέφανος, ου, ὁ, 2. *crown.*
στρατηγός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *general.*
στρατιώτης, ου, ὁ, 1. *soldier.*
στρώμα, ατος, τό, 3. *bed.*
σύ, σοῦ, pers. pron. *thou.*
Συρακούσιοι, ων, οἱ, 2. pl. noun,
Syracusans.

τάλαντον, ου, τό, 2. *talent.*
ταχέως, adv. *quickly.*
ταχύ adv. *quickly.*
ταῦς, ὦ, ὁ, 2. *peacock.*
τεῖχος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont. *wall.*
τελευτάω, -ῶ (5), f. τελευτήσω,
p. τετελεύτηκα, *I die.*
τετρακόσιοι, αι, α, num. adj.
four hundred.
τηλικούτος, αὕτη, οὔτο, *such, so*
much, so many.
Τιμόθεος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Timotheus*
(an Athenian general).

τίς, τίς, τί, gen. *τινός*, inter.
pron. *who? what?*
τις, τις, τι, gen. *τινός*, indef.
pron. *any, a certain.*
τοιούτος, -αὕτη, -οὔτο(ν), *such.*
τοσοῦτος, -αὕτη, -οὔτο(ν), *so*
great.
τράπεζα, ης, ἡ, 1. *table.*
τρεῖς, τρία, τριῶν, num. adj.
three.
Τρωικός, ἡ, ὄν, *Trojan.*
Τρῶες, ων, οἱ, 3. *Trojans.*
τυραννίς, ἰδος, ἡ, 3. *tyranny.*
τύραννος, ου, ὁ, 2. *tyrant.*
τύχη, ης, ἡ, 1. *fortune.*

υἱός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *son.*
ὑπό, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.
under, by.
ὑπομένω (4), f. -μενῶ, 1 a.
ὑπέμεινα, *I endure, bear.*

φασιανός, ου, ὁ, 2. *pheasant.*
φέρω (4), f. οἶσω, p. ἐνήνοχα,
1 a. ἤνεγκα, 2 a. ἤνεγκον, *I*
bear.

φημί, f. φήσω and ἐρῶ, p. εἶρηκα,
2 a. εἶπον and ἔφην, *I*
say.

φθάνω (4), f. φθήσομαι, p.
ἔφθακα, 2 a. ἔφθην, *I antici-*
pate (see Lesson V.).
φθονέω, -ῶ (5), f. φθονήσω, *I*
envy.

φιλία, ας, ἡ, 1. *friendship.*
Φίλιππος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Philip*
(king of Macedon).

φίλος, ου, ὁ, 2. *friend.*
φιλοσοφία, ας, ἡ, 1. *philosophy.*
φρόνημα, ατος, τό, 3. *spirit.*
φυσικός, ἡ, ὄν, *natural.*

φύω (5), f. φύσω, *I produce, bring forth*; p. πέφυκα, 2 a. ἔφυν, *I grow*.

Φωκίων, ωρε, 3. *Phocion* (an Athenian general).

χάρις, ιρος, ή, 3. *favour, thanks*;

χάριν ἔχειν, *to be thankful*.

χειμῶν, ὠνος, 3. *winter*.

χιών, ὀνος, ή, 3. *snow*.

χράσμαι -ῶμαι, f. χρήσομαι,

p. κέχρημαι, *I use*.

χρεμετίζω (3), f. χρεμετίσω

(Att. -ιῶ), *I neigh*.

χρήσιμος, η, ον, *useful*.

χρόνος, ον, 3. *time*.

χρυσίον, ον, τό, 2. *gold, money*.

χώρα, ας, ή, *country, place*.

χωρίον, ον, τό, 2. *piece of ground*.

ψυχος, εος, ονς, τό, 3. cont. *cold*.

Ω used with Voc. *O*

ώνέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. ὠνήσομαι,

p. ἐώνημαι, 2 a. ἐπριάμην,

I buy.

ώρατος, α, ον, *in season, in fulness of years*.

ως, adv. and conj. *as, as if, on the ground that, that, because*.

ὥστε, adv. *so that, as that*.

ὠφελέω, -ῶ (5), f. ὠφελήσω, *I benefit*.

FABLES.

I.

THE LIONESS AND THE FOX.

Λέαίνα ὀνειδιζομένη ὑπὸ ἀλώπεκος ἐπὶ τῷ διὰ παντὸς τοῦ χρόνου ἕνα τίκτειν· ἕνα, ἔφη, ἀλλὰλέοντα.

‘Ο μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι τὸ καλὸν οὐκ ἐν πλήθει, ἀλλ’ ἐν ἀρετῇ.

1. Λέαίνα ὀνειδιζομένη ὑπὸ ἀλώπεκος
2. ἐπὶ τῷ διὰ παντὸς τοῦ χρόνου ἕνα τίκτειν·
3. ἕνα, ἔφη, ἀλλὰλέοντα.
4. ‘Ο μῦθος δηλοῖ,
5. ὅτι τὸ καλὸν οὐκ ἐν πλήθει,
6. ἀλλ’ ἐν ἀρετῇ.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. ‘Ονειδιζομένη, pres. part. pass.—‘being reproached.’ ὑπὸ with gen. ἀλώπεκος, the same as *a* or *ab* with the abl. in Latin.
2. ἐπὶ τῷ τίκτειν, ‘for bringing forth.’ Observe that the article before the infinitive is used as a neuter noun in all cases; *e.g.* τὸ τίκτειν, ἢ τοῦ τίκτειν, &c. Notice also that τῷ, being the dat., has the *iota* written underneath. Every dative sing. in Greek either ends in *i* or has the *i* written underneath. διὰ παντὸς, &c., ‘throughout all time.’ What does ἕνα agree with?
3. ἕνα, acc. case—why?λέοντα, acc. case—why?
4. δηλοῖ, contract. verb, put for δηλόει.
5. τὸ καλὸν, ‘goodness.’ After οὐκ understand ἐστί.
6. ἀλλ’, put for ἀλλὰ, the final *α* being cut off before the *ε* in ἐν.

II.

THE DOG AND THE HARE.

Κύων λαγῶν διώξας ἐκράτησε· καὶ ποτὲ μὲν ἔδακνε, ποτὲ δὲ σαίνων προσέχαιρε καὶ ἐφίλει. Καὶ ὁ λαγῶς εἶπεν· εἰ μὲν φίλος εἶ, τί δάκνεις; εἰ δὲ ἐχθρὸς, τί σαίνεις οὐράν;

1. Κύων λαγῶν διώξας ἐκράτησε·
2. καὶ ποτὲ μὲν ἔδακνε,
3. ποτὲ δὲ σαίνων προσέχαιρε καὶ ἐφίλει.
4. Καὶ ὁ λαγῶς εἶπεν·
5. εἰ μὲν φίλος εἶ, τί δάκνεις;
6. εἰ δὲ ἐχθρὸς, τί σαίνεις οὐράν;

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Λαγῶν, acc. case after διώξας. διώξας, 1 aor. part.—notice that the 1 aor. part. is the only one of verbs in ω that ends in ας. ἐκράτησε—what conjugation? The pupil should not be allowed to do one of these lessons till he knows thoroughly his conjugations as on p. 37, 'Short and Easy Greek Book.'
2. ποτὲ μὲν ... ποτὲ δὲ answers to *nunc ... nunc* in Latin—'now ... now,' 'at one time ... at another.'
3. προσέχαιρε—notice the augment between the prep. and the verb (see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 65). ἐφίλει, contract. for ἐφίλεε.
4. εἶπεν, 2 aor., from φημί.
5. Notice the difference in the accents between the conj. εἰ and the verb εἶ: go through the present tense of εἶμι, *sum*.
6. Notice the ; the Greek sign of interrogation (?).

III.

THE VIPER AND THE FOX.

*Εχίς ἐπὶ δέσμῃ ἀκανθῶν εἰς τινα ποταμὸν ἐφέ-
 ρετο· ἀλώπηξ δὲ ὡς ἐθεάσατο αὐτὸν, εἶπεν· ἄξιός
 τῆς νεὸς ὁ ναύκληρος.

Πρὸς ἄνδρα πονηρὸν μοχθηροῖς πράγμασιν
 ἐπιχειρήσαντα ὁ λόγος ἀρμόσειεν ἄν.

1. *Εχίς ἐπὶ δέσμῃ ἀκανθῶν
2. εἰς τινα ποταμὸν ἐφέρετο·
3. ἀλώπηξ δὲ ὡς ἐθεάσατο αὐτὸν, εἶπεν·
4. ἄξιός τῆς νεὸς ὁ ναύκληρος.
5. Πρὸς ἄνδρα πονηρὸν
6. μοχθηροῖς πράγμασιν ἐπιχειρήσαντα
7. ὁ λόγος ἀρμόσειεν ἄν.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. What case is δέσμη?—how do you know from the look of it?
2. ἐφέρετο, imperf. pass., 'was being carried.'
3. ὡς, 'when.' ἐθεάσατο, dep. 1 aor.—construe as if 1 aor. act.
4. Understand ἐστί.
5. Begin with ὁ λόγος (sentence 7). ἄνδρα, acc., from ἀνὴρ, ἀνδρός.
6. ἐπιχειρήσαντα, 1 aor. part. act. to agree with ἄνδρα.
7. ἀρμόσειεν or ἀρμόσαι. ἀρμόσειεν ἄν—ἄν makes the optative conditional, 'would suit.' What is the ν at the end of ἀρμόσειεν?

IV.

THE CAMEL.

Κάμηλος ἀναγκαζομένη ὑπὸ τοῦ ἰδίου δεσπότης
ὀρχεῖσθαι, εἶπεν· ἀλλ' οὐ μόνον ὀρχουμένη εἰμὶ
ἀσχήμων, ἀλλὰ καὶ περιπατοῦσα.

Ὁ λόγος ἀρμόδιος πρὸς ἄνδρα ἐν παντὶ ἔργῳ
ἀπρέπειαν ἔχοντα.

1. Κάμηλος ἀναγκαζομένη ὑπὸ τοῦ ἰδίου δεσπότης ὀρχεῖσθαι,
εἶπεν.
2. ἀλλ' οὐ μόνον ὀρχουμένη εἰμὶ ἀσχήμων,
3. ἀλλὰ καὶ περιπατοῦσα.
4. Ὁ λόγος ἀρμόδιος πρὸς ἄνδρα
5. ἐν παντὶ ἔργῳ ἀπρέπειαν ἔχοντα.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. 'Αναγκαζομένη,' 'being compelled.' ὀρχεῖσθαι, infin. mood dep. after the part. ἀναγκαζομένη.
2. οὐ μόνον, 'not only.' ἀλλὰ καὶ (sentence 3), 'but also.'
4. Understand ἐστὶ in this line.
5. ἀπρέπειαν ἔχοντα, 'having unseemliness.' We should say 'being unseemly' or 'awkward.'

V.

THE FOX AND THE PANTHER.

Στικτή ποτε πάρδαλις ἐκαυχᾶτο φορεῖν ἀπάντων ζώων ποικιλωτέραν δέρριν. Πρὸς ἣν ἡ ἀλώπηξ εἶπεν· ἐγὼ σου τῆς δορᾶς κρείττονα καὶ ποικιλωτέραν γνώμην ἔχω.

Ὁ λόγος δηλοῖ, ὅτι τοῦ σωματικοῦ κάλλους ἀμείνων ἐστὶν ὁ τῆς διανοίας κόσμος.

1. Στικτή ποτε πάρδαλις ἐκαυχᾶτο
2. φορεῖν ἀπάντων ζώων ποικιλωτέραν δέρριν.
3. Πρὸς ἣν ἡ ἀλώπηξ εἶπεν·
4. ἐγὼ σου τῆς δορᾶς
5. κρείττονα καὶ ποικιλωτέραν γνώμην ἔχω.
6. Ὁ λόγος δηλοῖ,
7. ὅτι τοῦ σωματικοῦ κάλλους
8. ἀμείνων ἐστὶν ὁ τῆς διανοίας κόσμος.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Ποτέ answers to *aliquando* in Latin, 'once upon a time.' ἐκαυχᾶτο, a dep. verb, imperf. 'was boasting.'
2. φορεῖν may be construed simply 'that she had,' inf. mood after ἐκείνην, understood. ποικιλωτέραν, comparative degree. (See 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 26.)
3. πρὸς ἣν, 'to whom.'
4. ἐγὼ, nom. case to ἔχω (sentence 5). τῆς δορᾶς, gen. case after the comp. degree κρείττονα, &c. Where the Latins would put the abl. of the thing compared, the Greeks put the gen.
5. κρείττονα, Att. for κρείσσων, used as comp. degree of ἀγαθός
7. After ὅτι take ὁ κόσμος (sentence 8). σωματικοῦ, &c., gen. case after the comp. ἀμείνων.
8. ἀμείνων, another word used as the comp. of ἀγαθός.

VI.

THE POMEGRANATE, THE APPLE-TREE,
AND THE BRAMBLE.

‘Ροιὰ καὶ μηλέα περὶ εὐκαρπίας ἤριζον. Πολλοῦ δὲ τοῦ νείκους ἀναφθέντος, βάτος ἐκ τοῦ πλησίον φραγμοῦ ἀκούσασα εἶπεν· ἄλλ’, ὦ φίλοι, πανσώμεθά ποτε μαχόμεναι.

Οὕτω παρὰ τὰς τῶν ἀμεινόνων στάσεις καὶ οἱ μηδενὸς ἄξιοι πειρῶνταιί τινες εἶναι.

1. ‘Ροιὰ καὶ μηλέα περὶ εὐκαρπίας ἤριζον.
2. Πολλοῦ δὲ τοῦ νείκους ἀναφθέντος,
3. βάτος ἐκ τοῦ πλησίον φραγμοῦ ἀκούσασα, εἶπεν·
4. ἄλλ’, ὦ φίλοι, πανσώμεθά ποτε μαχόμεναι.
5. οὕτω παρὰ τὰς τῶν ἀμεινόνων στάσεις
6. καὶ οἱ μηδενὸς ἄξιοι πειρῶνταιί τινες εἶναι.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Εὐκαρπίας, gen. case following the prep. περὶ. ἤριζον, from ἐρίζω. (For augment see ‘Short and Easy Greek Book,’ p. 64.)
2. πολλοῦ δὲ, &c. This whole line is a genitive absolute, answering to an abl. absolute in Latin, and taken and construed in exactly the same way. ἀναφθέντος, 1 aor. pass. part., from ἀνάπτω.
3. After ἀκούσασα understand ‘the contention.’
4. πανσώμεθα, subj. used for imperative.
5. Take this whole line before going farther.
6. οἱ μηδενὸς ἄξιοι, nom. case to πειρῶνται. τινες, nom. case after εἶναι, εἶναι, infin. mood after πειρῶνται.

VII.

THE SHEEP BEING SHORN.

Πρόβατον ἀφυῶς κειρόμενον πρὸς τοὺς κείροντας
ἔφη· εἰ μὲν ἔρια ζητεῖτε, ἀνωτέρω τέμνετε· εἰ δὲ
κρέως ἐπιθυμεῖτε, ἅπαξ με καταθύσατε, τοῦ κατὰ
μικρὸν βασανίζειν ἀπαλλάξαντες.

Πρὸς τοὺς ἀφυῶς ταῖς τέχναις προσφερομένους
ὁ λόγος εὐκαιρος.

1. Πόόβατον ἀφυῶς κειρόμενον
2. πρὸς τοὺς κείροντας ἔφη·
3. εἰ μὲν ἔρια ζητεῖτε, ἀνωτέρω τέμνετε·
4. εἰ δὲ κρέως ἐπιθυμεῖτε,
5. ἅπαξ με καταθύσατε,
6. τοῦ κατὰ μικρὸν βασανίζειν ἀπαλλάξαντες.
7. Πρὸς τοὺς ἀφυῶς ταῖς τέχναις προσφερομένους
8. ὁ λόγος εὐκαιρος.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Κειρόμενον, pres. part. pass., 'being shorn.'
2. κείροντας, pres. part. act. acc. ἔφη—the same English as εἶπε in former fables—2 aor., from φημί.
3. εἰ μὲν . . . εἰ δὲ, 'if . . . but if.' ἔρια, plur. used for sing. ἀνωτέρω, 'not so close;' ἀνωτέρω τέμνετε, 'do not cut so close.'
4. κρέως, gen. sing., from κρέας, G. κρέατος, κρέως—gen. case after ἐπιθυμεῖτε.
5. ἅπαξ, 'at once,' 'once for all.'
6. τοῦ βασανίζειν ἀπαλλάξαντες, 'having left off tormenting.' The infin. mood with the article is used as a subs. This will be the gen. case after ἀπαλλάξαντες.
7. Begin with ὁ λόγος (line 8), and understand ἐστὶ. προσφερομένους, 'applying themselves to.'

VIII.

THE TWO WALLETS.

Ἀνθρώπων ἕκαστος δύο πήρας φέρει, τὴν μὲν ἔμπροσθεν, τὴν δὲ ὀπισθεν, γέμει δὲ κακῶν ἑκατέρα· ἀλλ' ἡ μὲν ἔμπροσθεν ἀλλοτρίων, ἡ δὲ ὀπισθεν τῶν αὐτοῦ τοῦ φέροντος. Καὶ διὰ τοῦτο οἱ ἄνθρωποι τὰ μὲν ἐξ αὐτῶν κακὰ οὐχ ὁρῶσι, τὰ δὲ ἀλλότρια πάνυ ἀκριβῶς θεῶνται.

1. Ἀνθρώπων ἕκαστος δύο πήρας φέρει,
2. τὴν μὲν ἔμπροσθεν, τὴν δὲ ὀπισθεν,
3. γέμει δὲ κακῶν ἑκατέρα·
4. ἀλλ' ἡ μὲν ἔμπροσθεν ἀλλοτρίων,
5. ἡ δὲ ὀπισθεν τῶν αὐτοῦ τοῦ φέροντος.
6. Καὶ διὰ τοῦτο οἱ ἄνθρωποι
7. τὰ μὲν ἐξ αὐτῶν κακὰ οὐχ ὁρῶσι,
8. τὰ δὲ ἀλλότρια πάνυ ἀκριβῶς θεῶνται.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Ἀνθρώπων ἕκαστος, 'every man.'
2. τὴν μὲν, agreeing with πήραν, acc. case after φέρει, understood. The sense is, 'the one he carries in front, the other behind.'
3. γέμει δὲ ἑκατέρα, 'each one is full of.' κακῶν, gen. case after γέμει.
4. ἡ μὲν ἔμπροσθεν (understand πήρα) is the nom. case to γέμει, understood also.
5. 'The one behind is full of the faults of him who is carrying it.' The Greek, filled up, would be ἡ δὲ ὀπισθεν πήρα γέμει τῶν κακῶν, &c. &c.
7. 'Men do not see their own faults,' &c. &c.
8. πάνυ ἀκριβῶς, 'very plainly,' 'quite clearly.' ὁρῶσι, θεῶνται, contract. verbs.

IX.

THE TRODDEN SNAKE.

*Οφίς ὑπὸ πολλῶν ἀνθρώπων πατούμενος τῷ Διὶ ἐνετύγχανε περὶ τούτου. Ὁ δὲ Ζεὺς πρὸς αὐτὸν εἶπεν· ἀλλ' εἰ τὸν πρότερον πατήσαντα ἐπληξας, οὐκ ἂν ὁ δεύτερος ἐπεχείρησε τοῦτο ποιῆσαι.

Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι οἱ τοῖς πρώτοις ἐπιβαίνοντες τοῖς ἄλλοις φοβεροὶ γίνονται.

1. *Οφίς ὑπὸ πολλῶν ἀνθρώπων πατούμενος
2. τῷ Διὶ ἐνετύγχανε περὶ τούτου.
3. Ὁ δὲ Ζεὺς πρὸς αὐτὸν εἶπεν·
4. ἀλλ' εἰ τὸν πρότερον πατήσαντα ἐπληξας,
5. οὐκ ἂν ὁ δεύτερος ἐπεχείρησε τοῦτο ποιῆσαι.
6. Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ,
7. ὅτι οἱ τοῖς πρώτοις ἐπιβυῖνοντες
8. τοῖς ἄλλοις φοβεροὶ γίνονται.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Πατούμενος—remember the English of the pres. part. pass.
2. ἐνετύγχανε, 'appealed.' περὶ, 'about.'
4. ἀλλ' εἰ, 'but if.' ἐπληξας—say 'had,' as if pluperf.
5. οὐκ ἂν ἐπεχείρησε, 'would not have attempted.'
7. τοῖς πρώτοις, dat. case after ἐπιβαίνοντες. οἱ ἐπιβαινοντες, 'those who attack.'
8. φοβεροὶ, nom. case after γίνονται. γίνονται, a copulative verb that takes the same case after as it has before it.

X.

THE BEAR AND THE FOX.

Ἄρκτος τίς ποτε μέγας ἐκαυχᾶτο, ὡς φιλανθρωπότατον πάντων ἐστὶ τῶν ζῶων· φασὶ γὰρ ἄρκτον νεκρὸν μηδὲν βιβρώσκειν. Ἡ δὲ ἀλώπηξ ἀκούουσα ταῦτα ἐμειδίασε καὶ πρὸς αὐτὴν ἀντίφη· εἴθε τοὺς νεκροὺς ἥσθιες καὶ μὴ τοὺς ζῶντας.

Ὁ μῦθος τοὺς πλεονέκτας καὶ ἐν ὑποκρίσει βιοῦντας ἐλέγχει.

1. Ἄρκτος τίς ποτε μέγας ἐκαυχᾶτο,
2. ὡς φιλανθρωπότατον πάντων ἐστὶ τῶν ζῶων·
3. φασὶ γὰρ ἄρκτον νεκρὸν μηδὲν βιβρώσκειν.
4. Ἡ δὲ ἀλώπηξ ἀκούουσα ταῦτα ἐμειδίασε
5. καὶ πρὸς αὐτὴν ἀντίφη·
6. εἴθε τοὺς νεκροὺς ἥσθιες
7. καὶ μὴ τοὺς ζῶντας.
8. Ὁ μῦθος τοὺς πλεονέκτας
9. καὶ ἐν ὑποκρίσει βιοῦντας ἐλέγχει.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Μέγας ἐκαυχᾶτο, 'was greatly or loudly boasting.'
3. φασί, 3 per. plur. pres. indic., from φημί, an irregular verb in μι. ἄρκτον, acc. case before infin. mood βιβρώσκειν. μηδὲν, acc. case after βιβρώσκειν. μηδὲν, from μηδέις.
4. ταῦτα, neut. acc. plur., from οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο, hic, 'this.' What tense and conjugation is ἐμειδίασε, and how do you know it?
5. ἀντίφη, from ἀντίφημι.
6. ἥσθιες, from ἐσθίω, a very irregular verb.
7. τοὺς ζῶντας, part. pres., 'the living.'

XI.

THE PEACOCK AND THE JACKDAW.

Τῶν ὀρνέων βουλευσαμένων περὶ βασιλείας, ταῶς ἡξιού ἐαυτὸν χειροτονεῖσθαι βασιλέα διὰ τὸ κάλλος, ὀρμωμένων δὲ ἐπὶ τοῦτο τῶν ὀρνέων, κολοῖδς εἶπεν· ἀλλ' ἐὰν σοῦ βασιλεύοντος ὁ ἀετὸς ἡμᾶς διώκῃ, πῶς ἡμῖν ἐπαρκέσεις ;

Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι τοὺς ἄρχοντας οὐ διὰ κάλλος μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ ῥώμην καὶ φρόνησιν ἐκλέγεσθαι δεῖ.

1. Τῶν ὀρνέων βουλευσαμένων περὶ βασιλείας,
2. ταῶς ἡξιού ἐαυτὸν χειροτονεῖσθαι βασιλέα διὰ τὸ κάλλος,
3. ὀρμωμένων δὲ ἐπὶ τοῦτο τῶν ὀρνέων,
4. κολοῖδς εἶπεν·
5. ἀλλ' ἐὰν σοῦ βασιλεύοντος
6. ὁ ἀετὸς ἡμᾶς διώκῃ,
7. πῶς ἡμῖν ἐπαρκέσεις ;
8. Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ,
9. ὅτι τοὺς ἄρχοντας οὐ διὰ κάλλος μόνον,
10. ἀλλὰ καὶ ῥώμην καὶ φρόνησιν ἐκλέγεσθαι δεῖ.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Τῶν ὀρνέων βουλευσαμένων, a gen. absolute. For-construction, see abl. abs., 'First Easy Latin Reading Book,' pp. 237, 238.
2. ἡξιού, 3 per. sing. imperf. indie. act., for ἡξίσε, from αἰξίω.
3. ὀρμωμένων τῶν ὀρνέων, another gen. absolute.
5. σοῦ βασιλεύοντος, another gen. absolute.
6. διώκῃ, subj. because of ἐάν.
7. πῶς ἐπαρκέσεις, 'how will you?' &c.
9. ὅτι—after ὅτι take δεῖ. τοὺς ἄρχοντας, acc. caso after ἐκλέγεσθαι. Take οὐ μόνον together.
10. Before ῥώμην understand διὰ.

XII.

THE HORSE AND THE GROOM.

Κριθὴν τὴν τοῦ ἵππου ἵπποκόμος κλέπτων καὶ πωλῶν τὸν ἵππον ἔτριβε καὶ ἐκτένιζε πάσας ἡμέρας. Ἔφη δὲ ὁ ἵππος· εἰ θέλεις ἀληθῶς καλὸν εἶναί με, τὴν κριθὴν τὴν τρέφουσιν μὴ πῶλει.

Ὅτι οἱ πλεονέκται τοῖς πιθανοῖς λόγοις καὶ ταῖς κολακείαις τοὺς πένητας δελεάζονται καὶ ἀποστεροῦσιν αὐτοὺς καὶ τῆς ἀναγκαίας χρείας.

1. Κριθὴν τὴν τοῦ ἵππου ἵπποκόμος κλέπτων καὶ πωλῶν
2. τὸν ἵππον ἔτριβε καὶ ἐκτένιζε πάσας ἡμέρας.
3. Ἔφη δὲ ὁ ἵππος·
4. εἰ θέλεις ἀληθῶς καλὸν εἶναί με,
5. τὴν κριθὴν τὴν τρέφουσιν μὴ πῶλει.
6. Ὅτι οἱ πλεονέκται τοῖς πιθανοῖς λόγοις καὶ ταῖς κολακείαις
7. τοὺς πένητας δελεάζονται
8. καὶ ἀποστεροῦσιν αὐτοὺς καὶ τῆς ἀναγκαίας χρείας.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Κριθὴν, really 'barley'—as a horse's food we should say 'corn.'
2. πάσας ἡμέρας, 'every day,' or 'day after day.'
3. ἀληθῶς may go with θέλεις. καλὸν εἶναί με, 'that I should be beautiful.' με, acc. case before the infin. mood εἶναι.
5. τὴν τρέφουσιν—notice the article going before the part. as well as before the subs., 'that nourishes,' &c. πῶλει, imper. mood, contracted for πῶλεε.
6. There is something understood here, (ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ) ὅτι οἱ πλεονέκται, nom. to the verb δελεάζονται. τοῖς πιθανοῖς λόγοις, 'with,' &c., as if abl. in Latin.
8. καὶ τῆς ἀναγκαίας χρείας, gen. sing. after ἀποστεροῦσιν, 'even of absolute necessities.'

XIII.

THE FLIES.

**Ἐν τινι ταμείῳ μέλιτος ἐκχυθέντος μυῖαι προσπτάσαι κατήσθιον· διὰ δὲ τὴν γλυκύτητα τοῦ καρποῦ οὐκ ἀφίσταντο. Ἐμπαγέντων δὲ αὐτῶν τῶν ποδῶν, ὡς οὐκ ἠδύναντο ἀναπτῆναι, ἀποπνιγόμεναι ἔφασαν· ἄθλιναι ἡμεῖς, αἱ διὰ βραχεῖαν ἡδονὴν ἀπολλύμεθα.*

Οὕτω πολλάκις ἡ λιχνεία πολλῶν κακῶν αἰτία γίγνεται.

1. *Ἐν τινι ταμείῳ μέλιτος ἐκχυθέντος
2. μυῖαι προσπτάσαι κατήσθιον·
3. διὰ δὲ τὴν γλυκύτητα τοῦ καρποῦ οὐκ ἀφίσταντο.
4. Ἐμπαγέντων δὲ αὐτῶν τῶν ποδῶν,
5. ὡς οὐκ ἠδύναντο ἀναπτῆναι,
6. ἀποπνιγόμεναι ἔφασαν·
7. ἄθλιναι ἡμεῖς, αἱ διὰ βραχεῖαν ἡδονὴν ἀπολλύμεθα.
8. Οὕτω πολλάκις ἡ λιχνεία
9. πολλῶν κακῶν αἰτία γίγνεται.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Ταμείῳ, contracted for ταμείῳ—what case? and why? and how do you know it? There is a gen. absol. in this line, which is it? ἐκχυθέντος, 1 aor. pass. part., answers to the perf. part. in Latin.
2. προσπτάσαι, from προσπέτομαι. κατήσθιον, from κατεσθίω.
3. οὐκ ἀφίσταντο, 'could not (lit. did not) abstain (from it),' from ἀφίστημι.
4. Gen. absol. ἐμπαγέντων, 2 aor. part. pass., from ἐμπαγγνύμι.
5. ἀναπτῆναι, 2 aor. inf., from ἀναπέτομαι.
6. ἔφασαν, 3 per. plur. 2 aor., from φημί.
7. Understand ὁσμέν.
8. πολλῶν κακῶν, gen. after αἰτία. αἰτία, nom. after γίγνεται.

XIV.

THE WOLF AND THE LAMB.

Λύκος ἀρνίον ἐδίωκε· τὸ δὲ εἷς τι ἱερὸν κατέφυγε.
 Προσκαλουμένον δὲ αὐτὸ τοῦ λύκου καὶ λέγοντος,
 ὅτι θυσιάσει αὐτὸ ὁ ἱερεὺς, εἰ καταλάβῃ, τῷ θεῷ,
 ἐκείνο ἔφη· ἀλλ' αἰρετώτερόν μοι ἔστι θεοῦ θυσία
 γενέσθαι, ἢ ὑπὸ σοῦ διαφθαρῆναι.

Ὁ λόγος δηλοῖ, ὅτι οἷς ἐπίκειται τὸ ἀποθανεῖν,
 κρείττων ἔστιν ὁ μετὰ δόξης θάνατος.

1. Λύκος ἀρνίον ἐδίωκε·
2. τὸ δὲ εἷς τι ἱερὸν κατέφυγε.
3. Προσκαλουμένον δὲ αὐτὸ τοῦ λύκου καὶ λέγοντος,
4. ὅτι θυσιάσει αὐτὸ ὁ ἱερεὺς, εἰ καταλάβῃ, τῷ θεῷ,
5. ἐκείνο ἔφη·
6. ἀλλ' αἰρετώτερόν μοι ἔστι θεοῦ θυσία γενέσθαι,
7. ἢ ὑπὸ σοῦ διαφθαρῆναι.
8. Ὁ λόγος δηλοῖ,
9. ὅτι οἷς ἐπίκειται τὸ ἀποθανεῖν,
10. κρείττων ἔστιν ὁ μετὰ δόξης θάνατος.

EXPLANATIONS.

2. Τὸ δὲ, 'and it.' κατέφυγε—notice the *a* of κατὰ being elided before the augment.
3. An easy line, remembering the gen. abs.
4. How do you know τῷ θεῷ to be the dat. case?
6. αἰρετώτερόν, comp. degree. (See 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 26.)
 θυσία, nom. case after γενέσθαι.
7. ἢ, 'than,' answers to *quam* in Latin.
9. 'That for those to whom death is appointed.' τὸ ἀποθανεῖν, the infinitive with the article before it is taken like a subs.; here it is the nom. case to ἐπίκειται. ἀποθανεῖν, 2 aor. inf., from ἀποθνήσκω. κρείττων or κρείσσων, used as an irr. comp. of ἀγαθός, κράτος being the root.

XV.

THE WOMAN AND THE HEN.

Γυνή τις χήρα ὄρνιν εἶχε καθ' ἐκάστην ἡμέραν
ὥδιν αὐτῇ τίκτουσαν. Νομίσασα δὲ, ὥς, εἰ πλείους
τῇ ὄρνιθι κριθὰς παραβάλοι, δις τέξεται τῆς ἡμέρας
τοῦτο πεποιήκεν. Ἡ δ' ὄρνις πιμελῆς γενομένη
οὐδ' ἅπαξ τῆς ἡμέρας τεκεῖν ἠδύνατο.

Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι οἱ διὰ πλεονεξίαν τῶν πλειό-
νων ἐπιθυμοῦντες καὶ τὰ παρόντα ἀποβάλλουσι.

1. Γυνή τις χήρα ὄρνιν εἶχε
2. καθ' ἐκάστην ἡμέραν ὥδιν αὐτῇ τίκτουσαν.
3. Νομίσασα δὲ, ὥς,
4. εἰ πλείους τῇ ὄρνιθι κριθὰς παραβάλοι,
5. δις τέξεται τῆς ἡμέρας τοῦτο πεποιήκεν.
6. Ἡ δ' ὄρνις πιμελῆς γενομένη
7. οὐδ' ἅπαξ τῆς ἡμέρας τεκεῖν ἠδύνατο.
8. Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ,
9. ὅτι οἱ διὰ πλεονεξίαν τῶν πλειόνων ἐπιθυμοῦντες
10. καὶ τὰ παρόντα ἀποβάλλουσι.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Look out and notice to remember the gen. case of Γυνή. εἶχε—this is one of the few words that take the diphthong *ει* instead of *η* for augment.
2. καθ' (for κατὰ) ἡμέραν, distributive, 'each day.'
3. νομίσασα, fem. pl. to agree with γυνή, understood.
4. πλείους, acc. pl., contracted for πλείονας—contracted πλείονας, πλείοας, πλείους.
5. δις τῆς ἡμέρας, 'twice a day.'
7. οὐδ' ἅπαξ τῆς ἡμέρας, 'not even once,' &c.
9. τῶν πλειόνων, gen. case after ἐπιθυμοῦντες.
10. καὶ τὰ παρόντα, 'even present things.' A neuter adj. or part. in Latin put without a substantive would agree with *negotium* (or *negotia*, plur.), understood. The Greek word answering to *negotium* is *πράγμα*, plur. *πράγματα*.

XVI.

THE OLD MAN AND DEATH.

Γέρων ποτὲ ξύλα κόψας ταῦτα φέρων πολλὴν ὁδὸν ἐβάδιζε. Διὰ δὲ τὸν κόπον τῆς ὁδοῦ ἀποθέμενος τὸ φορτίον τὸν Θάνατον ἐπεκαλεῖτο. Τοῦ δὲ Θανάτου φανέντος καὶ πυθομένου, δι' ἣν αἰτίαν αὐτὸν παρακαλεῖται, ὁ γέρων ἔφη· ἵνα τὸ φορτίον ἄρῃς. Ὁ λόγος δηλοῖ, ὅτι πᾶς ἄνθρωπος φιλόζωος ἐν τῷ βίῳ, καὶ δυστυχῇ.

1. Γέρων ποτὲ ξύλα κόψας
2. ταῦτα φέρων πολλὴν ὁδὸν ἐβάδιζε.
3. Διὰ δὲ τὸν κόπον τῆς ὁδοῦ
4. ἀποθέμενος τὸ φορτίον τὸν Θάνατον ἐπεκαλεῖτο.
5. Τοῦ δὲ Θανάτου φανέντος καὶ πυθομένου,
6. δι' ἣν αἰτίαν αὐτὸν παρακαλεῖται,
7. ὁ γέρων ἔφη· ἵνα τὸ φορτίον ἄρῃς.
8. Ὁ λόγος δηλοῖ,
9. ὅτι πᾶς ἄνθρωπος φιλόζωος ἐν τῷ βίῳ,
10. καὶ δυστυχῇ.

EXPLANATIONS.

2. Ταῦτα, φέρων, 'carrying them.' ταῦτα, neut. acc. plur., from οὗτος, αὗτη, τοῦτο, agreeing with ξύλα, understood. πολλὴν ὁδὸν, 'a long way.'
3. τὸν κόπον, &c., 'labour,' 'toil of the road'—i.e. 'the weight of his burden and the length of the journey.'
4. Θάνατος, 'Death,'—reckoned as a person. ἐπεκαλεῖτο, 3 per. sing. imperf. mid., from ἐπικαλέω.
5. Gen. abs. φανέντος, gen. sing. 2 aor. pass., from φαίνω. πυθομένου, from πυθάνομαι: construe, 'when Death appeared and enquired.'
6. δι' ἣν αἰτίαν, 'for what reason,' 'why.'
7. ἵνα ἄρῃς, 'that you may lift up.' ἄρῃ is the subj.—why? and what from?
9. ἐν τῷ βίῳ, 'while he lives.'
10. καὶ, put for καὶ ἐὰν, 'even if.' δυστυχῇ, subj. again, and why?

XVII.

THE APE AND THE CAMEL.

Ἐν συνόδῳ τῶν ἀλόγων ζώων πίθηκος ἀναστὰς ὤρχεϊτο. Σφόδρα δὲ αὐτοῦ εὐδοκιοῦντος καὶ ὑπὸ πάντων ἐπισημαινομένου, κάμηλος φθονήσασα ἡβουλήθη τῶν αὐτῶν ἐφικέσθαι. Διόπερ ἐξαναστὰσα ἐπειράτο καὶ αὐτὴ ὀρχεῖσθαι· πολλὰ δὲ αὐτῆς ἄτοπα ποιησάσης, τὰ ζῶα ἀγανακτήσαντα, ῥοπάλοις αὐτὴν παίοντα ἐξήλασαν.

Πρὸς τοὺς διὰ φθόνον κρείττοσιν ἀμιλλωμένους καὶ σφαλλομένους ὁ λόγος εὐκαιρος.

As this is rather a long lesson, it is not broken up into short sentences.

EXPLANATIONS.

Ἀλόγων, 'irrational.'

ἀναστὰς, 2 aor. part., from ἀνίστημι. What would the present part. be? αὐτοῦ εὐδοκιοῦντος (and ἐπισημαινομένου), gen. abs.

ἐπισημαινομένου, 'being approved of.' ἐπισημαίνω is 'to set a mark upon'—here 'a mark of approval.'

φθονήσασα, 'moted with envy.' ἡβουλήθη, from βούλομαι. τῶν αὐτῶν, gen. case after ἐφικέσθαι. ἐφικέσθαι, from ἐφικνέομαι.

There are two contract verbs close together—take notice of them. ἐπειράτο καὶ αὐτὴ, 'she also endeavoured.'

Notice the gen. abs. αὐτῆς ποιησάσης. πολλὰ ἄτοπα, agreeing with χρήματα, understood.

ἐξήλασαν, 3 per. plur. 1 aor., from ἐξελαύνω.

Πρὸς τοὺς κρείττοσιν ἀμιλλωμένους, 'to those competing with their betters,' i.e. with those better than themselves.

XVIII.

THE FOX AND THE LION.

Ἀλώπηξ μηδέποτε θεασαμένη λέοντα, ἐπειδὴ κατὰ τινα τύχην ὑπήντησεν αὐτῷ, τὸ μὲν πρῶτον ἰδοῦσα αὐτὸν οὕτως ἐφοβήθη, ὥς μικροῦ καὶ ἀποθανεῖν. Ἐκ δευτέρου δὲ αὐτῷ περιτυχοῦσα ἐφοβήθη μὲν, ἀλλ' οὐχ ὥς τὸ πρότερον. Ἐκ τρίτου δὲ θεασαμένη αὐτὸν οὕτως κατεθάρσησεν, ὥς καὶ προσελθοῦσα αὐτῷ διαλεχθῆναι.—Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι καὶ τὰ φοβερά τῶν πραγμάτων ἢ συνήθεια καταπραΰνει.

1. Ἀλώπηξ μηδέποτε θεασαμένη λέοντα,
2. ἐπειδὴ κατὰ τινα τύχην ὑπήντησεν αὐτῷ,
3. τὸ μὲν πρῶτον ἰδοῦσα αὐτὸν οὕτως ἐφοβήθη,
4. ὥς μικροῦ καὶ ἀποθανεῖν.
5. Ἐκ δευτέρου δὲ αὐτῷ περιτυχοῦσα ἐφοβήθη μὲν,
6. ἀλλ' οὐχ ὥς τὸ πρότερον.
7. Ἐκ τρίτου δὲ θεασαμένη αὐτὸν οὕτως κατεθάρσησεν,
8. ὥς καὶ προσελθοῦσα αὐτῷ διαλεχθῆναι.
9. Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι καὶ τὰ φοβερά τῶν πραγμάτων
10. ἢ συνήθεια καταπραΰνει.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Θεασαμένη—this is 1 aor. mid., 'having beheld.'
2. κατὰ τινα τύχην, 'by a certain chance.' ὑπήντησεν, from ὑπαντάω, is followed by a dative (αὐτῷ).
3. τὸ μὲν πρῶτον—Greek phrase, 'the first time.' ἐφοβήθη, 1 aor. pass.
4. 'That she almost even died'—i.e. 'was very nearly dying.'
5. αὐτῷ περιτυχοῦσα. αὐτῷ, dative case after περιτυχοῦσα. περιτυχοῦσα, from περιτυγχάνω.
6. Understand ἐφοβήθη in this line.
7. Notice τὸ πρῶτον, ἐκ δευτέρου, ἐκ τρίτου, 'the first,' 'second,' 'third time.'
8. 'That having even approached (him), she conversed with him.'
9. τὰ φοβερά τῶν πραγμάτων, 'the formidable of things,' i.e. 'formidable things.'

XIX.

THE ASS WEARING THE LION'S SKIN.

Ὄνος ἐνδυσάμενος λέοντος δέρμα περιήει ἐκφοβῶν τὰ ἄλογα ζῶα. Καὶ δὴ θεασάμενος ἄλῳπεκα ἐπειράτο καὶ ταύτην δεδίττεσθαι. Ἡ δὲ, ἐτύγχανε γὰρ αὐτοῦ φθεγξαμένου προακηκουῖα, ἔφη πρὸς αὐτόν· ἀλλ' εὖ ἴσθι, ὥς καὶ ἐγὼ ἂν σε ἐφοβήθην, εἰ μὴ ὀγκωμένου ἤκουσα.

Οὕτως ἔνιοι τῶν ἀπαιδευτῶν, τοῖς ἔξωθεν τύφοις δοκοῦντές τινες εἶναι, ὑπὸ τῆς ἰδίας γλωσσευγίας ἐλέγχονται.

This and the next lesson have not been broken up into short sentences.

EXPLANATIONS.

Περιήει, from περιίμι, 'went about.'

δεδίττεσθαι, pres. inf., from δεδίττομαι, Attic for δειδίσσομαι. ταύτην; meaning the fox.

ἡ δὲ, referring to ἀλώπηξ, nom. case to ἔφη (p. 111). αὐτοῦ φθεγξαμένου, not a gen. abs., as it seems to be, but gen. case after προακηκουῖα.

εὖ ἴσθι, 'know well.' ἴσθι—there are two ἴσθι's, both of them accented the same way: one is the imperative of οἶδα, and the other the imperative of εἰμί. This of course is the former.

ἐφοβήθην ἂν, 'should have feared thee.'

εἰ μὴ, 'unless'—notice ἀκούω taking a gen. case after it.

ἐνιοι, nom. case to ἐλέγχονται.

τοῖς ἔξωθεν τύφοις, 'by outward vanities.'

ἐλέγχονται—remember this to be pass., 'are convicted,' 'put to shame'

XX.

THE MURDERER.

Ἀνθρωπὸς τις φόνον ποιήσας ἐδιώκετο ὑπὸ τῶν συγγενῶν τοῦ φονευθέντος. Γενόμενος δὲ κατὰ τὸν ποταμὸν τὸν Νεῖλον, λέοντα ἰδὼν καὶ φοβηθεὶς ἀνέβη εἰς δένδρον. Εὗρε δὲ δράκοντα ἐπάνω τοῦ δένδρου, καὶ πάλιν τοῦτον φοβηθεὶς ἔρριψεν ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὸν ποταμόν. Ἐν δὲ τῷ ποταμῷ κροκόδειλος αὐτὸν κατεθουήσατο.

Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι τοὺς φονεῖς τῶν ἀνθρώπων οὔτε γῇ οὔτε ἀῆρ οὔτε ὕδατος στοχεῖον οὔτε ἄλλος τόπος φυλάττει.

EXPLANATIONS.

φόνον ποιήσας, 'having committed murder.'

ἐδιώκετο—make this passive. τοῦ φονευθέντος, 'of the murdered man,'—*i.e.* 'of him who had been murdered,' 1 aor. pass. part.

φοβηθεὶς, 1 aor. pass. part. ἀνέβη, 2 aor. ind., from ἀναβαίνω.

Εὗρε, 2 aor., from εὕρισκω. τοῦ δένδρου, gen. case after ἐπάνω. In Greek adverbs often take the place of prepositions, and take a case after them.

ἔρριψεν—notice the doubling of the ρ. (For augment to verbs beginning with ρ, see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 64.)

ὕδατος, gen. case, latter of two subs. of which στοχεῖον is the former.

VOCABULARIES.

I.

THE LIONESS AND THE FOX.

λείαινα, ης, ἡ, 1. <i>lioness</i> .	τίκτω (8), f. τέξω and τέξομαι, p. τέτοκα, 2 a. ἔτεκον, <i>I bring forth</i> (Lesson XV. <i>I lay</i>).
ὀνειδίζω (3), f. ὀνειδίσω (Att. -ῖω), p. ὀνειδیکا, <i>I reproach</i> .	φημί, f. φήσω and ἐρῶ, p. εἴρηκα, 2 a. ἔφην and εἶπον, <i>I say</i> .
ὑπό, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.; here= <i>by</i> .	ἄλλά, conj. <i>but, yet</i> .
ἁλώπηξ, εκος, ἡ, 3. <i>fox</i> .	λίων, οντος, ὁ, 3. <i>a lion</i> .
ἐπί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.; here= <i>on the ground of, for</i> .	μῦθος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>fable</i> .
ὁ, ἡ, τό, G. τοῦ, τῆς, τοῦ, def. article, <i>the</i> ; ὁ μέν . . . ὁ δέ, <i>the former . . . the latter, the one . . . the other</i> ; ὁ δέ (alone), <i>but the other</i> .	δηλώω, -ῶ (5), f. δηλώσω, <i>I show, declare, signify</i> .
διά, prep. gov. gen. and acc.; here= <i>throughout</i> .	ὅτι, conj. <i>that, also because</i> .
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, G. παντός, πάσης, παντός, <i>all</i> .	καλός, ἡ, ὄν, <i>good, beautiful</i> ; τὸ καλόν= <i>goodness</i> .
χρόνος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>time</i> .	οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ, neg. adv. <i>not</i> .
εἷς, μία, ἓν, G. ἐνός, μιᾶς, ἐνός, num. adj. <i>one</i> .	πλήθος, εως, ους, τό, 3. cont. number.
	ἐν, prep. gov. dat. <i>in</i> .
	ἀρετή, ης, ἡ, 1. <i>excellence</i> .

II.

THE DOG AND THE HARE.

κύων, κυνός, ὁ and ἡ, 3. <i>dog</i> .	μέν, part., followed by δέ; if translated = <i>indeed, on the one hand</i> .
λαγώς, οὔ, ὁ, 2. <i>hare</i> .	δάκνω (4), f. δήξομαι, p. δέδηχα, 2 a. ἔδουκον, <i>I bite</i> .
διώκω (2), f. διώξω and -ομαι, 1 a. ἐδίωξα, <i>I pursue</i> .	δέ, part. <i>and, but</i> ; with μέν = <i>on the other hand</i> .
κρατέω, -ῶ (5), f. κρατήσω, 1 a. ἐκράτησα, <i>I catch</i> .	σαίνω (4), f. σανῶ, 1 a. ἔσηνα, <i>I wag the tail, fawn upon</i> .
καί, conj. <i>and, also, even</i> .	
ποτέ, enclit. part. <i>once, at any time</i> ; ποτέ μέν . . . ποτέ δέ, <i>at one time . . . at another time</i> .	

προσχαίρω (4), f. -χαιρήσω, <i>I play with</i> , (lit.) <i>rejoice at</i> .	εἰμί, f. ἔσομαι, imp. ἦν, <i>I am</i> .
φιλέω, -ῶ (5), f. φιλήσω, p. πεφίληκα, <i>I love, kiss</i> .	τίς, τίς, τί, G. τίνος, inter. pron. <i>who? what? here τί=why</i> .
εἰ, cond. part. <i>if</i> .	ἐχθρός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. <i>enemy</i> .
φίλος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>friend</i> .	οὐρά, ἄς, ἡ, 1. <i>tail</i> .

III.

THE VIPER AND THE FOX.

ἔχis, ως and εως, ὁ, 3 cont. <i>viper</i> .	in oblique cases, <i>him, her, it; ὁ αὐτός, the same</i> .
ἐπί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.; here= <i>upon</i> .	ἄξιος, α, ον, <i>worthy</i> (also <i>worth</i>).
δέσμη, ης, ἡ, 1. <i>bundle</i> .	ναῦς, νεώς, ἡ, 3. <i>ship</i> .
ἄκανθα, ης, ἡ, 1. <i>thorn</i> .	ναύκληρος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>pilot</i> .
τις, τις, τι, G. τινός, indef. pron. = <i>a, a certain, somebody</i> .	πρός, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. = <i>to</i> .
ποταμός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. <i>river</i> .	ἀνὴρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ, 3. <i>man</i> .
φέρω (4), f. οἶσω, p. ἐνήνοχα, 1 a. ἤνεγκα, 2 a. ἤνεγκον, <i>I carry, bear</i> .	πονηρός, ἄ, ὄν, <i>evil, wicked</i> .
εἰς, prep. gov. acc. <i>to, into, upon</i> .	μοχθηρός, ἄ, ὄν, <i>wretched, wicked</i> .
ὥς, conj. <i>when</i> .	πᾶγμα, ατος, τό, 3. <i>affair, act</i> .
θεάσμαι -ῶμαι, f. θεάσομαι, p. τεθέσμαι, 1 a. ἐθεασάμην, <i>I see</i> .	ἐπιχειρίω, -ῶ (5), f. -χειρήσω, 1 a. ἐπεχείρησα, <i>I attempt, undertake</i> .
αὐτός, ἡ, ὁ, reflex. pron. <i>self</i> ;	λόγος, ου, ὁ, 2. <i>word, story, fable</i> .
	ἀρμόζω (3), f. ἀρμόσω, p. ἤρμοκα, <i>I fit, suit, am adapted</i> .

IV.

THE CAMEL.

κάμηλος, ου, ὁ and ἡ, 2. <i>camel</i> .	περιπατέιν, -ῶ (5), f. -πατήσω, <i>I walk about</i> .
ἀναγκάζω (3), f. ἀναγκάσω, p. ἠνάγκακα, <i>I compel</i> .	ἀρμόδιος, α, ον, <i>suitable</i> .
ἴδιος, α, ον, <i>one's own</i> .	ἔργον, ου, τό, 2. <i>deed, work, thing</i> .
δεσπότης, ου, ὁ, 1. <i>master</i> .	ἀπρέπεια, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>unseemliness</i> .
ὀρχέομαι -οὔμαι, f. ὀρχήσομαι, <i>I dance</i> .	ἔχω (2), f. ἔξω and σχήσω, p. ἔσχηκα, 2 a. ἔσχον, imp. εἶχον, <i>I have</i> .
μόνον, adv. <i>only</i> .	
ἀσχήμων, ου, G. ονος, <i>unseemly</i> .	

V.

THE FOX AND THE PANTHER.

στικτός, ἡ, ὄν, *spotted*.
 πάρδαλις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *panther*.
 καυχάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. *καυχῆσομαι*, p. *κεκαύχημαι*, *I boast*.
 φορέω, -ῶ (5), f. *φορήσω*, *I wear; have*.
 ἅπας, ἅπασα, ἅπαν, ἅπαντος, ἅπασης, ἅπαντος, *all together*.
 ζῶον, ον, τό, 2. *animal*.
 ποικίλος, η, ον, comp. *ποικιλωτερος*, sup. *ωτατος*, *variegated, varying, artful*.
 δέρβρις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *skin*.
 ὅς, ἡ, ὅ, G. οὗ, ἡς, οὗ, rel. pron. *who, which*.

ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ and μοῦ, pers. pron. *I*.
 σύ, σοῦ, pers. pron. *thou, you*.
 δορά, ἄς, ἡ, 1. *skin, hide*.
 κρείττων, ον, G. *ονος*, comp. of ἀγαθός, super. *κράτιστος*, *superior, better*.
 γνώμη, ης, ἡ, 1. *mind, spirit, deliberation*.
 σωματικός, ἡ, ὄν, *bodily*.
 κάλλος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont. *beauty*.
 ἀμείνων, ον, G. *ονος*, comp. of ἀγαθός, sup. *ἄριστος*, *better*.
 διάνοια, ας, ἡ, 1. *mind*.
 κόσμος, ον, ὁ, 2. *order, ornament, beauty*.

VI.

THE POMEGRANATE, THE APPLE-TREE, AND
THE BRAMBLE.

ροιά, ἄς, ἡ, 1. *pomegranate*.
 μηλέα, ας, ἡ, 1. *apple-tree*.
 περί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.; here = *concerning*.
 εὐκαρπία, ας, ὁ, 1. *fruitfulness*.
 ἐρίζω (3), f. *ἐρίσω*, *I contend*.
 πολὺς, πολλή, πολὺ, G. *πολλοῦ*, ἡς, οὗ, *great*.
 νεῖκος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont. *strife*.
 ἀνάπτω (1), f. -άψω, 1 a. p. -ήθην, *I kindle*.
 ἐκ (ἐξ), prep. gov. gen. *from, out of*.
 βάτος, ον, ἡ, 2. *bramble*.
 πλησίον, adv. *near*.
 φραγμός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *hedge*.
 ἀκούω (5), f. *ἀκούσομαι*, p.

ἀκήκοα, 1 a. ἤκουσα, *I hear*.
 φίλος, η, ον, *dear*.
 παύω (5), f. *παύσω*, p. *πέπαυκα*, *I make to cease*; mid. and pass. *I cease*.
 μάχομαι, f. *μαχοῦμαι*, p. *μεμάχημαι*, *I fight*.
 οὕτω and οὕτως, adv. *so, thus*.
 παρά, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. *during, because of*.
 στάσις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *faction*.
 μηδεῖς, μηδεμία, μηδέν (like εἷς), G. *μηδενός, μηδεμιᾶς, μηδενός*, *no one, nothing*.
 πειράομαι -ῶμαι, f. *πειράσομαι*, p. *πεπείραμαι*, *I try*.

VII.

THE SHEEP BEING SHORN.

πρόβατον, ου, τό, 2. *sheep*.
 ἀφυῶς, adv. *clumsily*.
 κείρω (4), f. κερῶ, 1 a. ἔκειρα, *I shear*.
 ἔριον, ου, τό, 2. *wool*.
 ζητέω, -ῶ (5) f. ζητήσω, *I seek*.
 ἄνω, adv. comp. ἀνωτέρω, sup. ἀνωτάτω, *above; here=not so close*.
 τέμνω (4), f. τεμῶ, p. τέμμηκα, 2 a. ἔτεμον, *I cut*.
 κρέας, ατος (ας), ως, τό, 3. cont. *flesh*.
 ἐπιθυμῶ, -ῶ (5), f. -θυμήσω, *I desire*.
 ἀπαξ, adv. *once, once for all*.

καθαύω (5), f. -θύσω, *I sacrifice, kill*.
 καρά, prep. gov. gen., acc.; taken with μικρόν, below. μικρός, ἄ, όν, *little; κατά μικρόν, little by little*.
 βασανίζω (3), f. βασανίσω (Attic -ιῶ), *I torture*.
 ἀπαλλάσσω (2), f. -αλλάξω, p. -ήλλαχα, *I leave off*.
 τέχνη, ης, ἡ, 1. *art, skill*.
 προσφέρω (4), f. -οίσω; here=*I apply myself*.
 εὔκαιρος, ον, *seasonable, suitable*.

VIII.

THE TWO WALLETS.

ἄνθρωπος, ου, ό, 2. *man*.
 ἕκαστος, η, ον, *each*.
 δύο, G. δυοῖν, num. adj. *two*.
 πῆρα, ας, ἡ, 1. *wallet*.
 ἔμπροσθεν, adv. *before, in front*.
 ὀπίσθεν, adv. *behind*.
 γίμω (4), only used in pres. and imp. *I am full of*.
 κακόν, οὔ, τό, 2. *evil, wickedness, crime, fault*.
 ἕκαστος, α, ον, *each*.
 ἀλλότριος, α, ον, *belonging to another*.
 διά, prep. gov. gen. and acc.;

here=*on account of*.
 οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο, G. τούτου, ταύτης, τούτου, dem. pron. *this*.
 αὐτῶν, put for ἐαυτῶν, from ἐαυτοῦ, ἡς, οὔ, reflex. pron. *of himself, herself, itself*.
 ὁράω -ῶ (5), f. ὄψομαι, p. ἑώρακα, 2 a. εἶδον, *I see*.
 πάνν, adv. *very, altogether, quite*.
 ἀκριβῶς, adv. *accurately, clearly*.

IX.

THE TRODDEN SNAKE.

ὄφεις, εως, ὁ, 3. cont. <i>snake, serpent.</i>	proposition.
πατέω, -ῶ (5), f. πατήσω, <i>I tread on.</i>	δεύτερος, α, ον, num. adj. <i>second.</i>
Ζεύς, Ζητός and Διός, 3. <i>Jupiter.</i>	ποιέω, -ῶ (5), f. ποιήσω, p. πεποίηκα, <i>I do, make.</i>
ἐντυγχάνω (4), f. -τεύξομαι, p. -τεύχηκα, 2 a. ἐνέτυχον, <i>I appeal to.</i>	πρώτος, η, ον, num. adj. (superl. of πρό), <i>first.</i>
περί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. <i>about.</i>	ἐπιβαίνω (4), f. -βήσομαι, p. -βέβηκα, 2 a. ἐπέβην, <i>I attack.</i>
πρότερος, α, ον (comp. of πρό), <i>former; here=first.</i>	ἄλλος, η, ο, <i>another, other.</i>
πλήσσω (2), f. πλήξω, p. πέπληγα, <i>I strike, wound.</i>	φοβερός, á, όν, <i>terrible, formidable.</i>
ἄν, a particle used to mark the conclusion of a hypothetical	γίγνομαι, f. γενήσομαι, p. γεγέννημαι and γέγονα, 2 a. ἐγένομην, <i>I become, am, &c.</i>

X.

THE BEAR AND THE FOX.

ἄρκτος, ον, ὁ and ἡ, 2. <i>bear.</i>	2 a. ἔφαγον, <i>I eat.</i>
μεγάλως, adv. <i>greatly, loudly.</i>	ζάω, -ῶ (5), ζήσω and -ομαι, p. ἔζηκα, inf. ζῆν, <i>I live.</i>
ὥς, conj. <i>that.</i>	μή, adv. <i>not.</i>
φιλάνθρωπος, ον, super. φιλάνθρωπότερος, <i>friendly to man.</i>	πλεονέκτης, ον, ὁ, 1. a <i>covetous man.</i>
νεκρός, á, όν, <i>dead.</i>	ὑπόκρισις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. <i>hypocrisy.</i>
βιβρώσκω (2), f. -βρώσομαι, p. βέβρωκα, 2 a. ἔβρων, <i>I eat.</i>	βιόω, -ῶ (5), f. βιώσομαι, 2 a. ἐβίων, <i>I live.</i>
μειδιάω, -ῶ (5), f. μειδιάσω, <i>I smile.</i>	ἐλέγχω (2), f. ἐλέγξω, 1 a. ἤλεγξα, <i>I reprove, put to shame.</i>
ἀντίφημι (see φημί, Less. I.), 2 a. ἀντέφην, <i>I reply.</i>	
εἶθε, interjection, <i>would that!</i>	
ἐσθίω (5), f. ἐδομαι, p. ἐδήξακα,	

XI.

THE PEACOCK AND THE JACKDAW.

ὄρνειον, ου, τό, 2. *bird*.

βουλεύω (5), f. βουλεύσω, p.

βεβούλευκα, 1 a.m. ἐβουλεύ-

σάμην, here=*I take counsel*.

βασίλεις, ας, ἡ, 1. *kingdom*,
royal power.

ταῶς, ὦ, ὁ, 2. *peacock*.

ἀξιόω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀξιώσω, p. ἤξι-

ωκα, *I expect, claim, demand*.

χειροτονέω, -ῶ (5), f. χειροτο-

νήσω, *I vote for, elect*.

βασιλεύς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. *king*.

ὀρμάω, -ῶ (5), f. ὀρμήσω, p.

ῥορμηκα, *I set in motion*;

here=*I am eager for*.

κολοιός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *jackdaw*.

ἐπί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.;

here=*for*.

ἐάν, conj. *if*.

βασιλεύω (5), f. βασιλεύσω, *I*
am king, rule.

ἀετός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *eagle*.

πῶς, adv. *how*.

ἐπαρκέω, -ῶ (5), f. -αρκέσω, *I*
help.

ἄρχω (2), f. ἄρξω, p. ἤρξα, *I*
rule; ὁ ἄρχων, *the ruler*.

ῥώμη, ης, ἡ, 1. *strength*.

φρόνησις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *pru-*
dence, intelligence.

ἐκλέγω (2), f. -λέξω, p. ἐξείλοχα,
I elect.

δεῖ, impers. (from εἶω), f. δεήσει,
it is necessary, one must, one
ought.

XII.

THE HORSE AND THE GROOM.

κριθή, ης, ἡ, 1. *barley*.

ἵππος, ου, ὁ, 2. *horse*.

ἵπποκόμος, ου, ὁ, 2. *groom*.

κλέπτω (1), f. κλέψω, p. κέ-

κλιφα, *I steal*.

πωλείω, -ῶ (5), f. πωλήσω, *I*
sell.

τρίβω (1), f. τρίψω, p. τέτριφα,
I rub down (a horse).

κτενίζω (3), f. κτενίσω, *I comb*,
curry.

ἡμέρα, ας, ἡ, 1. *day*.

θέλω (4), f. θελήσω, *I wish*.

ἄληθῶς, adv. *truly, really*.

τρέφω (1), f. θρέψω, p. τέτροφα,
I nourish.

πιθανός, ἡ, ὄν, *plausible, cre-*
dible.

κολακεία, ας, ἡ, *flattery*.

πένης, ητος, adj. 1 term. *poor*.

δelaázω (3), f. δελεάσω, *I en-*
titice, allure, deceive.

ἀποστερέω, -ῶ (5), f. -στερήσω,
I deprive.

ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, *necessary*,
indispensable.

χρεία, ας, ἡ, *necessary (e.g. of*
life).

XIII.

THE FLIES.

ταμειον, ου, τό, 2. store-room.	πούς, ποδός, ό, 3. foot.
μέλι, ιτος, τό, 3. honey.	δύναμαι, f. δυνήσομαι, p. δεδύ-
έκχέω (5), f. -χέω, p. -έκυχα,	νημαι, <i>I am able.</i>
1 a. έξέχεα, 1 a. p. έξέχύθηρ,	αναπέτομαι (see προσπέτομαι,
<i>I pour out, spill.</i>	above), 2 a. ανέπτην, <i>I fly</i>
μυία, ας, ή, 1. fly.	up, away.
προσπέτομαι, f. -πήσομαι, 2 a.	άποπνίγω (2), f. -πνίξω or
-επτάμην, and 2 a. act. -έπ-	-ομαι, 2 a. p. άπεπνίγην, <i>I</i>
την, <i>I fly to.</i>	choke, stifle.
κατεσθίω (5), (see έσθίω, Lesson	άθλιος, α, ον, miserable.
X.), <i>I eat up.</i>	βραχύς, εία, ύ, gen. έος, είας,
γλυκύτης, ητος, ή, 3. sweetness.	έος, short.
καρπός, ού, ό, 2. fruit, produce.	ήδονή, ης, ή, 1. pleasure.
άφίστημι, f. άποστήσω, p. άφέ-	άπόλλυμι, f. -ολέσω and -ολώ,
στηκα, 2 a. άπέστην, <i>I re-</i>	p. -ολώλεκα, <i>I lose utterly;</i>
move; here = <i>I abstain from.</i>	mid. <i>I perish.</i>
έμπήγνυμι, f. -πήξω, <i>I fix in;</i>	πολλάκις, adv. often.
p. -πέπηγα, 2 a. p. ένεπάγην,	λιχνεία, ας, ή, 1. greediness.
<i>I stick in.</i>	αιρία, ας, ή, 1. cause.

XIV.

THE WOLF AND THE LAMB.

λύκος, ου, ό, 2. wolf.	τερος, desirable.
άρνιον, ου, τό, 2. lamb.	θυσία, ας, ή, 1. sacrifice.
ιερόν, ού, τό, 2. temple.	ή, conj. than.
καταφεύγω (2), f. -φεύξομαι, 2 a.	σύ, σου, pers pron. (pl. ύμείς),
κατέφυγον, <i>I flee for refuge.</i>	thou.
προσκαλέω, -ω (5), f. -καλέσω,	διαφθείρω (4), f. -φθερῶ, p.
<i>I call to, address.</i>	διεφθαρκα, 1 a. διεφθειρα,
λέγω (2), f. λέξω, p. είλοχα, <i>I</i>	2 a. p. διεφθάρην, <i>I destroy.</i>
say, tell.	έπίκειμαι (serves as passive of
θυσιάζω (3), f. θυσιάσω, <i>I sa-</i>	επιτίθημι), f. -κείσομαι; here
cryfice.	έπίκειται = hangs over, im-
ιερεύς, έως, ό, 3. cont. priest.	pends, is appointed.
καταλαμβάνω (4), f. -λήψομαι,	άποθνήσκω (2), f. -θανούμαι,
p. κατέληφα, 2 a. κατέλα-	2 a. άπέθανον, <i>I die.</i>
βον, <i>I seize, catch.</i>	θάνατος, ου, ό, 2. death.
Θεός, ού, ό, 2. God.	μετά, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.
έκεϊνος, η, ο, he, she, it.	in the midst of, with.
αίρετός, ή, όν, comp. αίρετώ-	δόξα, ης, ή, 1. glory.

XV.

THE WOMAN AND THE HEN.

γυνή, αἰός, ἡ, 3. *woman.*

χήρος, α, ον, *bereft*; χήρα γυνή
= *widow.*

ὄρνις, ἰθος, ὁ, ἡ, 3. *bird*; here
= *hen.*

ὠόν, οὔ, τό, 2. *egg.*

κατά, prep. gov. gen. and acc.;
here = *by*; καθ' ἐκάστην
ἡμέραν, *day by day, every*
day.

νομίζω (3), f. νομίσω (Att. -ιῶ),
p. νενόμικα, *I think.*

πλείων, ον, G. ονος (comp. of
πολύς), *more.*

παραβάλλω (4), f. -βαλῶ, p.
-βέβληκα, 2 a. παρίβαλον,
I place before.

δίς, num. adv. *twice.*

πιμελής, ἐς, G. έος, -οῦς, *fat.*

οὐδέ, adv. *but not, and not*;
here = *not even.*

πλεονεξία, ας, ἡ, 1. *greediness.*

πάρειμι (see εἰμί, Lesson II.),
I am here; τὰ πάροιντα,
present things.

ἀποβάλλω (4), (see παραβάλ-
λω, above), *I throw away,*
lose.

XVI.

THE OLD MAN AND DEATH.

γέρων, οντος, ὁ, 3. *an old*
man.

ξύλον, ον, τό, 2. *wood*; plur.
logs.

κόπτω (1), f. κόψω, p. κέκοφα,
I cut.

ὁδός, οὔ, ἡ, 2. *way, road.*

βαδίζω (3), f. βαδισῶμαι, p.
βεβάδικα, *I go, walk.*

κόπος, ον, ὁ, 2. *toil, burthen,*
weariness.

ἀποτίθημι, f. -θήσω, 2 a. m.
ἀπεθέμην, *I put away*; here
= *I lay down.*

φορτίον, ον, τό, 2. *load.*

θάνατος, ον, ὁ, 2. *Death.*

ἐπικαλέω, -ῶ (5), f. -καλέσω,

I call upon, mid. I call to
myself.

φαίνω (4), f. φανῶ, p. πέφαγκα,
1 a. ἔφηνα, 2 a. p. ἐφαίνην,
I show; pass. *appear.*

πυνθάνομαι, f. πεύσομαι, p. πέ-
πυσμαι, 2 a. ἐπυνθόμην, *I ask.*

παρακαλέω, -ῶ (5), f. -καλῶ, p.
-κέκληκα, *I call to aid.*

αἶρω (4), f. ἀρῶ, p. ἤρα, 1 a.
ἤρα, I lift up.

φιλόζωος, ον, *fond of life.*

βίος, ον, ὁ, 2. *life.*

καὶν, for καὶ ἐάν, *even if.*

δυστυχέω, -ῶ (5), f. δυστυχῆσω,
p. δεδυστύχηκα, *I am unfor-*
tunate.

XVII.

THE APE AND THE CAMEL.

σύνοδος, ον, ἡ, 2. *meeting.*

ἄλογος, ον, ὁ, 2. *irrational.*

πίθηκος, ον, ὁ, 2. *ape.*

ἀνίστημι, f. ἀναστήσω, p. ἀνέ-
στηκα, 2 a. ἀνέστην, *I raise*
up; intr. *I rise up.*

σφόδρα, adv. <i>very, very much, excessively.</i>	above), (intr. here) <i>I rise up from my seat.</i>
εὐδοκίμew, -ῶ (5), f. εὐδοκίμῃσω, <i>I am in esteem, am popular, am applauded.</i>	ἄτοπος, ον, <i>absurd.</i>
ἐπισημαίνω (4), f. -σημανῶ, 1 a. ἐπεσήμῃνα, <i>I set a mark upon; here = I am approved of.</i>	ἀγανακτέw, -ῶ (5), f. ἀγανακτῇσω, <i>I am indignant.</i>
φθονέw, -ῶ (5), f. φθονῇσω, <i>I envy, am envious.</i>	ρόπαλον, ον, τό, 2. club.
βούλομαι, f. βουλήσομαι, p. βεβούλημαι, 1 a. ἡβουλήθην, <i>I wish.</i>	παίw (5), f. παίσω, p. πέπαικα, <i>I strike.</i>
ἐφικτέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. -ίξομαι, p. -ίγμαι, 2 a. -ικόμην, <i>I attain to.</i>	ἔξελαύνω (4), f. -ελάσω (Att. -ελῶ), p. -ελέλλακα, 1 a. -ήλασα, <i>I drive out.</i>
διώπερ, conj. <i>wherefore.</i>	φθόνος, ον, ὁ, 2. <i>envy.</i>
ἐξανίστημι (see ἀνίστημι,	ἀμιλλάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. ἄμιλλήσομαι, p. ἡμίλλημαι, <i>I compete, vie.</i>
	σφάλλω (4), f. σφαλῶ, 1 a. ἔσφηλα, <i>I make to fall; pass. fall or fail.</i>

XVIII.

THE FOX AND THE LION.

μηδέποτε, adv. <i>not at any time, never.</i>	ὥς, adv. <i>as.</i>
ἐπειδή, conj. <i>after that, when.</i>	τὸ πρότερον (really the neuter of πρότερος, α, ον), used adverbially = <i>before.</i>
τύχη, ης, ἡ, 1. <i>chance.</i>	ἐκ τρίτου—τρίτου, gen. of τρίτος, η, ον—the <i>third time.</i>
ὑπαντάw, -ῶ (5), f. -αντήσω, <i>I meet.</i>	καταθαρσέw, -ῶ (5), f. -θαρσήσω, <i>I take courage.</i>
τὸ πρῶτον (really neuter of πρῶτος, η, ον), used adverbially, <i>the first time.</i>	προσέρχομαι, f. -ελεύσομαι, p. -ελήλυθα, 2 a. -ήλθοι, <i>I approach.</i>
φοβέw, -ῶ (5), f. φοβῇσω, 1 a. p. ἐφοβήθην, <i>I frighten; pass. I fear, am affrighted.</i>	διαλέγομαι, f. -λέξομαι, p. διείλεγμαι, 1 a. p. διελέχθην, <i>I converse.</i>
μικροῦ, gen. of μικρός, ὁ, ὄν, used adverbially = <i>almost.</i>	πᾶγμα, ατος, τό, 3. <i>a thing.</i>
ἐκ δευτέρου—δευτέρου, gen. of δεύτερος, α, ον—the <i>second time.</i>	συνήθεια, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>custom, familiarity.</i>
περιτυγχάνω (4), -τεύσομαι, p. -τετύχηκα, 2 a. -έτυχον, <i>I meet.</i>	καταπραύνω (4), (no future), <i>I soften down.</i>

XIX.

THE ASS WEARING THE LION'S SKIN.

ὄνος, ον, ὁ, 2. *ass*.
 ἐνδύω (5), f. -δύσω, p. -δέυκα,
 2 a. ἐνέδυν, *I put on another*;
 mid. and intr. tenses, *I put*
on myself, put on.
 δέρμα, ατος, τό, 3. *skin*.
 περιίμι, imperf. περιήειν, inf.
 περιέναι, *I go about*.
 ἐκφοβέω, -ῶ (5), (see φοβέω,
 Lesson XVIII.), *I frighten*
away, terrify.
 δῆ, part. *then*; καὶ δῆ, *and in*
fact.
 δεδίττομαι (Att. for δειδίσσο-
 μαι), f. δεδιξομαι, *I frighten*,
alarm.
 τυγχάνω (4), (see περιτυγ-
 χάνω, Lesson XVIII.), *I*
happen.
 φθέγγομαι, f. φθέγξομαι, p. p.
 ἐφθεγμαί; here = *I bray*.

προακούω (5), (see ἀκούω,
 Lesson VI.), *I hear before-*
hand.
 εἶ, adv. *well*; εἶ ἴσθι = *know*
well.
 ἴσθι, imper. of οἶδα, *know thou*
 (see p. 26). The cognate
 moods of οἶδα are—imp.
 ἴσθι, subj. εἶδω, opt. εἰδείην,
 inf. εἰδέναι, part. εἰδώς.
 ὀγκάζομαι, -ῶμαι, f. ὀγκήσομαι,
I bray.
 ἔνιοι, αι, α (plural only), *some*.
 ἀπαιδευτος, ον, *uneducated*.
 ἔξωθεν, adv. *from without*,
without.
 τῦφος, ον, ὁ, 2. *vanity, conceit*.
 δοκέω, -ῶ (5), f. δόξω, p. δέξο-
 κηκα, *I seem*.
 γλωσσαλγία, ας, ἡ, 1. *talki-*
tiveness.

XX.

THE MURDERER.

φόνος, ον, ὁ, 2. *murder*.
 συγγενής, ἐς, gen. ἑός, -οῦς, *of*
the same stock; οἱ συγγενεῖς,
kinsmen.
 φονεύω (5), f. φονεύσω, 1 a. p.
 ἐφονεύθην, *I slay*.
 κατά, prep. gov. gen. and acc.
down to, at, by.
 Νεῖλος, ον, ὁ, 2. *Nile*.
 ἀναβαίνω (4), f. -βήσομαι, p.
 -βέβηκα, 2 a. ἀνέβην, *I go*
up.
 δένδρον, ον, τό, 2. *tree*.
 εἰρίσκω (2), f. εἰρήσω, p. εὔ-
 ρηκα, 2 a. εὔρον, *I finish*.
 δράκων, οντος, ὁ, 3. *dragon*,
serpent.
 ἐπάνω, adv. with gen. *at the*

top of.
 πάλιν, adv. *again*.
 ρίπτω (1), f. ρίψω, p. ῥῆριφα, *I*
throw, cast.
 κροκόδειλος, ον, ὁ, 2. *crocodile*.
 καταθoinάω, -ῶ (5), f. -θoinήσω,
I feast upon, devour.
 φονεύς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. *murder-*
er.
 οὔτε, adv. *and not*; οὔτε...οὔτε,
neither...nor.
 γῆ, γῆς, ἡ, 1. *earth*.
 ἀήρ, αἶρος, ὁ, 3. *air*.
 ὕδωρ, ατος, τό, 3. *water*.
 στοιχεῖον, ον, τό, 2. *element*.
 φυλάττω (2), f. φυλάξω, p.
 πεφύλακα, *I keep, preserve*.
 τόπος, ον, ὁ, 2. *place*.

VOCABULARY

(ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY).

- ἀγαθός, ἡ, ὁ, comp. ἀμείνων, κρείσσων, sup. ἄριστος, κράτιστος, *good*.
- ἀγανακτέω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀγανακτήσω, *I am indignant*.
- ἀετός, οὔ, ὁ, 3. *eagle*.
- ἀήρ, αἶρος, ὁ, 3. *air*.
- ἄθλιος, α, ον, *miserable, wretched*.
- αἰρετός, ἡ, ὁ, comp. αἰρετώτερος, *desirable*.
- αἶρω (4), f. ἀρῶ, p. ἤρκα, 1 a. ἤρα, *I lift up*.
- αἰτία, ας, ἡ, 1. *cause*.
- ἄκανθα, ης, ἡ, 1. *thorn*.
- ἀκούω (5), f. ἀκούσομαι, p. ἀκήκοα, 1 a. ἤκουσα, *I hear*.
- ἀκριβῶς, adv. *accurately, clearly*.
- ἀληθῶς, adv. *truly*.
- ἀλλά, conj. *but, yet*.
- ἄλλος, η, ο, *another, other*.
- ἄλλότριος, α, ον, *belonging to another*.
- ἄλογος, ον, *irrational*.
- ἄλῳπηξ, εκος, ἡ, 3. *fox*.
- ἀμείνων, ον, G. ονος, comp. of ἀγαθός, *better*.
- ἀμιλλάσμαι, -ῶμαι, f. ἀμιλλήσομαι, p. ἡμιλλημαι, *I vie*.
- ἄν, not translated—marks the conclusion of a hypothetical proposition.
- ἀναβαίνω (4), f. -βήσομαι, p. -βέβηκα, 2 a. ἀνέβην, *I go up*.
- ἀναγκάζω (3), f. ἀναγκάσω, p. ἠνάγκακα, *I compel*.
- ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, *indispensable, necessary*; τὰ ἀναγκαῖα, *necessaries*.
- ἀναπέτομαι, f. -πτήσομαι, 2 a. ἀνεπτάμην and ἀνεπτόμην, 2 a. a. -έπτην, *I fly up, away*.
- ἠνάπτω (1), f. -άψω, 1 a. p. -ήφθην, *I kindle*.
- ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ, 3. *man*.
- ἄνθρωπος, ον, ὁ, 2. *man*.
- ἀνίστημι, f. ἀναστήσω, p. -έστηκα, 2 a. -έστην, *I raise up*; intr. *I rise up*.
- ἀντίφημι (see φημί), 2 a. ἀντίφην, *I reply*.
- ἄνω, adv.; comp. ἀνωτέρω, sup. ἀνωτάτω, *above*; Lesson VII. *not so close*.
- ἄξιος, α, ον, *worthy, worth*.
- ἀξιόω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀξιώσω, p. ἡξιώκα, *I expect, claim, demand*.
- ἀπαιδευτος, ον, *uneducated*.

ἀπαλλάσσω (2), f. -αλλάξω, p. -ήλλαχα, 2 a. p. ἀπηλλάγην, *I leave off.*

ἅπαξ, adv. *once, once for all.*

ἅπας, ἅπασα, ἅπαν, G. ἅπαν-
τος, ἀπάσης, ἅπαντος, *the whole, all together.*

ἀποβάλλω (4), f. -βαλῶ, p. -βέβληκα, 2 a. ἀπέβαλον, *I throw away, lose.*

ἀποθνήσκω (2), f. -θανοῦμαι, 2 a. ἀπέθανον, *I die.*

ἀπόλλυμι, f. -ολέσω and -ολῶ, p. -ολώλεκα, 2 a. m. -ωλόμην, *I lose utterly; mid. I perish.*

ἀποπνίγω (2), f. -πνίξω or -ομαι, 2 a. p. ἀπεπνίγην, *I stifle, choke.*

ἀποστερέω, -ῶ (5), f. -στερήσω, *I deprive.*

ἀποτίθημι, f. -θήσω, 2 a. m. ἀπέθεμην, *I put away; mid. I lay down.*

ἀπρέπεια, ας, ἡ, 1. *unseemliness.*

ἀρετή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *virtue, valour, excellence.*

ἄρκτος, ου, ὁ, ἡ, 2. *bear.*

ἄρμόδιος, α, ον, *fitting, suitable.*

ἄρμόζω (3), f. ἄρμόσω, p. ἤρ-
μοκα, *I fit, suit, am adapted.*

ἄρνιον, ου, τό, 2. *lamb.*

ἄρχω (2), f. ἄρξω, p. ἤρχα, *I rule.*

ἀσχήμων, ον, *unseemly.*

ἄτοπος, ον, *absurd.*

αὐτός, ἡ, ὁ, reflex. pron. *self;*
in obl. cases, *him, her, it;*
ὁ αὐτός, *the same.*

αὐτοῦ, Attic contraction for
ἐαυτοῦ.

ἀφίστημι, f. ἀποστήσω, p. ἀφί-
στηκα, 2 a. ἀπέστην, *trans.*

I remove; intrans. I abstain from, &c.

ἀφυῶς, adv. *clumsily.*

βαδίζω (3), f. βαδίζομαι, p. βεβάδικα, *I go, walk.*

βασανίζω (3), f. βασανίσω (Att. -ιῶ), *I torture.*

βασιλεία, ας, ἡ, 1. *kingdom, royal power.*

βασιλεύς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. *cent. king.*

βασιλεύω (5), f. βασιλεύσω, *I am king, rule.*

βᾶτος, ου, ἡ, 2. *bramble.*

βιβρώσκω (2), f. βρώσομαι, p. βέβρωκα, 2 a. ἐβρων, *I eat, feed on.*

βίος, ου, ὁ, 2. *life.*

βιόω, -ῶ (5), f. βιώσομαι, 2 a. ἐβίων, *I live.*

βουλεύω (5), f. βουλεύσω, p. βεβούλευκα, 1 a. m. ἐβουλευ-
σάμην, *I take counsel.*

βούλομαι, f. βουλήσομαι, p. βε-
βούλημαι, 1 a. p. ἐβουλήθην, *I wish.*

βραχύς, εἶα, ὅ, gen. ἑός, εἰας, ἑός, *short.*

γάρ, conj. *for.*

γέμω, only used in pres. and
imperf. *I am full of.*

γέρων, οντος, ὁ, 3. *old man.*

γῆ, γῆς, ἡ, 1. *earth, land.*

γίγνομαι, f. γενήσομαι, p. γε-
γένημαι and γέγονα, 2 a. ἐγενόμην, *I am, become.*

γλυκύτης, ητος, ἡ, 3. *sweetness.*

γλυκύς, εἶα, ὅ, gen. ἑός, εἰας, ἑός, *sweet.*

γλωσσαλγία, ας, ἡ, 1. *loquacity*.

γνώμη, ης, ἡ, 1. *mind, opinion, intention*.

γυνή, αἰός, ἡ, 3. *woman, wife*.

δάκνω (4), f. ἐήξομαι, p. ἐέδηχα, 2 a. ἔδακον, *I bite*.

δέ, part. *but, and*; with μέν, *on the other hand*.

δεδίδτομαι, Att. for δειδίσσομαι, f. δεδιξομαι, *I frighten, alarm*.

δεῖ, impers. (from δέω), f. δεήσει, *it is necessary*.

δελείζω (3), f. δελεάσω, *I entice, deceive*.

δένδρον, ου, τό, 2. *tree*.

δέρμα, ατος, τό, 3. *skin*.

ἐέρρις, έως, ἡ, 3. cont. *skin*.

ἑίσμη, ης, ἡ, 1. *bundle*.

δεσπότης, ου, ό, 1. *master*.

δεύτερος, α, ου, num. adj. *second*; ἐκ δευτέρου, *the second time*.

δή, particle, *then*; κα δή, *and in fact*.

δηλώω, -ω (5), f. δηλώσω, *I show, declare, signify*.

διά, prep. gov. gen. and acc. *in course of, on account of*.

διαλέγομαι, f. -λέξομαι, p. διείλεγμαι, 1 a. p. διελέχθην, *I converse*.

διάνοια, ας, ἡ, 1. *mind, thought, purpose*.

διαφθείρω (4), f. -φθερῶ, p. διέφθαγκα, 1 a. διέφθειρα, 2 a. p. διεφθάρην, *I destroy*.

διόπερ, conj. (really δι' οὗ, with περ added), *wherefore*.

δίς, numeral adv. *twice*.

διώκω (2), f. διώξω and -ομαι, 1 a. ἐδίωξα, *I pursue*.

δοκέω, -ω (5), f. δόξω, p. δεδόκηκα, *I seem, think*.

δόξα, ης, ἡ, 1. *glory, reputation*.

δορά, ας, ἡ, 1. *skin, hide*.

δράκων, οῖτος, ό, 3. *dragon, serpent*.

δύναμαι, f. δυνήσομαι, p. δεδύρημαι, *I am able*.

δύο, G. δυοῖν, num. adj. *two*.

δυστυχέω, -ω (5), f. δυστυχήσω, p. δεδυστύχηκα, *I am unfortunate*.

εἰάν, conj. *if*.

ἐαυτοῦ, ης, οῦ, reflex. pron. *of himself, herself, itself; his, &c., his own*.

ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ and μοῦ, pers. pron. (pl. ἡμεῖς), *I*.

εἰ, cond. part. *if, whether*; εἰμή, *unless*.

εἴθε, interject. *would that!*

εἰμί, f. ἔσομαι, imper. ἦν, *I am*.

εἶπον, irreg. 2 a. of φημί, *I said*.

εἰς, prep. gov. acc. *into, on, upon, to, &c.*

εἷς, μία, ἓν, G. ἐνός, μιᾶς, ἐνός, num. adj. *one*.

ἐκ, ἐξ, prep. gov. gen. *out of, from*.

ἐκαστος, η, ου, *each*.

ἐκάτερος, α, ου, *each, either of two*.

ἐκεῖνος, η, ο, dem. pron. *that; he, she, it*.

ἐκλέγω (2), f. -λέξω, p. ἐξέιλοχα, *I elect*.

ἐκφοβέω, -ω (5), f. -φοβήσω, *I terrify, frighten away*.

- ἐκχέω (5), f. -χεῶ, p. -κέκυχα,
1 a. ἐξέχεα, p. p. -κέχυμαι,
1 a. p. ἐξεχύθην, *I pour out, spill.*
- ἐλέγχω (2), f. ἐλέγξω, 1 a. ἤλεγξα, *I reprove, put to shame.*
- ἐμπήγνυμι, f. -πήξω, *I fix in*;
p. -πέπηγα, 2 a. p. ἐνεπάγην,
I stick in.
- ἔμπροσθεν, adv. *in front.*
- ἐν, prep. gov. dat. *in, on, upon, among.*
- ἐνδύω (5), f. -δύσω, p. -δέδυκα,
2 a. ἐνέδυν, *I put on (another)*; mid. and intr. *I put on myself, put on.*
- ἐνιοί, αι, α (pl. only), *some.*
- ἐντυγχάνω (4), f. -τεύξομαι, p. -τεύχῃκα, 2 a. ἐνέτυχον, *I light upon, meet, appeal to.*
- ἐξανίστημι, f. -αναστήσω, p. -έστηκα, 2 a. -έστην, *I make one rise from a seat*; intrans. *rise up from a seat.*
- ἐξελαύνω (4), f. -ελάσω, (Att. -ελῶ), p. -ελέλακα, 1 a. -ήλασα, *I drive out.*
- ἔξωθεν, adv. *from without, without.*
- ἐπάνω, adv. *above*; with gen. *at the top of.*
- ἐπαρκέω, -ῶ (5), f. -αρκέσω, *I help.*
- ἐπεὶδε, conj. *when, after that.*
- ἐπί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. *upon, for.*
- ἐπιβαίρω (4), f. -βήσομαι, p. -βέβηκα, 2 a. ἐπέβην, *I attack.*
- ἐπιθυμέω, -ῶ (5), f. -θυμήσω, *I desire.*
- ἐπικαλέω, -ῶ (5), f. -καλέσω, p. -κέκληκα, *I call upon*; mid. *I call to myself.*
- ἐπίκειμαι, f. -κείσομαι; ἐπικείται = *is appointed, impends.*
- ἐπισημαίνω (4), f. -σημανῶ, 1 a. ἐπεσήμηνα, *I set a mark upon*; pass. *I am approved.*
- ἐπιχειρέω, -ῶ (5), f. -χειρήσω, *I attempt, undertake.*
- ἔργον, ον, τό, 2. *a work, deed.*
- ἐρίζω (3), f. ἐρίσω, *I contend, strive.*
- ἔριον, ον, τό, 2. *wool.*
- ἐσθίω (5), f. ἔδομαι, p. ἐδήδωκα, 2 a. ἔφαγον, *I eat.*
- εὖ, adv. *well.*
- εὐδοκιμέω, -ῶ (5), f. εὐδοκίμήσω, *I am renowned, applauded.*
- εὐκαιρος, ον, *seasonable, suitable.*
- εὐκαρπία, ας, ἡ, 1. *fruitfulness.*
- εὐρίσκω (2), f. εὕρησω, p. εὔρηκα, 2 a. εὔρον, *I find.*
- ἐφικνέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. -ίζομαι, p. -ίγμαι, 2 a. -ικόμην, *I win, attain to.*
- ἔχεις, ιως and εως, ἑ, 3. cont. *viper.*
- ἐχθρός, ἄ, ὄν, *hostile*; ἐχθρός, οῦ, ὅ, 2. *enemy.*
- ἔχω (2), f. ἔξω and σχήσω, p. ἔσχηκα, 2 a. ἔσχω, imperf. εἶχον, *I have, hold.*
- ζάω, ζῶ (5), f. ζήσω and -ομαι, p. ἔζηκα, inf. ζῆν, *I live.*
- Ζεύς, Ζηνός and Διός, ὁ, 3. *Zeus, Jupiter.*
- ζητέω, -ῶ (5), f. ζητήσω, *I seek.*
- ζῶον, ον, τό, 2. *animal.*

- ἢ, conj. *or*; ἢ...ἢ, *either...or*; after compar. *than*.
 ἡδονή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *pleasure*.
 ἡμέρα, ας, ἡ, 1. *day*.
- θάνατος, ου, ὁ, 2. *death*.
 θαρσέω, -ῶ (5), f. θαρσῆσω, I am of good courage.
 θεάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. θεάσομαι, p. τεθέσμαι, 1 a. m. ἰθεασάμην, I behold.
 θέλω (4), f. θελήσω, I will, am willing.
 Θεός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *God*.
 θυσία, ας, ἡ, 1. *sacrifice*.
 θυσιάζω (3), f. θυσιάζω, I sacrifice.
- ἴδιος, α, ον, *one's own*.
 ἱερεύς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. *priest*.
 ἱερόν, ου, τό, 2. *temple*.
 ἵνα, conj. *in order that*.
 ἱπποκόμος, ου, ὁ, 2. *groom*.
 ἵππος, ου, ὁ, 2. *horse*.
 ἵστημι, f. στήσω, 1 a. ἕστησα, I place (trans.), p. ἕστηκα, p. p. εἰστήκειν, 2 a. ἕστην, I stand (intrans.).
- καί, conj. *and, also, even*.
 κακός, ἡ, ὄν, *bad, wicked, evil*.
 κακόν, οὔ, τό, 2. *evil, wickedness*.
 κάλλος, -εος, -ους, τό, 3. cont. *beauty*.
 καλός, ἡ, ὄν, *good, beautiful*.
 κάμηλος, ου, ὁ and ἡ, 2. *camel*.
 κάρ, for καὶ ἐάν, *even if*.
 καρπός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *fruit, produce*.
- κατά, prep. gov. gen. and acc. *down from, down to, by, at*; κατά μικρόν, *little by little*.
 καταθαρσέω, -ῶ (5), f. -θαρσῆσω, I take courage.
 καταθoinάω, -ῶ (5), f. -θουήσω, I devour.
 καταθύω (5), f. -θύσω, I kill, sacrifice.
 καταλαμβάνω (4), f. -λήψομαι, p. κατέλθω, 2 a. κατέλαβον, I seize, catch.
 καταπραΰνω (4), (no fut.), I soften down.
 καταφεύγω (2), f. -φεύξομαι, 2 a. κατέφυγον, I flee for refuge.
 κατεσθίω (5), f. -έδομαι, p. -εδήδοκα, 2 a. -έφαγον, I eat up.
 καυχάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. καυχῆσομαι, p. κεκαύχημαι, I boast.
 κείρω (4), f. κερῶ, 1 a. ἔκειρα, I shear.
 κλέπτω (1), f. κλέψω, p. κέκλοφα, I steal.
 κολακεία, ας, ἡ, 1. *flattery*.
 κολοιός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *jackdaw*.
 κόπος, ου, ὁ, 2. *toil, burden, weariness*.
 κόπτω (1), f. κόψω, p. κέκοφα, I cut, beat.
 κόσμος, ου, ὁ, 2. *order, ornament, beauty*.
 κρατέω, -ῶ (5), f. κρατήσω, I catch.
 κρέας, ατος (-ας), -ως, τό, 3. cont. *flesh*.
 κρείττων, ον, G. ονος, comp. of ἀγαθός, sup. κράτιστος, *superior*.
 κριθή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *barley*.
 κροκύδειλος, ου, ὁ, 2. *crocodile*.

κτηνίζω (3), f. κτενίσω, *I comb*,
curry.
κύων, κυνός, ὁ and ἡ, 3. *dog*.

λαγώς, οὐ, ὁ, 2. *hare*.
λέαινα, ης, ἡ, 1. *lioness*.
λέγω (2), f. λέξω, p. εἶλοχα,
I say, tell.
λέων, οντος, ὁ, 3. *lion*.
λιχνεία, ας, ἡ, 1. *daintiness*,
greediness.
λόγος, ου, ὁ, 2. *word, speech*,
fable, account.
λύκος, ου, ὁ, 2. *wolf*.

μάχομαι, f. μαχοῦμαι, p. μεμά-
χημαι, *I fight*.
μεγάλως, adv. *greatly, exceed-*
ingly.
μειδιάω, -ῶ (5), f. μειδιάσω, *I*
smile.
μέλι, ιτος, τό, 3. *honey*.
μέν, particle, followed by ἐέ;
if translated = *indeed, on*
the one hand.
μετά, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.
in the midst of, with, after,
&c.
μή, adv. *not*.
μηδεῖς, μηδεμία, μηδέν (like εἷς),
no, none, no one; (neut.)
nothing.
μηδέποτε, adv. *not at any time*,
never.
μηλέα, ας, ἡ, 1. *apple-tree*.
μικρός, ἁ, ὁν, *small, little*; μι-
κροῦ, adverbially, *almost*.
μόνον, adv. *only*.
μοχθηρός, ἁ, ὁν, *wretched*,
wicked.

μῦθος, ου, ὁ, 2. *fable*.
μυῖα, ας, ἡ, 1. *fly*.

ναύκληρος, ου, ὁ, 1. *owner of a*
ship, pilot.
ναῦς, νεώς, ἡ, 3. *ship*.
νεῖκος, εος, -ους, τό, 3. *cont.*
strife.
Νεῖλος, ου, ὁ, 2. *the Nile*.
νεκρός, ἁ, ὁν, *dead*.
νομίζω (3), f. νομίσω (Att. -ιῶ),
p. νενόμικα, *I think, consider*.

ξύλον, ου, τό, 2. *wood*.

ὁ, ἡ, τό, τοῦ, τῆς, τοῦ, def. art.
the; also demon. pron. ὁ μὲν
... ὁ δέ, *the former ... the*
latter, the one ... the other.
ὁ ῥέ (alone), *but the other*.
ὀγκάζομαι, -ῶμαι, f. ὀγκήσομαι,
I bray.
ὀδός, οὔ, ἡ, 2. *way, road*.
οἶδα, perf. with pres. sense,
from obsolete εἶδω, *I know*.
ὀνειδίζω (3), f. ὀνειδίσω (Att.
-ιῶ), p. ὠνειδικά, *I reproach*.
ὄρος, ου, ὁ, 2. *ass*.
ὀπισθεν, adv. *behind*.
ὀράω, -ῶ (5), f. ὄψομαι, p. ἑώ-
ρακα, 2 a. εἶδον, *I see*.
ὀρμάω, -ῶ (5), f. ὀρμήσω, p.
ὤρμηκα, *I set in motion, am*
eager for.
ὄρνειον, ου, τό, 2. *bird*.
ὄρνις, -ιθος, ὁ, ἡ, 3. *bird, hen*.
ὀρχέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. ὀρχήσομαι,
I dance.
ὅς, ἡ, δ, G. οὗ, ἧς, οὗ, rel. pron.
who, which.

- ὅτι, conj. *that*; as causal particle, *because*.
 οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ, *not*; οὐ = *no*.
 οὐδέ, adv. *but not, and not, not even*.
 οὐρά, ἄς, ἡ, 1. *tail*.
 οὔτε, adv. *and not*; οὔτε... οὔτε, *neither... nor*.
 οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο, G. τούτου, ταύτης, τούτου, dem. pron. *this*.
 οὕτω, οὕτως, adv. *so, thus*.
 ὄφεις, εως, ὁ, 3. cont. *snake, serpent*.
 παῖω (5), f. παῖσω, p. πέπαικα, *I strike*.
 πάλιν, adv. *again*.
 πάνυ, adv. *altogether*.
 παρά, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. *from, to*; (of time) *during*.
 παραβάλλω (4), f. -βαλῶ, p. -βέβληκα, 2 a. παρίβαλον, *I place before*.
 παρκαλέω, -ῶ (5), f. -καλῶ, p. -κέκληκα, *I call to aid*.
 πάρδαλις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *panther*.
 παρείμι, f. -έσομαι, imp. -ῆν, *I am here*; τὰ παρόντα = *present things*.
 πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, παντός, πάσης, παντός, all, every.
 πατέω, -ῶ (5), f. πατήσω, *I tread on, trample on*.
 παύω (5), f. παύσω, p. πέπαυκα, *I make to cease*; mid. and pass. *I cease*.
 πειράσομαι, -ώμαι, f. πειράσομαι, p. πεπείραμαι, *I try*.
 πείνης, ητος, adj. 1 term. *poor*.
 περί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. *about*.
 περιέιμι, imp. -ῆειν, inf. -ιέναι, *I go round, or about*.
 περιπατέω, -ῶ (5), f. -πατήσω, *I walk about*.
 περιτυγχάνω (4), f. -τεύξομαι, p. -τετύχηκα, 2 a. -έτυχον, *I meet*.
 πήρα, ας, ἡ, 1. *wallet*.
 πιθανός, ἡ, ὁ, plausible, credible.
 πίθηκος, ου, ὁ, 2. *ape*.
 πιμελής, ἐς, gen. έος, -ους, *fat*.
 πλείων, ου, G. ονος, comp. of πολὺς (sup. πλείστος), *more*.
 πλεονέκτης, ου, ὁ, 1. *covetous man*.
 πλεονεξία, ας, ἡ, 1. *greediness*.
 πλῆθος, εος, -ους, τό, 3. cont. *multitude, number*.
 πλησίον, adv. *near*; ὁ πλησίον, *one's neighbour*.
 πλήσσω (2), f. πλήξω, p. πέπληγα, *I strike, wound*.
 ποικίλος, η, ον, adj. comp. ὡτερος, sup. ὡτατος, *variegated, artful*.
 ποιέω, -ῶ (5), f. ποιήσω, p. πεποίηκα, *I do, make*.
 πολλάκις, adv. *often*.
 πολὺς, πολλή, πολύ, G. πολλοῦ, ἡς, οὔ, &c., *much, great*.
 πονηρός, ἄ, ὄν, *wicked*.
 ποταμός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *river*.
 ποτέ, adv. *at any time, once*; ποτέ μὲν... ποτέ δέ, *at one time... at another time*.
 πούς, ποδός, ὁ, 3. *foot*.
 πράγμα, ατος, τό, 3. *thing, affair, act*.
 προακούω (5), f. -ακούσομαι, p. -ακήκω, *I hear first*.

πρόβατον, ου, τό, 2. *sheep*.
 πρὸς, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc.
 from, to, &c.
 προσέρχομαι, f. -ελεύσομαι, p.
 -ἐλήλυθα, 2 a. -ἦλθοι, *I*
 come to, go to.
 προσκαλέω, -ῶ (5), f. -καλέσω,
 p. -κέκληκα, *I address, call*
 to.
 προσπέτομαι, f. -πήσομαι, 2 a.
 -επτήμεν, and 2 a. a. -έπτην,
 I fly to.
 προσφέρω (4), f. -οίσω, 1 a.
 -ήνεγκα, 2 a. -ήνεγκον, *I*
 bring to; m. apply myself to.
 προσχαίρω (4), f. -χαίρήσω,
 I rejoice at, I play with.
 πρότερος, α, ον (compar. of πρό),
 former, earlier; τὸ πρότερον,
 before.
 πρῶτος, η, ον (superl. of πρό),
 first; τὸ πρῶτον, the first
 time.
 πνιθάνομαι, f. πεύσομαι, p.
 πέπυσμαι, 2 a. ἐπνθύμην, *I*
 ask.
 πωλέω, -ῶ (5), f. πωλήσω, *I*
 sell.
 πῶς, inter. adv. *how.*

ρίπτω (1), f. ρίψω, p. ῥρίψα, *I*
 throw, cast.
 ροιά, ᾤς, ἡ, 1. *pomegranate.*
 ρόπαλον, ου, τό, 2. *club.*
 ρώμη, ης, ἡ, 1. *strength.*

σαίνω (4), f. σανῶ, 1 a. ἔσηνα,
 I fawn upon, wag the tail.
 στάσις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *faction.*
 στικτός, ἡ, ὅρ, *spotted.*
 στοιχεῖον, ου, τό, 2. *element.*

σύ, σοῦ, pers. pron. (pl. ὑμεῖς),
 thou, you.
 συγγενής, ἐς, gen. ἐός, -οῦς,
 akin, related; οἱ συγγενεῖς,
 kinsmen.
 συνήθεια, ας, ἡ, 1. *custom, fa-*
 miliarity.
 σύνοδος, ου, ἡ, 2. *meeting, as-*
 sembly.
 σφάλλω (4), f. σφαλῶ, 1 a.
 ἔσφηλα, *I trip up; p. fall,*
 fail.
 σφοδρά, adv. *very, excessively.*
 σωματικός, ἡ, ὅρ, *bodily.*

ταμεῖον, ου, τό, 2. *store-room.*
 ταῶς, ῶ, ὁ, 2. *peacock.*
 τέμνω (4), f. τεμῶ, p. τέτμηκα,
 2 a. ἔτεμον, *I cut.*
 τέχνη, ης, ἡ, 1. *art.*
 τίκτω (3), f. τέξω and -ομαι, p.
 τέτοκα, 2 a. ἔτεκον, *I bring*
 forth, lay.
 τίς, τίς, τί, G. τίς, interr.
 pron. *who.*
 τις, τις, τι, G. τινός, indefin.
 pron. *any, a, a certain, some-*
 body.

τόπος, ου, ὁ, 2. *place.*
 τρέφω (1), f. θρέψω, p. τέτροφα,
 I nourish, bring up.
 τρίβω (2), f. τρίψω, p. τέτριφα,
 I rub down.
 τρίτος, η, ον, num. adj. *third;*
 ἐκ τρίτον, the third time.
 τυγχάνω (4), f. τεύξομαι, p.
 τετύχηκα, 2 a. ἐτυχον, *I*
 happen.
 τῦφος, ου, ὁ, 2, *vanity, conceit,*
 pride, boasting.
 τύχη, ης, ἡ, 1. *fortune, chance,*
 misfortune.

ὕδωρ, ὕδατος, τό, 3. *water*.
 ὑπαντάω, -ῶ (5), f. -αντήσω, *I*
meet.

ὑπό, prep. gov. gen.; dat., acc.
under, by, &c.

ὑπόκρισις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *hy-*
procrisy.

φαίνω (4), f. φανῶ, p. πέφαγκα,
 1 a. ἔφηνα, *I show*; pass.
appear.

φέρω (4), f. οἶσω, p. ἐνήνοχα,
 1 a. ἤνεγκα, 2 a. ἤνεγκον, *I*
carry, bear, bring.

φημί, f. φήσω and ἔρῶ, p. εἶρηκα,
 2 a. εἶπον and ἔφην, *I say*.

φθέγγομαι, f. φθέγξομαι, p.
 ἔφθεγγμαι, *I speak, neigh,*
bray.

φθονέω, -ῶ (5), f. φθορήσω, *I*
envy.

φθόνορος, ον, ὁ, 2. *envy*.

φιλόανθρωπος, ον, *friendly to*
man, kind.

φιλέω, -ῶ (5), f. φιλήσω, p. πε-
 φίληκα, *I love, kiss*.

φιλόζωος, ον, *fond of life*.

φίλος, η, ον, *dear*; φίλος, ον,
 ὁ, 2. *friend*.

φοβερός, á, όν, *formidable*.

φοβέω, -ῶ (5), f. φοβήσω, 1 a.
 p. ἐφοβήθην, *I frighten*; p.
I fear.

φονεύς, εως, ὁ, 3. cont. *mur-*
derer.

φονεύω (5), f. φονεύσω, 1 a.
 ἐφονεύθην, *I slay*.

φόνος, ον, ὁ, 2. *murder*.

φορέω, -ῶ (5), f. φορήσω, *I*
wear, have.

φορτίον, ον, τό, 2. *burden, load*.

φραγμός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *hedge, fence*.

φρόνησις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *pru-*
dence, intelligence.

φυλάττω (2), f. φυλάξω, p. πε-

φύλακα, *I preserve, keep*.

χειρο-ονέω, -ῶ (5), f. χειροτο-
 νήσω, *I choose, elect*.

χήρος, α, ον, *bereaved*; χήρα
 γυνή = *widow*.

χρεία, ας, ἡ, 1, *a necessary,*
necessity.

χρόνος, ον, ὁ, 2. *time*.

ὠόν, οὔ, τό, 2. *egg*.

ὥς, adv., *as, just as, as if, on*
the ground that; conj. *that,*
when.

VOCABULARY

OF VERBS CONTAINED IN PART I.

- ἀγανακτέω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀγανακ-
τήσω, *I am indignant.*
ἄγω (2), f. ἄξω, p. ἤχα and
ἄγτοχα, 2 a. ἤγαγον, *I lead,*
bring.
αἰρέω, -ῶ (5), f. αἰρήσω, p.
ἤρηκα, 2 a. εἶλον, *I take;*
mid. choose.
αἶρω (4), f. ἄρῶ, p. ἤρκα, 1 a.
ἤρα, *I lift up, carry, take*
away.
ἀκολουθέω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀκολου-
θήσω, *I follow.*
ἀκούω (5), f. ἀκούσομαι, p.
ἀκήκοα, 1 a. ἤκουσα, *I*
hear.
ἀμιλλάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. ἀμιλλή-
σομαι, p. ἡμίλλημαι, *I com-*
pete, vie.
ἀναβαίνω (4), f. -βήσομαι, p.
-βέβηκα, 2 a. ἀνέβην, *I go*
up.
ἀναγκάζω (3), f. ἀναγκάσω, p.
ἡγάγκακα, *I compel.*
ἀναγορεύω (5), f. -αγορεύσω
(Attic ἀνερῶ), 1 a. p. -ηγο-
ρεύθην, *I proclaim, call.*
ἀναπέτομαι, f. -πήσομαι, 2 a.
ἀνεπτόμην and ἀνεπτάρην,
and 2 a. a. ἀνέπτην, *I fly up,*
away.
ἀνάπτω (1), f. -άψω, 1 a. p.
-ἤφθην, *I kindle.*
ἀναστρέφω (1), f. -στρέψω, p.
ἀνέστροφα, *I turn upside*
down; pass. dwell, behave.
ἀναφέρω (4), f. ἀνείσω, 1 a.
ἀνήνεγκα, 2 a. ἀνήνεγκον,
I bring up, deliver up.
ἀνίστημι, f. ἀναστήσω, p. ἀνέ-
στηκα, 2 a. ἀνέστην, *I raise*
up; intr. I rise up.
ἀνοίγνυμι and ἀνοίγω (2), f.
-οίξω, p. -έψχα, p. m. -έψγα,
I open.
ἀντερωτάω, -ῶ (5), f. -ερωτήσω,
I ask in reply.
ἀντίφημι, f. -φήσω, 2 a. ἀντέ-
φην, *I reply.*
ἀξιόω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀξιώσω, p.
ἡξίωκα, *I deem worthy, claim.*
ἀπαλλάσσω (2), f. -αλλάξω, p.
-ήλλαχα, 2 a. p. ἀπηλλάγην,
I leave off.
ἀποβάλλω (4), f. -βαλῶ, p.
-βέβληκα, 2 a. ἀπέβαλον, *I*
throw away, lose.
ἀποδίδωμι, f. -δώσω, 1 a. ἀπέ-
δωκα, 2 a. ἀπέδων, *I give*
back, pay.
ἀποθνήσκω (2), f. -θανοῦμαι,
2 a. ἀπέθανον, *I die.*

ἀποκοίω (4), f. -κρινῶ, *I sever*; but ἀποκρίνομαι, mid. 1 a. ἀπεκρινάμην, and 1 a. p. ἀπεκρίθην, *I answer*.
 ἀπολαμβάνω (4), f. -λήψομαι, p. ἀπέληφα, 2 a. ἀπέλαβον, *I take away*.
 ἀπόλλυμι, f. -ολέσω (Att. -ολῶ), p. -ολώλεκα, 2 a. m. -ωλόμην, *I destroy utterly, lose utterly*; mid. perish.
 ἀποπνίγω (2), f. -πνίξω and -ομαι, 2 a. p. ἀπεπνίγην, *I choke*.
 ἀποστέλλω (4), f. -στελῶ, 1 a. ἀπέστειλα, p. ἀπέστυλκα, p. p. ἀπέσταλμαι, *I send away from, dispatch*.
 ἀποστερέω, -ῶ (5), f. -στερήσω, *I deprive*.
 ἀποτίθημι, f. -θήσω, 2 a. ἀπέθην, 2 a. m. ἀπεθέμην, *I put away*; mid. put off one's own, lay down.
 ἄπτω (1), f. ἄψω, p. p. ἤμμαι, 1 a. mid. ἠψάμην, *I fasten, kindle*; mid. *I touch*.
 ἀρέσκω (2), f. ἀρέσω, p. ἀρήρεκα, *I please*.
 ἀρμόζω (3), f. ἀρμόσω, p. ἤρμοκα, *I fit together*; intr. fit, suit.
 ἀρνέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. ἀρνήσομαι, 1 a. ἠρνησάμην, *I deny*.
 ἄρχω (2), f. ἄρξω, p. ἤρχα, p. p. ἤρχμαι, *I begin* (act. and mid.); *I rule* (act. only).
 ἀφανίζω (3), f. ἀφανίσω (Att. -ιῶ), p. ἠφάνικα, *I get rid of*.
 ἀφίστημι, f. ἀποστήσω, p. ἀφέστηκα, 2 a. ἀπέστην, trans. *I remove*; intr. stand away, fall away, abstain from.

βαδίζω (3), f. βαδιῶμαι, p. βεβάδικα, *I go, walk*.
 βαπτίζω (3), f. βαπτίσω (Att. -ιῶ), *I baptize*.
 βασανίζω (3), f. βασανίσω (Att. -ιῶ), *I torture*.
 βασιλεύω (5), f. βασιλεύσω, *I am king, rule over*.
 βιβρώσκω (2), f. βρώσομαι, p. βέβρωκα, 2 a. ἔβρων, *I eat, feed upon*.
 βιόω, -ῶ (5), f. βιώσομαι, 2 a. ἐβίω, *I live*.
 βλέπω (1), f. βλέψω, p. βέβλεφα, *I see*.
 βοάω, -ῶ (5), f. βοήσω and βοήσομαι, p. βεβόηκα, *I cry*.
 βουλεύω (5), f. βουλεύσομαι, p. βεβούλευκα, 1 a. m. ἐβουλευσάμην, *I take counsel*.
 βούλομαι, f. βουλήσομαι, p. βεβούλημαι, 1 a. ἠβουλήθην, *I wish*.

γέμω (4), only used in pres. and imp. *I am full of*.
 γεννάω, -ῶ (5), f. γεννήσω, p. γεγέννηκα, 1 a. p. ἐγεννήθην, *I beget, bring forth*.
 γίγνομαι, f. γενήσομαι, p. γέγνημαι and γέγονα, 2 a. ἐγενόμην, *I am, am born, become*; of events, occur, happen.
 γινώσκω (2), f. γνώσομαι, p. ἔγνωκα, 2 a. ἔγνω, *I know*.
 γράφω (1), f. γράψω, p. γέγραφα, p. p. γέγραμμαι, 2 a. p. ἐγράφη, *I write, paint*.

ῥάκνω (4), f. ῥήξομαι, p. δέδηχα, 2 a. ἔρακον, *I bite*.

δειίτομαι (Att. for δείδισσομαι), f. δείδομαι, *I frighten*.
 δειί, impers. verb (from δέω), f. δέησει, *it is necessary*.
 δείκνυμι (and δεικνύω, 5), f. δείξω, p. δέδειχα, *I show*.
 δειπνέω, -ῶ (5), f. δειπνήσω, p. δεδείπνηκα, *I sup, dine*.
 δειπνίζω (3), f. δειπρίσω (Att. -ιῶ), *I entertain*.
 δελεάζω (3), f. δελεάσω, *I entice, allure*.
 δηλόω, -ῶ (5), f. δηλώσω, *I show, declare*.
 ζιάγω (2), f. -άξω, 2 a. -ήγαγον, *I pass (time)*.
 διακαρτερέω, -ῶ (5), f. -κυρτερήσω, *I endure (to the end)*.
 διαλέγομαι, f. -λέξομαι, p. διείλεγμαι, 1 a. p. διελέχθην, *I converse*.
 διατελέω, -ῶ (5), f. -τελέσω, *I finish, go on (doing)*.
 διαφθείρω (4), f. -φθερῶ, p. διέφθαρκα, 1 a. διέφθειρα, 2 a. p. διεφθάρην, *I destroy utterly*.
 δίδωμι, f. δώσω, p. δέδωκα, 1 a. ἔδωκα, 2 a. ἔδων, 1 a. p. ἔδωθην, *I give*.
 διώκω (2), f. διώξω and -ομαι, *I pursue*.
 δοκέω, -ῶ (5), f. δόξω, p. δεδόκηκα, p. p. δέδογμαι, *I think, seem*.
 δύναμαι, f. δυνήσομαι, p. δεδύνημαι, *I am able*.
 δυστυχέω, -ῶ (5), f. δυστυχήσω, p. δεδυστύχηκα, *I am unfortunate, unhappy*.

1 a. εἶσα, imp. εἷω, *I permit, suffer*.
 ἐγείρω (4), f. ἐγερῶ, p. ἐγήγερκα, 1 a. ἤγειρα, 2 p. ἐγρήγορα, *I awaken*; mid. and pass. *I wake*; 2 p. am awake.
 ἐθέλω (4), f. ἐθελήσω, p. ἠθέληκα, *I wish*.
 εἰμί, f. ἔσομαι, imp. ἦν, *I am*.
 εἶπον, irreg. 2 aorist, see φημί, *I said*.
 εἰσάγω (2), f. -άξω, p. -αγήσοχα, 2 a. -ήγαγον, 1 a. p. -ήχθην, *I lead in*.
 ἐκλέγω (2), f. -λέξω, p. ἐξείλοχα, *I pick out*; mid. *I choose*.
 ἐκπίπτω (3), f. -πεσοῦμαι, p. -πέπτωκα, 2 a. ἐξέπεσον, *I fall from, am expelled*.
 ἐκφοβέω, -ῶ (5), f. -φοβήσω, *I frighten*.
 ἐκχέω (5), f. -χεῶ, p. -κέχυκα, 1 a. ἐέχεα, p. p. -κέχυμαι, 1 a. p. ἐέχυσθην, *I pour out, spill*.
 ἐλέγχω (2), f. ἐλέγξω, 1 a. ἤλεγξα, *I reproach, reprove*.
 ἐμβλέπω (1), f. -βλέψω, *I look at, look*.
 ἐμπήγνυμι, f. -πήξω, p. -πέπηγα, 2 a. p. ἐνεπάγην, *I fix in*; p. a. and 2 a. p. stick in.
 ἐνδύω (5), f. -δύσω, *I put on (another)*; p. -δέδυκα, 2 a. -έδυν, *I put on*; m. also, *I enter*.
 ἐντυγχάνω (4), f. -τεύξομαι, p. -τετύχηκα, 2 a. -έτυχον, *I appeal to*.
 ἐξανίστημι, f. -αναστήσω, p. -ανέστηκα, 2 a. -ανέστην, *I make to rise up*; intr. *rise up*.

ἐξελαύνω (4), f. -ελάσω (Att. -ελῶ), p. -ελάσκα, 1 a. -ήλασα, *I drive out.*

ἐξέρχομαι, f. -ελεύσομαι, p. -ελήλυθα, 2 a. -ἦλθον, *I go out.*

ἐξηγέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. -ηγῆσομαι, p. -ήγημαι, *I manage, declare.*

ἐπαρκέω, -ῶ (5), f. -αρκέσω, *I help.*

ἐπιβαίνω (4), f. -βήσομαι, p. -βέβηκα, 2 a. ἐπέβην, *I ascend.*

ἐπιδείκνυμι, f. -δείξω, *I show, exhibit.*

ἐπιθυμέω, -ῶ (5), f. -θυμήσω, *I desire eagerly.*

ἐπικαλέω, -ῶ (5), f. -καλέσω, *I call upon; mid. call to myself.*

ἐπικειμαι, f. -κείσομαι, *I am laid upon; ἐπίκειται = impende.*

ἐπισημαίνω (4), f. -σημανῶ, 1 a. ἐπεσήμνηα, *I set a mark upon; pass. I am approved.*

ἐπιτίθημι, f. -θήσω, 1 a. ἐπέθηκα, 2 a. ἐπέθην, 2 a. mid. ἐπέθεμην, *I put on; mid. I put on myself.*

ἐπιχειρέω, -ῶ (5), f. -χειρήσω, *I attempt.*

ἐρίζω (3), f. ἐρίσω, *I contend, strive.*

ἐρμηνεύω (5), f. ἐρμηνεύσω, *I interpret.*

έρχομαι, f. ἐλεύσομαι, p. ἐλήλυθα, 2 a. ἦλθον, *I come, go.*

ἐρωτάω, -ῶ (5), f. ἐρωτήσω, 1 a. p. ἠρωτήθην, *I ask.*

ἐσθίω (5), f. ἔδομαι, p. ἐδήδουκα, 2 a. ἐφαγον, *I eat.*

εὐδοκίμέω, -ῶ (5), f. εὐδοκί-

μήσω, *I am popular, in esteem.*

εὐθύνω (4), f. εὐθυνῶ, *I make straight.*

εὐρίσκω (2), f. εὐρήσω, p. εὐρήκα, 2 a. εὕρον, *I find.*

ἐφικνέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. -ίξομαι, p. -ίγμαι, 2 a. -ικόμην, *I attain to.*

ἐπίστημι, f. ἐπιστήσω, p. ἐπίστηκα, 2 a. ἐπέστην, *I set over; intr. attain (power).*

ἔχω (2), f. ἔξω and σχήσω, p. ἔσχηκα, 2 a. ἔσχον, imp. εἶχον, *I have, hold.*

ζάω, -ῶ (5), f. ζήσω and -ομαι, p. ἔζηκα, inf. ζῆν, *I live.*

ζητέω, -ῶ (5), f. ζητήσω, *I seek.*

ζωγραφέω, -ῶ (5), f. ζωγραφήσω, *I paint.*

ηγέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. ἡγήσομαι, p. ἡγήμαι, *I lead, command, believe, hold.*

ἦδειν, plup. of οἶδα (see p. 33), *I knew.*

ἦκω (2), f. ἦξω, *I have come, come.*

θαρσέω, -ῶ (5), f. θαρσῆσω, *I am confident.*

θαυμάζω (3), f. θαυμάσομαι, p. τεθαύμακα, *I wonder, admire.*

θεάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. θεάσομαι, p. τεθέαμαι, 1 a. m. ἐθεασάμην, *I behold.*

θέλω (4), f. θελήσω, *I wish, will, am willing.*

θνήσκω (2), f. θανοῦμαι, p. τέθνηκα, 2 a. ἔθανον, *I die.*

θυσιάζω (3), f. θυσιάσω, *I sacrifice.*

θύω (5), f. θύσω, p. τέθυκα, *I sacrifice.*

ἵστημι, f. στήσω, 1 a. ἕστησα (trans.), *I make to stand, place*; p. ἕστηκα, p.p. εἰσῆ-
κειν, 2 a. ἕστην (int.), *I stand.*

καθεύδω (3), f. -ευδήσω, *I sleep.*

καθίζω (3), f. -ίσω (Att. -ιῶ), *I make to sit down, I sit down.*

καλέω, -ῶ (5), f. καλέσω (Att. καλῶ), p. κέκληκα, 1. f. p. κληθήσομαι, *I call.*

καταβαίνω (4), f. -βήσομαι, p. -βέβηκα, 2 a. κατέβην, *I descend.*

καταθαρσέω, -ῶ (5), f. -θαρσῆσω, *I take courage.*

καταθοινάω, -ῶ (5), f. -θοινήτω, *I deavour.*

καταθύω (5), f. -θύσω, *I sacrifice.*

κατακάμπτω (1), f. -κάμψω, *I bend down.*

καταλαμβάνω (4), f. -λήψομαι, p. κατέληφα, 2 a. κατέλαβον, *I seize, catch*; N. T. comprehend.

καταλήγω (2), f. -λήξω, *I cease.*

καταπραύνω (4), *I soften down.*

καταφεύγω (2), f. -φεύξομαι,

2 a. κατέφυγον, *I flee for refuge.*

κατεσθίω (5), f. -έδομαι, p. -εδήδοκα, 2 a. ἔφαγον, *I eat up.*

κατορύσσω (2), f. -ορύξω, p. p. -ορώρυγμαι, *I bury, hide in the ground.*

καυχάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. καυχῆσομαι, p. κεκαύχημαι, *I boast.*

κείρω (4), f. κερῶ, 1 a. ἔκειρα, *I shear.*

κελεύω (5), f. κελεύσω, *I order.*

κεραμεύω (5), f. κεραμεύσω, *I am a potter.*

κινδυνεύω (5), f. κινδυνεύσω, *I run a risk, am likely to do so and so.*

κλέπτω (1), f. κλέψω, p. κέκλοφα, *I steal.*

κολάζω (3), f. κολάσω, 1 a. p. ἐκολάσθην, *I punish.*

κομίζω (3), f. κομίσω (Att. -ιῶ), *I carry away, convey, bring.*

κόπτω (1), f. κόψω, p. κέκοφα, *I cut, beat.*

κοσμέω, -ῶ (5), f. κοσμήσω, p. p. κεκόσμημαι, *I adorn.*

κράζω (3), f. κράξω, p. (with pres. sense) κέκραγα, *I cry.*

κρατέω, -ῶ (5), f. κρατήσω, *I catch.*

κτάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. κτήσομαι, *I gain*; p. κέκτημαι, *possess.*

κτενίζω (3), f. κτενίσω, *I comb, curry.*

κωλύω (5), f. κωλύσω, *I hinder, forbid.*

λαλέω, ῶ (5), f. λαλήσω, p. λελάληκα, *I talk.*

λαμβάνω (4), f. λήψομαι, p. εἴληφα, 2 a. ἔλαβον, *I take, receive.*

λέγω (2), f. λέξω, p. εἶλοχα, *I say, tell.*

λοιδορέω, -ῶ (5), f. λοιδορήσω, *I abuse, revile.*

λύω (5), f. λύσω, p. λέλυκα, *I loose.*

μαρτυρέω, -ῶ (5), f. μαρτυρήσω, p. μεμαρτύρηκα, *I bear witness.*

μάχομαι, f. μαχοῦμαι, p. μεμάχημαι, *I fight.*

μεθερμηνεύω (5), f. -ερμηνεύσω, *I interpret.*

μεθίστημι, f. μεταστήσω, p. μεθέστηκα, 2 a. μετέστην, *I remove.*

μειδιάω, -ῶ (5), f. μειδιάσω, *I smile.*

μένω (4), f. μενῶ, p. μεμένηκα, 1 a. ἐμείνα, *I remain, dwell, abide.*

μεσημβριζώ (3), f. μεσημβρίσω, *I pass the noon, rest at noon.*

μεταπέμπω (1), f. -πέμψω, *I send for.*

μεταπίπτω (1), f. -πεσοῦμαι, p. -πέπτωκα, 2 a. μετέπεσον, *I change, decline.*

μισέω, -ῶ (5), f. μισήσω, p. μεμίσηκα, *I hate.*

μνημονεύω (5), f. μνημονεύσω, *I remember, call to mind, mention.*

νικάω, -ῶ (5), f. νικήσω, p. νενίκηκα, *I conquer.*

νομίζω (3), f. νομίσω (Att. -ιῶ),

p. νενόμικα, *I believe, consider, esteem.*

νυμφεύω (5), f. νυμφεύσω, *I marry* (mostly of the woman); mid. *I marry* (of the man).

ὀγκάζομαι, -ῶμαι, f. ὀγκήσομαι, *I brag.*

οἶδα, perf. with present sense, from obsolete εἶδω, *I know.* For the inflexions of this word and also of ᾔδειν, see page 33, under οἶδα.

οἶομαι and οἶμαι, f. οἰήσομαι, 1 a. p. ᾔηθην, *I surmise, think, believe.*

ὁμολογέω, -ῶ (5), f. ὁμολογήσω, p. ὁμολόγηκα, *I confess.*

ὀνειδίζω (3), f. ὀνειδίσω (Att. -ιῶ), p. ὠνειδίκα, *I reproach.*

ὀράω, -ῶ (5), f. ὄψομαι, p. ἑώρακα, 2 a. εἶδον, *I see.*

ὀργίζω (3), f. ὀργίσω (Att. -ιῶ), 1 a. p. ὀργίσθην, *I provoke; pass. I am angry.*

ὀρίζω (3), f. ὀρίσω (Att. -ιῶ), p. ὠρικα, *I divide as a boundary, bound.*

ὀρμάω, ῶ (5), f. ὀρμήσω, p. ὠρμηκα, *I set in motion; am eager* (also mid.).

ὀρχέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. ὀρχήσομαι, *I dance.*

παίω (5), f. παίσω, p. πέπαικα, *I strike.*

παραβάλλω (4), f. -βαλῶ, p. -βέβληκα, 2 a. παρέβαλον, *I place before.*

παρακαλέω, -ῶ (5), -καλῶ, p. -κέκληκα, *I call to aid.*

- παρακλέπτω (1), f. -κλέψω, *I steal secretly.*
 παραλαμβάνω (4), f. -λήψομαι, p. παρείληφα, 2 a. παρέλαβον, *I receive, seize, take, undertake.*
 πάρεμι, f. -έσομαι, imp. -ῆν, *I am here; τὰ παρόντα = present things.*
 πατέω, -ῶ (5), f. πατήσω, *I tread on, trample on.*
 παύω (5), f. παύσω, p. πέπαυκα, *I make to cease; mid. and p. I cease.*
 πειράομαι, -ῶμαι, f. πειράσομαι, p. p. πεπείραμαι, *I try.*
 πέμπω (1), f. πέμψω, p. πέπομφα, *I send.*
 περίεμι, imp. -ῆειν, inf. -ιέναι, *I go round or about.*
 περιπατέω, -ῶ (5), f. πατήσω, p. -πεπάτηκα, *I walk about.*
 περιτυγχάνω (4), f. -τεύξομαι, p. -τετύχηκα, 2 a. -έτυχον, *I meet with.*
 πιπράσκω (2), p. πέπρᾱκα, p. p. πέπραμαι, *I sell.*
 πίπτω (1), f. πεσοῦμαι, p. πέπτωκα, 2 a. ἔπεσον, *I fall.*
 πιστεύω (5), f. πιστεύσω, p. πεπίστευκα, *I believe.*
 πλήσσω (2), f. πλήξω, p. πέπληγα, *I strike, wound.*
 πλουτέω, -ῶ (5), f. πλουτήσω, *I am rich.*
 πλουρίζω (3), f. πλουτίσω, *I make rich.*
 ποιέω, -ῶ (5), f. ποιήσω, p. ποιήκα, *I do, make, commit (a crime).*
 πολιορκέω, -ῶ (5), f. πολιορκήσω, *I besiege.*
 πρεσβεύω (5), f. πρεσβεύσω, p. πεπρέσβευκα, *I am an ambassador; mid. I send ambassadors, I go as ambassador.*
 προακούω (5), f. -ακούσομαι, p. -ακήκοα, *I hear first or beforehand.*
 προσέρχομαι, f. -ελεύσομαι, p. -ελήλυθα, 2 a. -ῆλθον, *I come or go to.*
 προσκυλέω, -ῶ (5), f. -καλέσω, *call to, address.*
 προσέτομαι, f. -πήσομαι, 2 a. -επτάμην and 2 a. a. -έπτην, *I fly to.*
 προστίθημι, f. -θήσω, 1 a. -έθηκα, 2 a. -έθην, *I add, bring to.*
 προσφέρω (4), f. -οίσω, *I bring to, apply to; m. apply myself to.*
 προσχαίρω (4), f. -χαίρῃσω, *I rejoice at, I play with.*
 πυνθάνομαι, f. πεύσομαι, p. πέπυσμαι, 2 a. ἐπυθόμην, *I ask.*
 πωλέω, -ῶ (5), f. πωλήσω, *I sell.*
 ριγώω, -ῶ (5), f. ριγώσω, opt. ριγῶην, *I am cold.*
 ρίπτω (1), f. ρίψω, p. ἔρριψα, 1 a. ἐρρίψα, *I throw, cast.*
 σαίνω (4), f. σανῶ, 1 a. ἔσηνα, *I wag the tail, I faun upon.*
 σκηνώω, -ῶ (5), f. σκηνώσω, *I pitch tents, dwell, tabernacle.*
 σκιάζω (3), f. σκιάσω (Att. σκιῶ), *I shade.*
 στρέφω (1), f. στρέψω, p. ἔστροφα, 2 a. p. ἐστράφην, *I turn.*

λαμβάνω (4), f. λήψομαι, p. εἴληφα, 2 a. ἔλαβον, *I take, receive.*

λέγω (2), f. λέξω, p. εἶλοχα, *I say, tell.*

λοιδορέω, -ῶ (5), f. λοιδορήσω, *I abuse, revile.*

λύω (5), f. λύσω, p. λέλυκα, *I loose.*

μαρτυρέω, -ῶ (5), f. μαρτυρήσω, p. μεμαρτύρηκα, *I bear witness.*

μάχομαι, f. μαχοῦμαι, p. μεμάχημαι, *I fight.*

μεθερμηνεύω (5), f. -ερμηνεύσω, *I interpret.*

μεθίστημι, f. μεταστήσω, p. μεθέστηκα, 2 a. μετέστην, *I remove.*

μειδιάω, -ῶ (5), f. μειδιάσω, *I smile.*

μένω (4), f. μενῶ, p. μεμένηκα, 1 a. ἔμεινα, *I remain, dwell, abide.*

μεσημβριζώ (3), f. μεσημβρίσω, *I pass the noon, rest at noon.*

μεταπέμπω (1), f. -πέμψω, *I send for.*

μεταπίπτω (1), f. -πεσοῦμαι, p. -πέπτωκα, 2 a. μετέπεσον, *I change, decline.*

μισέω, -ῶ (5), f. μισήσω, p. μείμηκα, *I hate.*

μνημονεύω (5), f. μνημονεύσω, *I remember, call to mind, mention.*

νικάω, -ῶ (5), f. νικήσω, p. νενίκηκα, *I conquer.*

νομίζω (3), f. νομίσω (Att. -ιῶ),

p. νενόμικα, *I believe, consider, esteem.*

νυμφεύω (5), f. νυμφεύσω, *I marry* (mostly of the woman); mid. *I marry* (of the man).

ὀγκάζομαι, -ῶμαι, f. ὀγκήσομαι, *I brag.*

οἶδα, perf. with present sense, from obsolete εἶδω, *I know.* For the inflexions of this word and also of ᾔδειν, see page 33, under οἶδα.

οἶομαι and οἶμαι, f. οἰήσομαι, 1 a. p. ᾔηθην, *I surmise, think, believe.*

ὁμολογέω, -ῶ (5), f. ὁμολογήσω, p. ὁμολόγηκα, *I confess.*

ὀνειδίζω (3), f. ὀνειδίσω (Att. -ιῶ), p. ὠνειδίκα, *I reproach.*

ὁράω, -ῶ (5), f. ὄψομαι, p. ἑώρακα, 2 a. εἶδον, *I see.*

ὀργίζω (3), f. ὀργίσω (Att. -ιῶ), 1 a. p. ὠργίσθην, *I provoke; pass. I am angry.*

ὀρίζω (3), f. ὀρίσω (Att. -ιῶ), p. ὠρικά, *I divide as a boundary, bound.*

ὀρμάω, ῶ (5), f. ὀρμήσω, p. ὠρμηκα, *I set in motion; am eager* (also mid.).

ὀρχέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. ὀρχήσομαι, *I dance.*

παίω (5), f. παίσω, p. πέπαικα, *I strike.*

παραβάλλω (4), f. -βαλῶ, p. -βέβληκα, 2 a. παρέβαλον, *I place before.*

παρακαλέω, -ῶ (5), -καλῶ, p. -κέκληκα, *I call to aid.*

- παρακλέπτω (1), f. -κλέψω, *I steal secretly.*
 παραλαμβάνω (4), f. -λήψομαι, p. παρελήφα, 2 a. παρέλαβον, *I receive, seize, take, undertake.*
 πάρεμι, f. -έσομαι, imp. -ῆν, *I am here; τὰ παρόντα = present things.*
 πατέω, -ῶ (5), f. πατήσω, *I tread on, trample on.*
 παύω (5), f. παύσω, p. πέπαυκα, *I make to cease; mid. and p. I cease.*
 πειράομαι, -ῶμαι, f. πειράσομαι, p. p. πεπείραμαι, *I try.*
 πέμπω (1), f. πέμψω, p. πέπομφα, *I send.*
 περιέμι, imp. -ῆειν, inf. -ιέναι, *I go round or about.*
 περιπατέω, -ῶ (5), f. πατήσω, p. -πεπάτηκα, *I walk about.*
 περιτυγχάνω (4), f. -τεύξομαι, p. -τετύχηκα, 2 a. -έτυχον, *I meet with.*
 πιπράσκω (2), p. πέπρᾱκα, p. p. πέπραμαι, *I sell.*
 πίπτω (1), f. πεσοῦμαι, p. πέπτωκα, 2 a. ἔπεσον, *I fall.*
 πιστεύω (5), f. πιστεύσω, p. πεπίστευκα, *I believe.*
 πλήσσω (2), f. πλήξω, p. πέπληγα, *I strike, wound.*
 πλούτέω, -ῶ (5), f. πλουτήσω, *I am rich.*
 πλουτίζω (3), f. πλουτίσω, *I make rich.*
 ποιέω, -ῶ (5), f. ποιήσω, p. ποίηκα, *I do, make, commit (a crime).*
 πολιορκέω, -ῶ (5), f. πολιορκήσω, *I besiege.*
 πρεσβεύω (5), f. πρεσβεύσω, p. πεπρέσβευκα, *I am an ambassador; mid. I send ambassadors, I go as ambassador.*
 προακούω (5), f. -ακούσομαι, p. -ακήκοα, *I hear first or beforehand.*
 προσέρχομαι, f. -ελεύσομαι, p. -ελήλυθα, 2 a. -ῆλθον, *I come or go to.*
 προσκαλέω, -ῶ (5), f. -καλέσω, *call to, address.*
 προσπέτομαι, f. -πήσομαι, 2 a. -επάμην and 2 a. a. -έπην, *I fly to.*
 προστίθημι, f. -θήσω, 1 a. -έθηκα, 2 a. -έθην, *I add, bring to.*
 προσφέρω (4), f. -οίσω, *I bring to, apply to; m. apply myself to.*
 προσχαίρω (4), f. -χαίρῃσω, *I rejoice at, I play with.*
 πυνθάνομαι, f. πεύσομαι, p. πέπυσμαι, 2 a. ἐπυνθόμην, *I ask.*
 πωλείω, -ῶ (5), f. πωλήσω, *I sell.*
 ριγώω, -ῶ (5), f. ριγώσω, opt. ριγῶην, *I am cold.*
 ρίπτω (1), f. ρίψω, p. ῥῥίφα, 1 a. ῥῥίψα, *I throw, cast.*
 σαίνω (4), f. σανῶ, 1 a. ἔσηνα, *I wag the tail, I fawn upon.*
 σκηνώω, -ῶ (5), f. σκηνώσω, *I pitch tents, dwell, tabernacle.*
 σκιάζω (3), f. σκιάσω (Att. σκιῶ), *I shade.*
 στρέφω (1), f. στρέψω, p. ἔστροφα, 2 a. p. ἐστράφην, *I turn.*

σφάλλω (4), f. σφυλῶ, 1 a. ἐσ-
φῆλα, *I trip up*; pass. *fall*,
fail.

τελευτάω, -ῶ (5), f. τελευτήσω,
p. τετελεύτηκα, *I die*.

τέμνω (4), f. τεμῶ, p. τέτμηκα,
2 a. ἐτεμον, *I cut*.

τίκτω (3), f. τέζω and -ομαι, p.
τέτοκα, 2 a. ἔτεκον, *I bring*
forth, lay (an egg).

τρέφω (1), f. θρέψω, p. τέτροφα,
I nourish, bring up.

τρίβω (1), f. τρίψω, p. τέτριφα,
I rub down.

τυγχάνω (4), f. τεύξομαι, p.
τετύχηκα, 2 a. ἔτυχον, *I*
happen.

ὑπαντάω, -ῶ (5), f. -αντήσω, *I*
meet.

ὑπομένω (4), f. -μενῶ, 1 a.
ὑπέμεινα, *I endure*.

φαίνω (4), f. φανῶ, p. πέφαγκα,
1 a. ἔφηνα, *I show*; *shine*;
p. *appear*.

φανερώω, -ῶ (5), f. φανερώσω,
1 a. p. ἐφανερώθην, *I make*
manifest.

φέρω (4), f. οἶσω, p. ἐνήνοχα,
1 a. ἤνεγκα, 2 a. ἤνεγκον, *I*
bear, carry, bring.

φήμι, f. φήσω and ἐφῶ, p. εἶρηκα,
2 a. εἶπον and ἔφην, *I*
say.

φθάνω (4), f. φθήσομαι, p.

ἔφθακα, 2 a. ἔφθην, *I antic-
ipate*.

φθέγγομαι, f. φθέγξομαι, p.
ἔφθεγμα, *I speak, neigh*,
bray.

φθονέω, -ῶ (5), f. φθονήσω, *I*
envy.

φιλέω, -ῶ (5), f. φιλήσω, p. πε-
φίληκα, *I love, kiss*.

φοβέω, -ῶ (5), f. φοβήσω, 1 a.
p. ἐφοβήθην, *I frighten*;
pass. *fear*.

φονεύω (5), f. φονεύσω, 1 a. p.
ἐφονεύθην, *I slay*.

φορέω, -ῶ (5), f. φορήσω, *I bear*,
wear, have.

φυλάσσω and φυλάττω (2), f.
φυλάζω, p. πεφύλακα, *I*
watch, keep, preserve.

φύω (5), f. φύσω, *I produce*,
bring forth; p. πέφυκα, 2 a.
ἔφυν, *I grow*.

φωνέω, -ῶ (5), f. φωνήσω, *I*
cry, call, call to.

φωτίζω (3), f. φωτίσω (Att. -ιῶ),
I give light to.

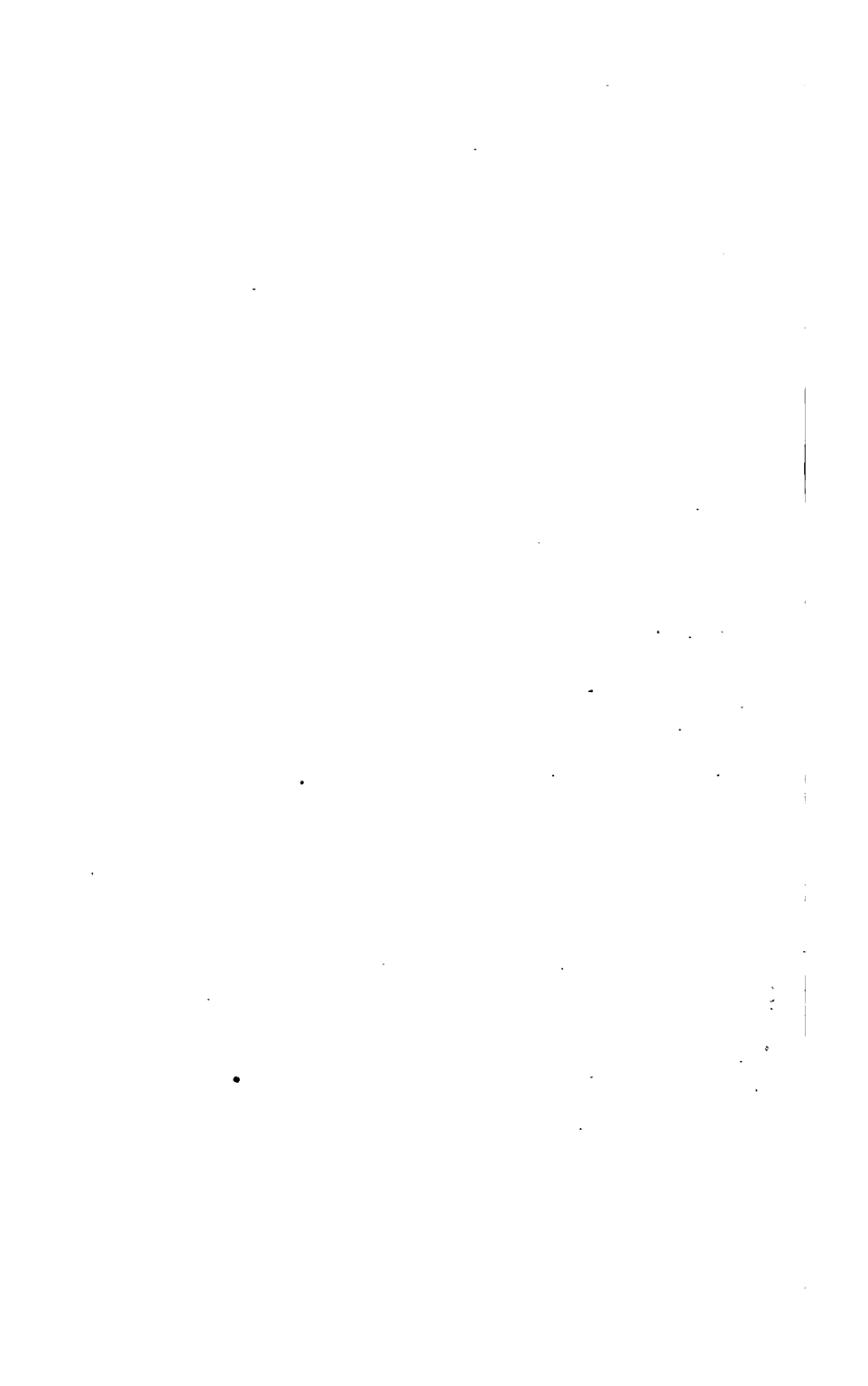
χειροτονέω, -ῶ (5), f. χειροτο-
νήσω, *I elect, choose*.

χράομαι, -ῶμαι, f. χρήσομαι,
p. p. ἐχρημαί, *I use*.

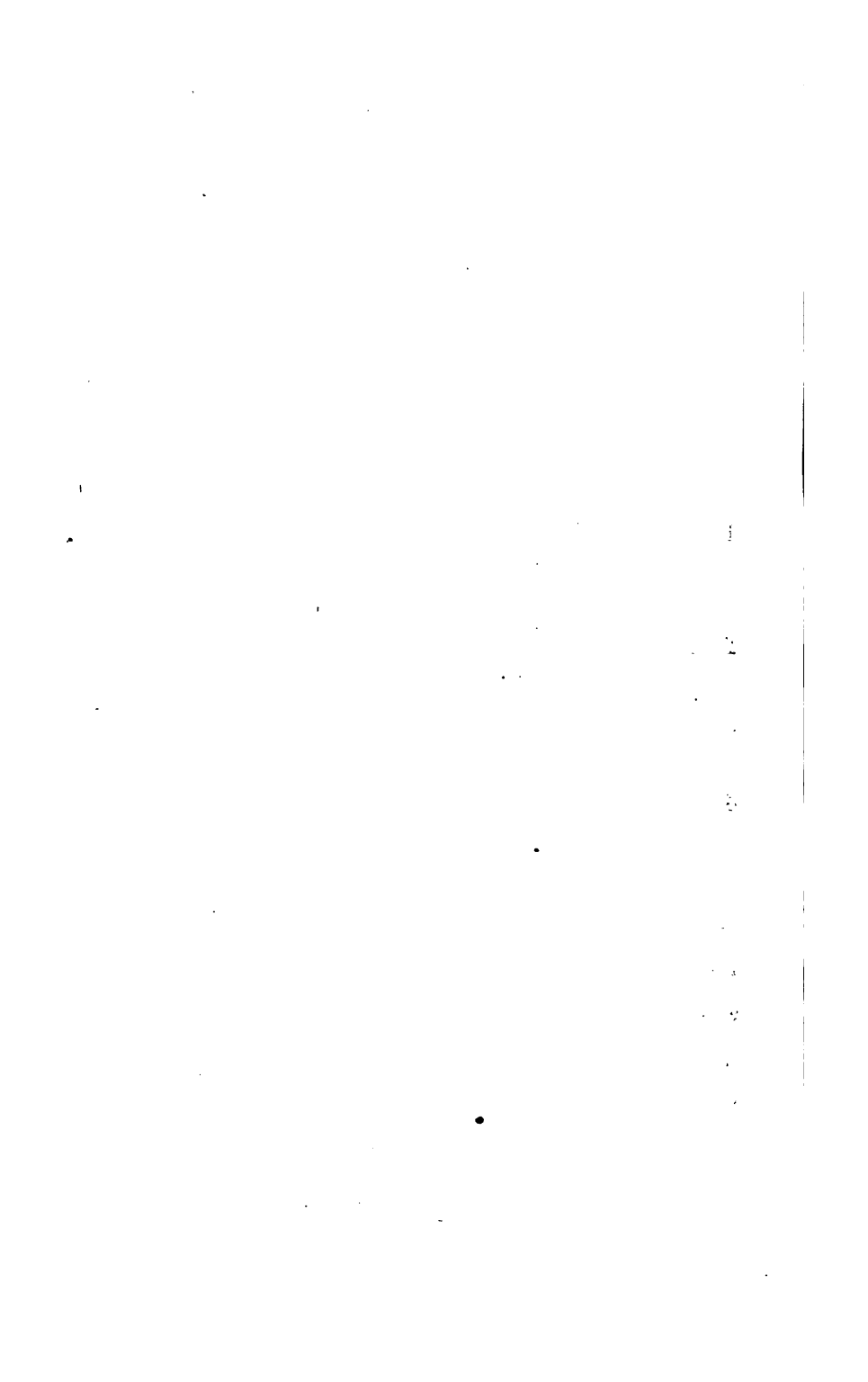
χρεμετίζω (3), f. χρεμετίσω
(Att. -ιῶ), *I neigh*.

ὠνέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. ὠνήσομαι, p.
ἔωνημαι, 2 a. ἐπριάμην, *I*
buy.

ὠφελέω, -ῶ (5), f. ὠφελήσω, *I*
help, benefit.



PART II.



GOSPEL OF ST. JOHN.

CHAPTER II.

I.

1. Καὶ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ τῇ τρίτῃ γάμος ἐγένετο ἐν Κανᾷ τῆς Γαλιλαίας· καὶ ἦν ἡ μήτηρ τοῦ Ἰησοῦ ἐκεῖ·
2. Ἐκλήθη δὲ καὶ ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ εἰς τὸν γάμον.
3. Καὶ ὑστερήσαντος οἴνου λέγει ἡ μήτηρ τοῦ Ἰησοῦ πρὸς αὐτὸν, ‘Οἶνον οὐκ ἔχουσι.’
4. Λέγει αὐτῇ ὁ Ἰησοῦς, ‘Τί ἐμοὶ καὶ σοὶ, γύναι; οὐπω ἤκει ὥρα μου.’

EXPLANATIONS.

1. Τῇ ἡμέρᾳ τῇ τρίτῃ, dat. case—time when. ἐγένετο, 3 per. sing. 2 aor. mid., from γίγνομαι. For ἦν see p. 83.
2. ἐκλήθη, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. pass., from καλέω (see p. 311). After οἱ μαθηταί, understand ἐκλήθησαν.
3. ὑστερήσαντος οἴνου, gen. abs. ‘wine having failed.’ ὑστερήσαντος, 1 aor. part.
4. γύναι, voc. case, from γυνή. Τί ἐμοὶ καὶ σοί, ‘what is there to me and thee?’—English translation, ‘what have I to do with thee?’ ἤκει, ‘is come.’

II.

5. Λέγει ἡ μήτηρ αὐτοῦ τοῖς διακόνοις, 'Ὅ τι ἂν λέγῃ ὑμῖν, ποιήσατε.'
6. Ἦσαν δὲ ἐκεῖ ὑδρίαι λίθιναι ἐξ κείμεναι κατὰ τὸν καθαρισμὸν τῶν Ἰουδαίων, χωροῦσαι ἀνὰ μετρητὰς δύο ἢ τρεῖς.
7. Λέγει αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς, 'Γεμίσατε τὰς ὑδρίας ὕδατος.' Καὶ ἐγέμισαν αὐτὰς ἕως ἄνω.

EXPLANATIONS.

5. Ὅ τι, acc. case, from ὅστις; acc. after λέγῃ. ποιήσατε, 2 per. plur. 1 aor. imperative.
6. Ἦσαν—parse this word. λίθιναι, an adjective, 'stone,' 'made of stone.' κείμεναι, pres. part., from κείμαι, nom. plur. to agree with ὑδρίαι. χωροῦσαι, nom. plur. pres. part., from χωρέω, to agree with ὑδρίαι. ἀνὰ, distributive. ἀνὰ μετρητὰς δύο ἢ τρεῖς, 'two or three firkins apiece.'
7. ἕως ἄνω, 'up to the top'—English translation, 'up to the brim.'

III.

8. Καὶ λέγει αὐτοῖς, 'Ἀντλήσατε νῦν καὶ φέρετε τῷ ἀρχιτρικλίνῳ.' Καὶ ἤνεγκαν.
9. Ὡς δὲ ἐγεύσατο ὁ ἀρχιτρικλῖνος τὸ ὕδωρ οἶνον γεγενημένον, καὶ οὐκ ᾔδει πόθεν ἐστὶν (οἱ δὲ διάκονοι ᾔδεισαν οἱ ἠντληκότες τὸ ὕδωρ), φωνεῖ τὸν νυμφίον ὁ ἀρχιτρικλῖνος—

EXPLANATIONS.

8. Ἀντλήσατε, 2 per. plur. 1 aor. imper. τῷ ἀρχιτρικλίνῳ. This word is made up of ἀρχι and τρίκλιнос. ἀρχι is connected with ἄρχω and denotes 'preeminence,' and τρίκλιнос is literally 'with three beds or couches.' ἀρχιτρικλίνος therefore means 'the president of a banquet or triclinium,' so called because the guests *reclined* on couches placed along *three* sides of the table. ἤνεγκαν, 3 per. plur. 1 aor., from φέρω. ἤνεγκαν is derived of course from the root ἐνέγκω.
9. ἐγεύσατο. This is quite a regular tense and regularly formed—parse it. What is the gen. case of ὕδωρ? ἦδει, see p. 33, as also for ᾔδειςαι, 3 per. plur. pluperf. of οἶδα.

IV.

10. Καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ, 'Πᾶς ἄνθρωπος πρῶτον τὸν καλὸν οἶνον τίθησι, καὶ ὅταν μεθυσθῶσι, τότε τὸν ἐλάσσω· σὺ τετάρτηκας τὸν καλὸν οἶνον ἕως ἄρτι.'
11. Ταύτην ἐποίησε τὴν ἀρχὴν τῶν σημείων ὁ Ἰησοῦς ἐν Κανᾷ τῆς Γαλιλαίας, καὶ ἐφάνερωσε τὴν δόξαν αὐτοῦ· καὶ ἐπίστευσαν εἰς αὐτὸν οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ.

EXPLANATIONS.

10. Πρῶτον, 'first of all,' 'at the beginning,' 'at the first.' τίθησι, 'sets before (his guests).' μεθυσθῶσι, 3 per. plur. 1 aor. subj. pass., from μεθύσκω, 'when men are drunk.' Our English translation has it, 'when men have well drunk.' We need not hesitate to take the word μεθυσθῶσι to mean 'are drunk.' 'The saying of the "ruler of the feast" is a general one, not applicable to the company then present. We may be sure that our Lord would not have sanctioned or ministered to actual drunkenness.' (Alford.) τὸν ἐλάσσω, acc. sing., for ἐλάσσονα. ἐλάσσων or ἐλάττων used as the comp. of μικρός (or ἐλαχύς). For the contracted form of comparatives, see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 27.
11. There are three verbs in the 1 aor. tense in this verse, all regularly formed. The pupil should be able to know them at once.

V

12. Μετὰ τοῦτο κατέβη εἰς Καπερναοὺμ αὐτὸς καὶ ἡ μήτηρ αὐτοῦ, καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ, καὶ οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ· καὶ ἐκεῖ ἔμειναν οὐ πολλὰς ἡμέρας.
13. Καὶ ἐγγὺς ἦν τὸ πάσχα τῶν Ἰουδαίων, καὶ ἀνέβη εἰς Ἱεροσόλυμα ὁ Ἰησοῦς.

EXPLANATIONS.

12. Κατέβη, 3 per. sing. 2 aor., from καταβαίνω. He *went down* because Capernaum was on the lake, and Cana higher up the country. Make αὐτὸς the nominative to κατέβη, and then after all the other nominative cases understand κατέβησαν. ἔμειναν, see p. 369.

VI.

14. Καὶ εὗρεν ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ τοὺς πωλοῦντας βόας καὶ πρόβατα καὶ περιστερὰς, καὶ τοὺς κερματιστὰς καθημένους.
15. Καὶ ποιήσας φραγέλλιον ἐκ σχοινίων πάντας ἐξέβαλεν ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ, τὰ τε πρόβατα καὶ τοὺς βόας· καὶ τῶν κολλυβιστῶν ἐξέχεε τὸ κέρμα, καὶ τὰς τραπέζας ἀνέστρεψε·

EXPLANATIONS.

14. *Ἔδρεν*, 3 per. sing. 2 aor., from *εδρίσκω*. *πωλοῦντας*, acc. plur. pres. part.—do not think that it is fem. because it ends in *ας*. *πρόβατα*, 'sheep,' 'cattle in general.' This is derived from *προβαίνω*, which means 'to go forward.' *καθημένους*, acc. plur. of the participle *καθήμενος*, from *κάθημαι* (which is really perfect of *καθίζομαι*).
15. *ἔξεβαλεν*, from *ἐκβάλλω*—what tense? and why is the *κ* changed into *ξ*? *ἔξεχε*, from *ἐκχέω*—what tense is this? *τὸ κέρμα*, 'the small change.' *τῶν κολλυβιστῶν*, 'of the money-changers,' from *κόλλυβος*, 'a small coin.' *τραπέζας*, a word signifying really something with *three* or *four* feet—according as the derivation is from *τετρά-πεζα* ('foot') or *τρί-πεζα*. *φραγέλλιον* is really the Latin 'flagellum.'

VII.

16. *Καὶ τοῖς τὰς περιστερὰς πωλοῦσιν εἶπεν*,
'*Ἀρατε ταῦτα ἐντεῦθεν· μὴ ποιεῖτε τὸν οἶκον
τοῦ πατρός μου οἶκον ἐμπορίου.*'
17. *Ἐμνήσθησαν δὲ οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ ὅτι γεγραμ-
μένον ἐστίν*, '*Ὁ ζῆλος τοῦ οἴκου σου κατέ-
φαγέ με.*'
18. *Ἀπεκρίθησαν οὖν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι καὶ εἶπον αὐτῷ*,
'*Τί σημεῖον δεικνύεις ἡμῖν, ὅτι ταῦτα ποιεῖς;*'

EXPLANATIONS.

16. *Πωλοῦσιν*, dat. plur. pres. part., from *πωλέω*. *Ἀρατε*, 2 per. plur. 1 aor. imper., from *αἶρω*, 1 aor. ἦρα.
17. *Ἐμνήσθησαν*, 3 per. plur. 1 aor. pass., from *μνησκόω*. *γεγραμμένον*, perf. part. pass. of *γράφω*. *κατέφαγέ*—notice the augment between the prep. and the verb. This is the 2nd aorist of *κατεσθίω*.
18. *ἀπεκρίθησαν*, 3 per. plur. 1 aor. pass. (see p. 306). *Τί σημεῖον*, acc. case after *δεικνύεις*. *ταῦτα*—what does *ταῦτα* come from?

VIII.

19. Ἀπεκρίθη ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτοῖς, Ὑψάσατε τὸν ναὸν τοῦτον, καὶ ἐν τρισὶν ἡμέραις ἐγερῶ αὐτόν.'
20. Εἶπον οὖν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι, Ὑψασάμεντα καὶ ἐξ ἔτεσιν ᾠκοδομήθη ὁ ναὸς οὗτος, καὶ σὺ ἐν τρισὶν ἡμέραις ἐγερεῖς αὐτόν;'
21. Ἐκεῖνος δὲ ἔλεγε περὶ τοῦ ναοῦ τοῦ σώματος αὐτοῦ.
22. Ὅτε οὖν ἠγέρθη ἐκ νεκρῶν, ἐμνήσθησαν οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ ὅτι τοῦτο ἔλεγεν αὐτοῖς, καὶ ἐπίσταντο τῇ γραφῇ καὶ τῷ λόγῳ ᾧ εἶπεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς.

EXPLANATIONS.

19. *Ἀψάσατε*, 2 per. plur. 1 aor. imper. *ἐγερῶ*—this is the fut., it is quite regular. What verb does it come from? and what is the conjugation?
20. *Ὑψασάμεντα* and *ἐξ ἔτεσιν*, dat. case of time: what would it be in Latin? *ἐπισκοδομήθη*, from *ἐπισκοπέω*. What is the tense? For the augment, see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 64.
22. *ἠγέρθη*. This will be a good word for the pupil to form:—Pres. *ἐγείρω*, fut. *ἐγερῶ*, perf. act. *ἐγήγερκα*, perf. pass. *ἐγήγερμαι* (3 per. sing. *ἐγήγερται*), 1 aor. pass. *ἠγέρθην*. *ἐπίστανται* takes a dat. like *crēdo* in Latin. *ᾧ*—this is the dat. 'by attraction.' We should expect it to be the acc. after *εἶπεν*, but, instead of that, it is the dat. attracted by *λόγῳ* into its own case.

IX.

23. Ὡς δὲ ἦν ἐν Ἱεροσολύμοις ἐν τῷ πάσχα ἐν τῇ ἑορτῇ, πολλοὶ ἐπίστευσαν εἰς τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ, θεωροῦντες αὐτοῦ τὰ σημεῖα ἃ ἐποίει.
24. Αὐτὸς δὲ ὁ Ἰησοῦς οὐκ ἐπίστευεν ἑαυτὸν αὐτοῖς, διὰ τὸ αὐτὸν γινώσκειν πάντας,
25. Καὶ ὅτι οὐ χρεῖαν εἶχεν ἵνα τις μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ ἀνθρώπου· αὐτὸς γὰρ ἐγίνωσκε τί ἦν ἐν τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ.

EXPLANATIONS.

23. Πάσχα, indeel.—but what case must it be here, and why? ἃ, acc. plur., from *ὅς, ἥ, ὅ*, acc. after *ἐποίει*.
24. διὰ τὸ αὐτὸν γινώσκειν, 'because he knew.' αὐτὸν, acc. case before infin. γινώσκειν.
25. ὅτι οὐ χρεῖαν εἶχεν, 'because he had not need.' εἶχεν, imperf. of *ἔχω*. What is the 2nd Aorist?

GOSPEL OF ST. JOHN.

CHAPTER III.

X.

1. Ἦν δὲ ἄνθρωπος ἐκ τῶν Φαρισαίων, Νικόδημος
ὄνομα αὐτῷ, ἄρχων τῶν Ἰουδαίων.
2. Οὗτος ἦλθε πρὸς τὸν Ἰησοῦν νυκτὸς, καὶ εἶπεν
αὐτῷ· ῥαββί, οἶδαμεν ὅτι ἀπὸ Θεοῦ ἐλήλυθας
διδάσκαλος· οὐδεὶς γὰρ ταῦτα τὰ σημεῖα
δύναται ποιεῖν, ἃ σὺ ποιεῖς, ἐὰν μὴ ᾗ ὁ Θεὸς
μετ' αὐτοῦ.
3. Ἀπεκρίθη ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ· ῥαββί,
ἀμὴν λέγω σοι· ἐὰν μὴ τις γεννηθῇ ἄνωθεν,
οὐ δύναται ἰδεῖν τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ Θεοῦ.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. ὄνομα αὐτῷ, 'the name to him,' 'his name.'
2. ἦλθε (see p. 298). νυκτὸς, gen. of time when. οἶδαμεν, an irregular
perf. mid., from obsolete εἶδω,—used as a present, as *novi* is in Latin.
ἐλήλυθας, 2 per. sing. perf. act., from ἔρχομαι. ἃ, acc. case after
ποιεῖς.
3. Ἀπεκρίθη, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. pass., from ἀπεκρίνομαι (see p. 306). γεννηθῇ
(see p. 300). ἄνωθεν, 'again,'—might also be rendered 'from above.'

XI.

4. Λέγει πρὸς αὐτὸν ὁ Νικόδημος· 'Πῶς δυναται ἄνθρωπος γεννηθῆναι γέρων ὦν; μὴ δύναται εἰς τὴν κοιλίαν τῆς μητρὸς αὐτοῦ δεύτερον εἰσελθεῖν, καὶ γεννηθῆναι;'
5. 'Απεκρίθη ὁ Ἰησοῦς· 'Ἀμὴν, ἀμὴν λέγω σοι· ἐὰν μὴ τις γεννηθῇ ἐξ ὕδατος καὶ Πνεύματος, οὐ δύναται εἰσελθεῖν εἰς τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ Θεοῦ.
6. 'Τὸ γεγεννημένον ἐκ τῆς σαρκὸς, σὰρξ ἐστὶ· καὶ τὸ γεγεννημένον ἐκ τοῦ Πνεύματος, πνεῦμά ἐστι.'

EXPLANATIONS.

4. Γεννηθῆναι, 1 aor. infin. pass., from γεννάω. μὴ δύναται, 'is he able?' i.e. 'surely he is not able, is he?' μὴ, like Latin *num*, expecting a negative answer.
5. ἐὰν μὴ, 'unless,' 'except.'
6. Τὸ γεγεννημένον, 'that which has been born.'

XII.

7. 'Μὴ θαυμάσῃς, ὅτι εἶπόν σοι· δεῖ ὑμᾶς γεννηθῆναι ἄνωθεν.
8. 'Τὸ πνεῦμα, ὅπου θέλει, πνεῖ· καὶ τὴν φωνὴν αὐτοῦ ἀκούεις, ἀλλ' οὐκ οἶδας, πόθεν ἔρχεται, καὶ ποῦ ὑπάγει· οὕτως ἐστὶ πᾶς ὁ γεγεννημένος ἐκ τοῦ Πνεύματος.'
9. 'Ἀπεκρίθη Νικόδημος καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ· 'Πῶς δύναται ταῦτα γενέσθαι;'
10. 'Ἀπεκρίθη ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ· 'Σὺ εἰ ὁ διδάσκαλος τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ, καὶ ταῦτα οὐ γιγνώσκεις;

EXPLANATIONS.

7. *Μὴ θαυμάσῃς*, 'marvel not,'—conjunctive used for imperative. *ὑμᾶς*, acc. case before infin. *γεννηθῆναι*.
9. *Πῶς δύναται ταῦτα γενέσθαι*; 'how are these things able to be?'—notice *ταῦτα* being plural, and *δύναται* sing.: neuter plurals have a verb singular.

XIII.

11. 'Ἀμὴν, ἀμὴν λέγω σοι· ὅτι ὁ οἶδαμεν, λαλοῦμεν, καὶ ὁ ἑώρακαμεν, μαρτυροῦμεν· καὶ τὴν μαρτυρίαν ἡμῶν οὐ λαμβάνετε.
12. 'Εἰ τὰ ἐπίγεια εἶπον ὑμῖν, καὶ οὐ πιστεύετε, πῶς, ἐὰν εἶπω ὑμῖν τὰ ἐπουράνια, πιστεύσετε;
13. 'Καὶ οὐδεὶς ἀναβέβηκεν εἰς τὸν οὐρανὸν, εἰ μὴ ὁ ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καταβὰς, ὁ Υἱὸς τοῦ ἀνθρώπου, ὁ ὢν ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ.

EXPLANATIONS.

11. *Λαλοῦμεν*, contracted for *λαλέομεν*. *ἑωρκαμεν*, perf. of *ὁράω*. (For formation see p. 304.)
12. *πῶς*—after *πῶς* take *πιστεύετε*. *εἶπω*, 2 aor. subj.
13. *ἀναβέβηκεν*, 3 per. sing. perf. act. of *ἀναβαίνω*. *καταβάς*, 2 aor. part. of *καταβαίνω*.

XIV.

14. 'Καὶ καθὼς Μωσῆς ὑψωσε τὸν ὄφιν ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ, οὕτως ὑψωθῆναι δεῖ τὸν Υἱὸν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου.'
15. 'Ἵνα πᾶς ὁ πιστεύων εἰς αὐτὸν μὴ ἀπόληται, ἀλλ' ἔχῃ ζωὴν αἰώνιον.'
16. 'Οὕτω γὰρ ἠγάπησεν ὁ Θεὸς τὸν κόσμον, ὥστε τὸν υἱὸν αὐτοῦ τὸν μονογενῆ ἔδωκεν, ἵνα πᾶς ὁ πιστεύων εἰς αὐτὸν, μὴ ἀπόληται, ἀλλ' ἔχῃ ζωὴν αἰώνιον.'

EXPLANATIONS.

14. 'Ὑψωσε—what tense? What is the augment? See 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 65. *ὑψωθῆναι*, 1 aor. infin. after the acc. case *τὸν Υἱὸν*. *ὑψωθῆναι*—this will be a good word for the pupil to form.
15. *ἀπόληται*, 3 per. sing. 2 aor. subj. mid., from *ἀπόλλυμι*.
16. *ἠγάπησεν*, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. from *ἀγαπάω*. *τὸν μονογενῆ*, acc. sing. contracted for *μονογενέα*. *ἔδωκεν*, 1 aor. (See p. 300.)

XV.

17. 'Οὐ γὰρ ἀπέστειλεν ὁ Θεὸς τὸν Τῖδον αὐτοῦ εἰς τὸν κόσμον, ἵνα κρίνῃ τὸν κόσμον, ἀλλ' ἵνα σωθῇ ὁ κόσμος δι' αὐτοῦ.
18. 'Ὁ πιστεύων εἰς αὐτὸν, οὐ κρίνεται· ὁ δὲ μὴ πιστεύων, ἤδη κέκριται, ὅτι μὴ πεπίστευκεν εἰς τὸ ὄνομα τοῦ μονογενοῦς Υἱοῦ τοῦ Θεοῦ.
19. 'Αὕτη δέ ἐστιν ἡ κρίσις, ὅτι τὸ φῶς ἐλήλυθεν εἰς τὸν κόσμον, καὶ ἠγάπησαν οἱ ἄνθρωποι μᾶλλον τὸ σκότος ἢ τὸ φῶς· ἦν γὰρ ποιηρὰ αὐτῶν τὰ ἔργα.

EXPLANATIONS.

17. 'Απέστειλεν (see p. 305). σωθῇ, 1 aor. pass. subj., from σώζω.
18. οὐ κρίνεται—make this *passive*, 'is not condemned.' κέκριται, 3 per. sing. perf. pass. εἰς τὸ ὄνομα, 'on the name.'
19. αὕτη agrees with κρίσις, but they are not to be taken together. ἐλήλυθεν, perf. act., from ἔρχομαι (see p. 298). μᾶλλον goes with ἡ, and answers to *magis quam* in Latin. τὸ φῶς, acc. case, connected with σκότος by ἡ, the conjunction, which annexes like to like. Notice τὰ ἔργα being plural, and ἦν 3 per. sing.: why is this? (See p. 132.)

XVI.

20. 'Πᾶς γὰρ ὁ φαῦλα πράσσω, μισεῖ τὸ φῶς, καὶ οὐκ ἔρχεται πρὸς τὸ φῶς, ἵνα μὴ ἐλεγχθῇ τὰ ἔργα αὐτοῦ.
21. 'Ὁ δὲ ποιῶν τὴν ἀλήθειαν, ἔρχεται πρὸς τὸ φῶς, ἵνα φανερωθῇ αὐτοῦ τὰ ἔργα, ὅτι ἐν Θεῷ ἐστὶν εἰργασμένα.'
22. Μετὰ ταῦτα ἦλθεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ εἰς τὴν Ἰουδαίαν γῆν· καὶ ἐκεῖ διέτριβε μετ' αὐτῶν, καὶ ἐβάπτιζεν.

EXPLANATIONS.

20. Πράσσω, pres. part.—notice the article with the participle. ἵνα μὴ, 'that not,' 'lest.' ἐλεγχθῇ—as in last lesson, notice 'neuter plurals take a verb singular.' ἐλεγχθῇ is the 3 per. sing. 1 aor. pass. subj., from ἐλέγχω.
21. εἰργασμένα, perf. part. pass. of ἐργάζομαι.
22. διέτριβε—this verb means to 'rub away,' 'consume;' sometimes it is used with χρόνον, and sometimes alone, as here: in either case it means 'to spend time,' 'live.'

XVII.

23. Ἦν δὲ καὶ Ἰωάννης βαπτίζων ἐν Αἰνῶν, ἐγγὺς τοῦ Σαλεῖμ, ὅτι ὕδατα πολλὰ ἦν ἐκεῖ. καὶ παρεγίνοντο, καὶ ἐβαπτίζοντο.
24. Οὕτω γὰρ ἦν βεβλημένος εἰς τὴν φυλακὴν ὁ Ἰωάννης.

25. Ἐγένετο οὖν ζήτησις ἐκ τῶν μαθητῶν Ἰωάννου μετὰ Ἰουδαίων περὶ καθαρισμοῦ.

EXPLANATIONS.

23. Ἦν βαπτίζων, 'was baptizing.' A similar construction occurs in St. Luke i. 10, τὸ πλῆθος ἦν προσευχόμενον. Ἐγγύς supplies the place of a preposition. ὅσατα πολλά—make this singular in English. παρεγίνοντο καὶ ἐβαπτίζοντο—remember that the former of these is middle and the latter passive.
24. ἦν βεβλημένος—a similar construction to that in verse 23. The Vulgate translates it 'missus fuerat.' βεβλημένος, perf. pass. part., from βάλλω.
25. ἐκ τῶν μαθητῶν, 'on the part of the disciples.'

XVIII.

26. Καὶ ἦλθον πρὸς τὸν Ἰωάννην, καὶ εἶπον αὐτῷ·
Ῥάββι, ὃς ἦν μετὰ σοῦ πέραν τοῦ Ἰορδάνου,
ὃ σὺ μεμαρτύρηκας, ἵδε, οὗτος βαπτίζει, καὶ
πάντες ἔρχονται πρὸς αὐτόν.
27. Ἀπεκρίθη Ἰωάννης καὶ εἶπεν· Οὐ δύναται
ἄνθρωπος λαμβάνειν οὐδὲν, ἐὰν μὴ ᾗ δεδομένος
αὐτῷ ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ.
28. Αὐτοὶ ὑμεῖς μοι μαρτυρεῖτε, ὅτι εἶπον, Οὐκ εἰμὶ
ἐγὼ ὁ Χριστὸς, ἀλλ' ὅτι ἀπεσταλμένος εἰμὶ
ἐμπροσθεν ἐκείνου.

EXPLANATIONS.

26. Ὅς, 'who;' the antecedent is οὗτος.
27. ᾗ δεδομένος, perf. pass. subj., from δίδωμι.
28. ἀπεσταλμένος, perf. pass. part., from ἀποστέλλω. (For the formation, see p. 297.)

XIX.

29. Ὁ ἔχων τὴν νύμφην νύμφίος ἐστίν· ὁ δὲ φίλος τοῦ νυμφίου, ὁ ἐστηκὼς καὶ ἀκούων αὐτοῦ, χαρᾷ χαίρει διὰ τὴν φωνὴν τοῦ νυμφίου. αὕτη οὖν ἡ χαρὰ ἡ ἐμὴ πεπλήρωται.
30. Ἐκεῖνον δεῖ αὐξάνειν, ἐμὲ δὲ ἐλαττοῦσθαι.
31. Ὁ ἄνωθεν ἐρχόμενος, ἐπάνω πάντων ἐστίν. ὁ ὢν ἐκ τῆς γῆς, ἐκ τῆς γῆς ἐστὶ καὶ ἐκ τῆς γῆς λαλεῖ· ὁ ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἐρχόμενος ἐπάνω πάντων ἐστὶ·
32. Καὶ ὁ ἐώρακε καὶ ἤκουσε, τοῦτο μαρτυρεῖ· καὶ τὴν μαρτυρίαν αὐτοῦ οὐδεὶς λαμβάνει.

EXPLANATIONS.

29. Ἐστηκὼς, perf. act. part. χαρᾷ χαίρει, 'rejoices greatly,' really 'rejoices with joy.' αὕτη, &c.—notice this expression αὕτη ἡ χαρὰ ἡ ἐμὴ, there being two articles where in Latin it would be simply *hoc gaudium meum*. πεπλήρωται—this is quite a regular tense, from πληρόω.
30. Ἐκεῖνον δεῖ, 'it is necessary that he,' &c. αὐξάνειν, infin. after ἐκεῖνον. ἐλαττοῦσθαι, pres. infin. pass. for ἐλαττώεσθαι.
31. Ἄνωθεν—the same word used St. John iii. 3, ἐὰν μή τις γεννηθῇ ἄνωθεν.
32. ὁ, acc. after ἐώρακε.

XX.

33. Ὁ λαβὼν αὐτοῦ τὴν μαρτυρίαν, ἐσφράγισεν,
ὅτι ὁ Θεὸς, ἀληθὴς ἐστίν.
34. Ὀν γὰρ ἀπέστειλεν ὁ Θεὸς, τὰ ῥήματα τοῦ
Θεοῦ λαλεῖ: οὐ γὰρ ἐκ μέτρου δίδωσιν ὁ
Θεὸς τὸ Πνεῦμα.
35. Ὁ Πατὴρ ἀγαπᾷ τὸν Υἱόν, καὶ πάντα δέδωκεν
ἐν τῇ χειρὶ αὐτοῦ.
36. Ὁ πιστεύων εἰς τὸν Υἱὸν ἔχει ζωὴν αἰώνιον.
ὁ δὲ ἀπειθῶν τῷ Υἱῷ, οὐκ ὄψεται ζωὴν, ἀλλ'
ἡ ὀργὴ τοῦ Θεοῦ μένει ἐπ' αὐτόν.

EXPLANATIONS.

33. Ἐσφράγισεν, 3 per. sing. 1 aor., from σφραγίζω. The meaning of this is, 'He that hath received the testimony of Christ hath set to his seal (acknowledged) that God who sent Him is true, since to suppose that Christ is a deceiver is to suppose that God Himself can lie.'
34. Ὀν, acc. case after ἀπέστειλεν. The nom. to ἀπέστειλεν is ὁ Θεός. Before λαλεῖ understand *ἐκείνος*. ἐκ μέτρου, 'by measure,' i.e. not scantily as if measured out.
35. ἀγαπᾷ, pres. put for ἀγαπᾷ.
36. Notice that ἀπειθῶν is followed by the dat. ὄψεται, future 3 sing. of ὁράω.

SHORT ANECDOTES.

I.

Φιλόξενος, παραδοθεὶς ὑπὸ Διονυσίου ποτὲ εἰς
τὰς λατομίας διὰ τὸ φαυλίζειν τὰ ποιήματα αὐτοῦ,
καὶ ἀνακληθεὶς, ἔπειτα πάλιν ἐπὶ τὴν ἀκροασίαν
αὐτῶν ἐκλήθη· μέχρι δὲ τινὸς ὑπομείνας ἀνέστη·
πυθομένου δὲ τοῦ Διονυσίου, Ποῖ δὴ σύ; Εἰς τὰς
λατομίας, εἶπεν.

EXPLANATIONS.

Παραδοθεὶς, 1 aor. pass. part., 'having been sentenced,' answers to the
perf. part. pass. in Latin.

εἰς τὰς λατομίας, 'to the quarries,' *i.e.* to work in the quarries.

διὰ τὸ φαυλίζειν, 'because he,' &c.

ἀνακληθεὶς, 1 aor. pass. part. ἐκλήθη, 'was invited.'

αὐτῶν, of them, *i.e.* of the poems.

μέχρι τινὸς, 'for some time.' ἀνέστη, 'rose up.'

πυθομένου, &c., a gen. absolute. Ποῖ δὴ σύ; 'whither are you going?'

Notice the ; as the sign in Greek of the interrogation.

εἶπεν. For the formation of εἶπεν, see p. 307.

ἐκλήθη will be a good word for the pupil to form—

καλέω, *f.* καλέσω (Att. καλῶ), *p.* κέκληκα, *p.p.* κέκλημαι, -σαι, -ται, 1 aor.
pass. ἐκλήθην, &c.

II.

Ἐπαμεινώνδας ἓνα εἶχε τρίβωνα, καὶ αὐτὸν ῥυπῶντα. Εἴ ποτε δὲ αὐτὸν ἔδωκεν εἰς γναφεῖον, αὐτὸς ὑπέμενεν οἴκοι δι' ἀπορίαν ἑτέρου. Ἐν δὴ τούτοις ἄπορος ὦν, τοῦ Περσῶν βασιλέως πέμψαντος αὐτῷ πολὺ χρυσίον, οὐ προσήκατο· καὶ ἔμοιγε μεγαλοφρονέστερος εἶναι δοκεῖ τοῦ διδόντος ὁ μὴ λαβών.

EXPLANATIONS.

Ἐνα, acc., from εἷς, μία, ἓν. εἶχε (see εἶπε, p. 307). τρίβωνα, 'a threadbare cloak'—from τρίβω, 'to wear away.'

καὶ αὐτὸν, 'and that one.' ῥυπῶντα, really a part. from ῥυπάω, used as an adjective—'dirty,' 'squalid.'

εἴ ποτε δὲ, 'and if at any time.' ἔδωκεν, 1 aor. (for the formation see p. 300). εἰς γναφεῖον, 'to a fulling-mill.' ὑπέμενεν, imp. indic. act. οἴκοι answers to the Latin *domi*.

Ἐν δὴ τούτοις cannot be rendered literally—must mean 'at such times,' 'on one such occasion.' τοῦ Περσῶν βασιλέως—notice the τοῦ belonging to βασιλέως separated from it.

οὐ προσήκατο, 1 aor. mid., from προσήμι, 'did not accept it.'

καὶ ἔμοιγε, 'and to me at least.' ὁ μὴ λαβών—take this as the nom. case to δοκεῖ.

μεγαλοφρονέστερος (for comparison see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 26).

τοῦ διδόντος, gen. case after the comp. degree—what would it be in Latin?

III.

Σωκράτης ὁ φιλόσοφος αἰεὶ ἦν ἐν τῷ φανερῷ.
 Πρωτὶ τε γὰρ εἰς τοὺς περιπάτους καὶ τὰ γυμνάσια
 ἦει καὶ πληθούσης ἀγορᾶς ἐκεῖ φανερός ἦν, καὶ
 τὸ λοιπὸν αἰεὶ τῆς ἡμέρας ἦν ὅπου πλείστοις μέλλοι
 συνέσθαι· καὶ ἔλεγε μὲν ὡς τὸ πολὺ, τοῖς δὲ
 βουλομένοις ἐξῆν ἀκούειν.

EXPLANATIONS.

Ἐν τῷ φανερῷ, 'in public.' εἰς τοὺς περιπάτους, 'into the public walks.'

γυμνάσια. The derivation of Greek words is a most interesting study, and the learner should be much encouraged to pursue it—the derivation of any 'out-of-the-way' word may always be required. This word γυμνάσιον is from γυμνός, 'naked,' and means (in pl.) bodily exercises, which were practised 'naked' with the body stripped—or (in sing.) the place where such exercises were pursued; 'a gymnasium.'

ἦει, 'used to go,' imper. indie., from εἶμι, 'to go' ('Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 83). πληθούσης, &c., gen. absolute, 'when the market-place was full,' i.e. in the forenoon.

καὶ τὸ λοιπὸν τῆς ἡμέρας, 'the remainder of the day.' συνέσθαι, fut. inf., from. σέβειμι.

ὡς τὸ πολὺ, 'for the most part,' 'generally.'

τοῖς δὲ βουλομένοις, &c., 'and it was permitted to those wishing to listen;' i.e. 'any who chose might listen to him.' ἐξῆν, imperf. of ἐξεστὶ (impersonal).

IV.

Σωκράτης ἔλεγεν, εἴ τις ἐν θεάτρῳ ὑποκηρύττοι, ἀνίστασθαι τοὺς σκυτοτόμους, ἐκείνους μόνους ἀναστήσεσθαι, ὁμοίως εἰ τοὺς χαλκοτύπους, τοὺς ὑφάντας, ἢ τοὺς ἄλλους κατὰ γένος· εἰ δὲ τοὺς φρονίμους ἢ δικαίους, πάντας ἀναστήσεσθαι. καὶ ἔστιν ἐν βίῳ βλάπτον μάλιστα τὸ ἀνοήτους ὄντας τοὺς πολλοὺς οἶεσθαι φρονίμους εἶναι.

EXPLANATIONS.

Ἐλεγεν—give the sign of the imperf., 'used to.'

εἴ τις ὑποκηρύττοι, 'if any one were to,' &c., pres. optative.

ἀνίστασθαι, pres. infin. middle or passive (here passive), from ἀνίστημι; infin. mood after the acc. τοὺς σκυτοτόμους.

ἀναστήσεσθαι—this is the fut. inf. mid. after the acc. case ἐκείνους μόνους.

ὁμοίως εἰ—in this line supply of course (εἴ) τις ἐν θεάτρῳ ὑποκηρύττοι . . . ἀνίστασθαι, and then supply ἐκείνους μόνους ἀναστήσεσθαι after the three accusatives.

ἢ τοὺς ἄλλους κατὰ γένος, 'or that the rest according to their race or family or (perhaps) class,' &c. i.e. class by class.

εἰ δὲ τοὺς, &c.—supply the same here, εἰ δέ τις, &c.

ἔστιν βλάπτον μάλιστα, 'is especially hurtful,' &c. μάλιστα, an adverb super. from μάλα, answers to the Latin *imprimis*.

τὸ, the neut. article here shows that the whole sentence τὸ ἀνοήτους ὄντας τοὺς πολλοὺς οἶεσθαι, is subject to the verb ἔστιν, &c.—'the circumstance that most people being foolish think themselves to be wise is especially hurtful,' &c.

V.

Διογένης ὁ Σινωπεὺς, ὁ κύων ἐπικαλούμενος, ἡνίκα ἀπέλιπε τὴν πατρίδα, εἰς τῶν οἰκετῶν ἡκολούθει, ὄνομα Μάνης, ὃς οὐ φέρων τὴν μετ' αὐτοῦ διατριβὴν ἀπέδρα. Προτρεπόντων δέ τινων ζητεῖν αὐτὸν, ἔφη, οὐκ αἰσχρὸν ἐστὶ, Μάνην μὲν μὴ δεῖσθαι Διογένους, Διογένην δὲ Μάνου;

EXPLANATIONS.

Ὁ ἐπικαλούμενος, 'who is surnamed.' κύων, gen. κυός.

ἀπέλιπε, 2 aor., from ἀπολείπω (for the formation of a verb like this, see p. 296).

οἰκέτης is a 'house servant,' a 'domestic slave.'

ἡκολούθει, imperf. contracted: what is it contracted from, and what is the *η* at the beginning of the word?

ὄνομα Μάνης. To fill up the sentence read ὄνομα αὐτῷ ἦν Μάνης, 'the name to him,' &c.

διατριβήν, 'occupation.'

ἀπέδρα, 2 aor., from ἀποδιδράσκω.

προτρεπόντων δέ τινων, gen. absolute.

ἔφη, 2 aor. from φημί.

Μάνην, acc. case before inf. δεῖσθαι. Διογένους, gen. case after δεῖσθαι.

Διογένην δὲ Μάνου—parsed in the same way.

VI.

Ἀνθρώπου τινὸς μοχθηροῦ ἐπιγράψαντος ἐπὶ
τὴν ἑαυτοῦ οἰκίαν· Μηδὲν εἰσίτω κακόν· Διογένης,
Ὁ οὖν κύριος τῆς οἰκίας, ἔφη, ποῦ ἂν εἰσέλθοι ;

EXPLANATIONS.

Ἀνθρώπου τινὸς, &c., gen. absolute.

μοχθηροῦ, 'wicked.' ἐπιγράψαντος, 1 aor. part. act.

εἰσίτω, 3 sing. imper., from εἰσεῖμι, and this from εἰς and εἶμι, ἰδο, 'let nothing wicked come in.' 'The master of the house,' said Diogenes, 'where,' &c.

εἰσέλθοι, 2 aor. optative act., from εἰσέρχομαι (for the formation of ἔλθον, see p. 298).

VII.

Διογένης πλέων εἰς Αἴγυναν, καὶ ὑπὸ πειρατῶν
ἀλούς, εἰς Κρήτην ἀπαχθεὶς ἐπιπράσκετο. Καὶ τοῦ
κήρυκος ἐρωτῶντος, τί οἶδε ποιεῖν, ἔφη, Ἀνθρώπων
ἄρχειν· καὶ δείξας τινὰ Κορίνθιον, Ξενιάδην, ἔφη,
Τούτῳ με πᾶλει, οὗτος δεσπότην χρήζει.

EXPLANATIONS.

Ἄλούς, irregular 2 aor. part. from ἀλίσκομαι. This verb is used as passive of αἰρέω, 'to take, or seize.' ἄλούς is here, 'having been taken captive.'

ἀπαχθὲς, 1 aor. pass. part., from ἀπάγω—mind the English, which is like the perf. part. in Latin.

ἐπιπράσκω, 3 per. sing. imperf. pass., from πιπράσκω, so that the ἐπι here is not the preposition, as it might appear to be.

τοῦ κήρυκος ἐρωτῶντος, gen. abs. ἐρωτῶντος, contracted for ἐρωτῶντος.

τί οἶδε ποιεῖν, 'what does he know how to do?' 'what can he do?' οἶδα, an irregular perf. mid of obsolete εἶδω. οἶδα is used as a present with the signification 'I know,' like the Latin *novi*.

ἄρχειν, infin. mood after οἶδα, understood.

δείξας, 1 aor. part. act., from δείκνυμι or δεικνύω, 'having pointed at.'

πάλει, imper. of a contract. verb, for πάλλει.

δεσπότον, gen. case after χρήζει.

VIII.

(The same continued.)

Ἐπρίατο δὴ αὐτὸν ὁ Ξενιάδης καὶ ἀπαγαγὼν εἰς τὴν Κόρωνθον ἐπέστησε τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ παιδίοις καὶ πᾶσαν ἐνεχείρισε τὴν οἰκίαν. Ὁ δὲ οὕτως αὐτὴν ἐν πᾶσι διетίθει, ὥστε ἐκεῖνος περιῶν, Ἀγαθὸς, ἔφη, δαίμων εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν μου εἰσελήλυθεν.

EXPLANATIONS.

Ἐπρίατο. This word is used as 2 aor. of the verb ἀνέομαι, 'to buy'—being deponent, the English will be 'bought.'

ἀπαγαγὼν, 2 aor. part. of ἀπάγω.

ἐπέστησε, 1 aor., from ἐφίστημι.

ἐνεχείρισε, 'put into his hand' (or 'charge').

διетίθει, from διατίθημι, 'arranged,' 'managed.' The imperf. expresses the *constant* arrangement, &c. οὕτως, 'in such a manner.' εἰσελήλυθεν, perf. of εἰσερχομαι.

IX.

Τῶν Ἀθηναίων ὀρμωμένων ἐπὶ τὸν ἐξοστρακισμόν, λέγεται τινα τῶν ἀγραμμάτων καὶ παντελῶς ἀγροίκων ἀναδόντα τῷ Ἀριστείδῃ τὸ ὄστρακον, ὡς ἐνὶ τῶν τυχόντων, παρακαλέσαι, ὅπως Ἀριστείδην ἐγγράφῃ. Τοῦ δὲ θαυμάσαντος καὶ πυθομένου, μὴ τι κακὸν αὐτὸν Ἀριστείδης πεποίηκεν, Οὐδὲν, εἶπεν, οὐδὲ γιγνώσκω τὸν ἄνθρωπον, ἀλλ' ἐνοχλοῦμαι πανταχοῦ τὸν Δίκαιον ἀκούων. Τοῦτ' ἀκούσαντα τὸν Ἀριστείδην ἀποκρίνασθαι μὲν οὐδὲν, ἐγγράψαι δὲ τοῦνομα τῷ ὄστράκῳ καὶ ἀποδοῦναι.

EXPLANATIONS.

Τῶν Ἀθηναίων, &c., gen. absolute. ὀρμωμένων, 'being eager for.'

ἐξοστρακισμόν, 'ostracism,' i.e. banishment by a vote taken by writing the name of the person wished to be banished on pieces of tile (ὄστρακον).

λέγεται, used impersonally—'it is said.' τινα, acc. case before infin. παρακαλέσαι.

ἀναδόντα, acc. of 2 aor. part. to agree with τινα.

ὡς ἐνὶ τῶν τυχόντων, 'as to one of the every-day men,' i.e. 'the vulgar.' ὁ τυχών, 'the first one meets,' 'anyone.' τυχόντων, from τυγχάνω.

παρακαλέσαι, infin. mood, remember, after the acc. τινα, 'it is said that a certain man, &c., 'exhorted,' or 'bade.'

ὅπως ἐγγράφῃ, 'that he could write on the shell (the name of) "Aristides."'

πυθομένου, from πυθάνομαι. μὴ, 'whether.'

οὐδὲ γιγνώσκω, 'nor do I even know.'

ἐνοχλοῦμαι, pres. pass., from ἐνοχλέω, contracted for ἐνοχλέομαι.

Τοῦτ' ἀκούσαντα—in this sentence understand λέγεται, and take it first. τὸν Ἀριστείδην, acc. case before infin. mood ἀποκρίνασθαι. ἀκούσαντα, acc. case to agree with Ἀριστείδην. ἀποκρίνασθαι, 1 aor. infin. mid. τοῦνομα, put for τὸ ὄνομα. καὶ ἀποδοῦναι, 'and that he returned it.'

X.

Κῦρος Πέρσας ἀποστῆναι Μήδων ἔπεισεν ὧδε·
 δείξας χωρίον αὐτοῖς ἀργὸν καὶ ἀκανθῶδες ἐκέ-
 λευσεν ἡμερῶσαι. Οἱ δὲ σὺν πολλῶ πόνῳ ἡμέ-
 ρωσαν· τῆς δὲ ὑστεραίας ἐκέλευσε λουσαμένους
 παρῆναι. Ἐπεὶ δὲ ἦκον, προέθηκεν αὐτοῖς εὐωχίαν
 ἄφθονον· καὶ μετὰ τὴν εὐωχίαν ἤρετο, ποτέο
 κρείσσων ἡμέρα.

EXPLANATIONS.

Μήδων, gen. case after the ἀπὸ in ἀποστῆναι. ἀποστῆναι, from ἀφίστημι
 —what tense?

ἀκανθῶδες, neut. sing., from ἀκανθῶδης, declined like ἀληθής.

ἡμερῶσαι, from ἡμερώω—what tense? and why is there no augment?
 ἡμερώω is really 'to make tame,' and then of trees or land, 'to cultivate.'

τῆς δὲ ὑστεραίας, gen. of time, 'on the morrow,' 'the next day.'

λουσαμένους, &c., 'that they having washed (themselves) should come'
 or 'be present.'

ἦκον, from ἦκω, 'I am come'—ἦκον, 'they were come.'

προέθηκεν, from προτίθημι, 1 aor.

ἤρετο, 3 per. sing. 2 aor., from ἔρομαι.

ποτέρα κρείσσων ἡμέρα, 'which of the two were the better day?' Under-
 stand εἴη, opt. of εἶμι—κρείσσων or κρείττων, used as one of the comp.
 degrees of ἀγαθός.

XI.

Οἱ δὲ ὠμολόγησαν τῆς χθὲς τὴν σήμερον τόσῳ κρείττονα, ὅσῳ κακοδαιμονίας εὐδαιμονίαν. Οὐκοῦν, ὁ Κῦρος ἔφη, τὰ τῆς εὐδαιμονίας ἀγαθὰ ἔχετε, ἦν τῆς Μήδων δουλείας ἀποστῆτε. Οἱ οὖν Πέρσαι μὴ μελλήσαντες ἀπέστησαν, καὶ βασιλέα Κῦρον στησάμενοι αὐτούς τε Μήδους ὑπεστρέψαντο καὶ τῆς ἄλλης Ἀσίας ἦρξαν.

EXPLANATIONS.

ὠμολόγησαν—what is the *ω* at the beginning of this word? τὴν σήμερον, acc. case before εἶναι, understood. σήμερον and χθὲς, adverbs. The article τῆς makes χθὲς really a gen. after the comp. degree κρείττονα. The full expression would be τῆς χθὲς ἡμέρας. τόσῳ . . . ὅσῳ, 'by so much,' 'by how much;' translate them 'as much . . . as.' εὐδαιμονίαν, same construction—acc. before infin. εἶναι.

ἦν, 'if.' Notice the difference in the accent between the conjunction and the verb ἦν.

τῆς δουλείας, gen case after ἀποστῆτε.

μὴ μελλήσαντες, 'not having delayed,' i.e. 'without delay.' This verb comes from μέλλω. The first meaning is 'to be about to do,' and then it comes to be 'intending to do,' 'meaning to do;' hence, 'to delay,' 'put off doing,' 'to be *always* going to do without ever doing.'

ὑπεστρέψαντο, 1 aor. mid. from ὑποστρέφω.

τῆς ἄλλης Ἀσίας, 'the rest of Asia,' gen. case after ἦρξαν. ἦρξαν, from ἔρχω.

XII.

Ἀποστάντων τῶν Ἀθηναίων Δημήτριος ὁ Πολιορκητής, ἐλὼν τὴν πόλιν ἤδη κακῶς ὑπὸ σιτοδείας ἔχουσαν, εὐθὺς ἐκκλησίας αὐτῷ συναχθείσης; ἐπέδωκε δωρεὰν σῖτον αὐτοῖς· δημηγορῶν δὲ περὶ τούτων, ἐβαρβάρισε· τῶν δὲ καθημένων τινὸς, ὡς ἔδει τὸ ῥῆμα λεχθῆναι, παραφωνήσαντος, Οὐκοῦν, ἔφη, καὶ τῆς ἐπανορθώσεως ταύτης ἄλλους ὑμῖν πεντακισχιλίους ἐπιδίδωμι μεδίμνους.

EXPLANATIONS.

There are three gen. abs. in this lesson, say which they are. Δημήτριος, &c., nom. case to ἐπέδωκε, further on. ἐλὼν, 2 aor. part., from αἰρέω.

κακῶς ἔχουσαν, 'holding itself ill,' 'being in a miserable condition.'

συναχθείσης, gen. sing. fem. 1 aor. part. pass., from συνάγω—for the formation of 1 aor., see p. 306.

δωρεὰν σῖτον, 'corn as a free gift.'

δημηγορῶν δὲ, 'but speaking to the people'—'haranguing.'

ἐβαρβάρισε, 'he made a blunder in speaking,' 'he spoke bad Greek;' lit. committed a barbarism.

τῶν καθημένων, 'of those sitting down,' 'of the audience,' from κάθημαι, strictly perf. of καθέζομαι. Remember that τινὸς and παραφωνήσαντος go together. παραφωνήσαντος, 'having said aside,' ὡς, 'how,' λεχθῆναι, 1 aor. pass. infin., from λέγω—for formation, see p. 306.

τῆς ἐπανορθώσεως ταύτης, gen. case, most likely after ἔνεκα, 'on account of,' understood.

XIII.

‘Ορῶν ὁ Σωκράτης τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην τετυφωμένον ἐπὶ τῷ πλούτῳ καὶ μεγαλοφρονούντα ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγροῖς, ἤγαγεν αὐτὸν ἐπὶ τινα τόπον, ἔνθα ἀνέκειτο πινάκιον ἔχον γῆς περίοδον, καὶ προσέταξε τὴν Ἀττικὴν ἐνταῦθα ἀναζητεῖν: Ὡς δὲ εὔρε, προσέταξε τοὺς ἀγροὺς τοὺς ἰδίους διαθρῆσαι. Τοῦ δὲ εἰπόντος, Ἀλλ’ οὐδαμοῦ γεγραμμένοι εἰσὶν. Ἐπὶ τούτοις, εἶπε, μέγα φρονεῖς, οἷπερ οὐδὲν μέρος τῆς γῆς εἰσὶν;

EXPLANATIONS.

Τετυφωμένον, perf. pass. part., ‘puffed up,’ ‘elated.’

μεγαλοφρονούντα, ‘being high-minded.’ ἐπὶ, ‘at,’ ‘of,’ ‘because of.’

ἤγαγεν, 2 aor. of ἄγω. What is the *ν*? ἐνθα, ‘where,’ ‘where lay a tablet having a map of the world.’

προσέταξε—for the augment in compound words, see ‘Short and Easy Latin Book,’ p. 65.

εὔρε, 2 aor., from εὕρισκω. διαθρῆσαι, infin. mood after προσέταξε.

τοῦ δὲ εἰπόντος, ‘and he saying,’ *i.e.* ‘and when he said,’ gen. abs.

γεγραμμένοι εἰσὶν οὐδαμοῦ, ‘they have not been drawn anywhere.’

Ἐπὶ τούτοις, &c., ‘is it then of these fields,’ he said, ‘that you are proud?’

XIV.

Σωκράτους φεύγοντος τὴν δίκην, Δυσίας λόγον
τινὰ συγγράψας ἦλθεν αὐτῷ κομίζων, καὶ ἐκέλευε
χρήσασθαι· τοῦ δὲ Δυσίου εἰπόντος, καὶ μὴν κάλ-
λιστον αὐτὸν εἶναι, 'Καὶ τὰ ῥόδα, ῥέφη, κάλλιστά
ἐστιν, ἀλλ' οὐ πρόπειν αὐτῷ τὸ στεφάνωμα. Τεθ-
νήξῃ τοίνυν, ἔφη ὁ Δυσίας, εἰ μὴ οὕτως ἀπολογήσῃ·
ὁ δὲ, Εἰ γὰρ, ἔφη, καὶ μὴ νῦν, πάντως τεθνήξομαι.

EXPLANATIONS.

Σωκράτους, gen. case. φεύγοντος τὴν δίκην—a Greek phrase, 'being accused,' 'being put on his trial;' lit. perhaps, 'escaping or endeavouring to escape a trial or charge.' ὁ φεύγων, 'the defendant.'

λόγον will here mean 'a speech.' ἦλθεν—for formation, see p. 298. κομίζων will mean 'carrying' or 'bringing it himself.'

χρήσασθαι, 1 aor. mid. infin., from χρᾶμαι.

καὶ μὴν κάλλιστον, &c. Make αὐτὸν acc. before and κάλλιστον acc. after εἶναι.

τὰ ῥόδα ἐστιν—notice the nom. case in the plural number and the verb in the sing. In Greek, neuter plurals take a verb singular.

ἀλλ' οὐ πρόπειν, &c., 'but (he said) that a garland was not becoming to him.' στεφάνωμα, acc. before the infin. πρόπειν.

τεθνήξῃ, 2 per. sing. of the Attic future τεθνήξομαι, from θνήσκω. εἰ μὴ, 'unless.' ἀπολογήσῃ, 2 per. sing. 1 aor. subj. mid. Form the tense, see p. 302.

Εἰ γὰρ, 'for if I shall not die even now,' &c.

πάντως, 'at all events.'

There are two gen. absolutes in this lesson—which are they?

XV.

Πλάτωνος ὀρισσαμένου, Ἀνθρωπός ἐστι ζῶον
δίπουν ἄπτερον, καὶ εὐδοκιμοῦντος, Διογένης τίλας
ἁλεκτρυνόνα εἰσήνεγκεν εἰς τὴν σχολὴν αὐτοῦ καὶ
φησιν, Οὗτος ἐστὶν ὁ Πλάτωνος ἄνθρωπος.

EXPLANATIONS.

Ὀρισαμένου, 'having made the definition.'

Ἀνθρωπός ἐστι ζῶον δίπουν ἄπτερον—this was the definition—'man is,'
&c. εὐδοκιμοῦντος, gen. case agreeing with Πλάτωνος.

τίλας, 1 aor. part. active from a verb of the 4th conj.: the 1 aor. part.
of a verb in -ω may be known by its ending in *as*. εἰσήνεγκεν—
ήνεγκα is used as the 1 aor. of the verb φέρω, from the root ἐνέγκα.

XVI.

Ῥοιὰν ἐπὶ λίκνου μεγίστην ὁ Μίσης Ἀρταξέρξης
τῷ βασιλεῖ ἐλαύνοντι τὴν Περσίδα προσεκόμισεν.
Τὸ μέγεθος οὖν αὐτῆς ὑπερεκπλαγεῖς ὁ βασιλεὺς,
ἐκ ποίου παραδείσου, φησὶ, λαβὼν φέρεις μοι τὸ
δῶρον τοῦτο; Τοῦ δὲ εἰπόντος, ὅτι οἴκοθεν καὶ
τῆς αὐτοῦ γεωργίας, ὑπερήσθη καὶ δῶρα μὲν αὐτῷ
βασιλικά ἐπεμψε καὶ ἐπέειπε,

EXPLANATIONS.

Μεγίστην, super. from μέγας, 'very large.'

ἐλαύνω with acc. of place means 'to march through.'

προσεκόμισεν, 1 aor. act. with augment between prep. and verb.

ὑπερεκπλαγείς—this part. comes from ὑπερ-εκ-πλήσσω or πλήττω: 2 aor. pass. of πλήσσω is ἐπλήγην, in compounds ἐπλάγην, from which quite regularly comes the part. πλαγείς, with prepositions ὑπερ-εκ-πλαγείς.

ἐκ ποίου παραδείσου, 'from what garden having taken it, do you bring this gift to me?'

Τοῦ δὲ εἰπόντος, gen. absolute.

τῆς αὐτοῦ γεωργίας, 'of his own growing.'

ὑπερήσθη, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. pass. from ὑπερ-ήδομαι, 'was overjoyed,' i.e. 'very much pleased.'

καὶ ἐπέειπε, 'and said besides,' (ἐπι) i.e. 'added' (see next Lesson).

XVII.

Νῆ τὸν Μίθραν, ἀνὴρ οὗτος ἐκ τῆς ἐπιμελείας ταύτης δυνήσεται καὶ πόλιν, κατὰ γε τὴν ἐμὴν κρίσιν, ἐκ μικρᾶς μεγάλην ποιῆσαι.—Ἔοικε δὲ ὁ λόγος ὁμολογεῖν οὗτος, ὅτι πάντα ἐκ τῆς ἐπιμελείας καὶ τῆς διαρκοῦς φροντίδος καὶ τῆς σπουδῆς τῆς ἀνελλιποῦς καὶ τῶν κατὰ φύσιν δύναιτο ἂν κρείττω γενέσθαι.

EXPLANATIONS.

Νῆ τὸν Μίθραν, an oath. Mithras was the Persian Sun-god.

ἐκ τῆς ἐπιμελείας ταύτης, 'with this care,' 'with such care as this.'

δυνήσεται ποιῆσαι, 'will be able to make.' ποιῆσαι, infin. mood after δυνήσεται. κατὰ γε τὴν ἐμὴν κρίσιν, 'according (at least) to my,' &c. μικρᾶς agrees with πόλεως, understood.

Ἔοικε ὁμολογεῖν, 'seems to admit.'

ὅτι, 'that;' then take ἐκ τῆς ἐπιμελείας, and all the genitives (singular) in this sentence (which are governed by ἐκ)—for ἐκ say 'with,' (lit.) 'out of,' 'arising from.' Now take πάντα δύναιτο, &c., and remember neuter plurals take a verb singular. κρείττω for κρείττωνα, nom. case pl. after γενέσθαι. τῶν κατὰ φύσιν (δυντων, understood).

XVIII.

Ἔστι τις λόγος, ὡς ἄρα ἰδὼν ἀνὴρ ἄνδρα ἕτερον ἀργύριον ἀναιρούμενον πολὺ ἐδεῖτο αὐτῷ δανεῖσαι ἐπὶ τόκῳ· ὁ δ' οὐκ ἠθέλησε διδόναι, ἀλλ' ἦν τοιοῦτος ὥστε ἀπιστεῖν τε καὶ ὠφελεῖν μηδένα. Φέρων δ' ἀπέθετό ποι δὴ, καὶ τις καταμαθὼν τοῦτο ποιοῦντα ὑφείλετο· ὑστέρῳ δὲ χρόνῳ ἐλθὼν οὐχ εὔρισκε τὰ χρήματα ὁ καταθέμενος.

EXPLANATIONS.

Λόγος here will mean 'tale' or 'story.'

ἀναιρούμενον, 'winning' or 'gaining.' ἀργύριον, really a piece of *silver*, hence, 'money.' αὐτῷ, dative case after δανεῖσαι, not after ἐδεῖτο, which usually takes a *genitive*.

ἠθέλησε, from ἐθέλω. διδόναι, from δίδωμι.

ἀλλ' ἦν τοιοῦτος, &c., 'but he was such a man that he both dis-trusted (lit. as-to distrust) (everybody) and helped nobody.'

ἀπέθετό, from ἀποτίθημι, 2 aor. mid.

καταμαθὼν, 2 aor. part., from καταμανθάνω.

ὑφείλετο, 2 aor. mid., from ὑφαιρέω, i.e. ὑπὲρ and αἰρέω.

ὑστέρῳ δὲ χρόνῳ, 'but some time after,' dative of time when.

ὁ καταθέμενος, nom. case to the verb εὔρισκε.

See next Lesson.

XIX.

(The same continued.)

Περιοργῶν οὖν τῇ συμφορᾷ τὰ τε ἄλλα, καὶ ὅτι οὐκ ἔδωκε τῷ δεομένῳ, ὃ ἂν αὐτῷ καὶ σῶον ἦν καὶ ἕτερον προσέφερεν, ἀπαντήσας δὲ τῷ ἀνδρὶ τῷ τότε δανειζομένῳ ἀπολοφύρετο τὴν συμφορὰν, ὅτι ἐξήμαρτε, καὶ ὅτι αὐτῷ μεταμέλει οὐ χαρισαμένῳ, ἀλλ' ἀχαριστήσαντι, καὶ πάντως αὐτῷ ἀπώλετο τὸ ἀργύριον.

EXPLANATIONS.

Τὰ τε ἄλλα, 'both for other reasons.'

ἔδωκε—remember that this is 1 aor. —the perf would be δέδωκε.

ὃ ἂν ἦν, '(that) which would have been.' καὶ προσέφερεν, 'would have brought in.'

τῷ ἀνδρὶ, dat. case after ἀπαντήσας. τῷ τότε δανειζομένῳ, 'who then was for borrowing.' Notice the difference between δανείζω and δανείζομαι.

ἀπολοφύρετο, 3 per. sing. imperf. from ἀπολοφύρομαι, the ω being the augment.

ἐξήμαρτε, 2 aor. from ἐξαμαρτάνω.

αὐτῷ μεταμέλει, lit. 'it repenteth him not having obliged,' i.e. 'he repented of not having obliged him.' μεταμέλει, with μοι, σοι, or αὐτῷ, means, 'I repent, thou repentest, he repents.'

ἀχαριστήσαντι, dat. case, agreeing with αὐτῷ, in the same way as οὐ χαρισαμένῳ, transl. 'of having disobliged.'

ἀπώλετο, 2 aor. mid. from ἀπόλλυμι.

See next Lesson.

XX.

(The same continued.)

Ὁ δ' αὐτὸν ἐκέλευε μὴ φροντίζειν, ἀλλὰ νομίζειν αὐτὸ εἶναι κατατεθειμένον καὶ μὴ ἀπολωλέναι, καταθέμενον λίθον εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ χωρίον. Πάντως γὰρ οὐδ', ὅτε ἦν σοι, ἐχρῶ αὐτῷ, ὅθεν μὴδὲ νῦν νόμιζε στéρεσθαι μηδενός· ὅτῳ γάρ τις μὴ ἐχρήσατο μὴδὲ χρήσεται, ὄντος ἢ μὴ ὄντος αὐτῷ, οὐδὲν οὔτε πλέον οὔτε ἔλασσον βλάπτεται.

EXPLANATIONS.

Αὐτὸ, acc. case before εἶναι. κατατεθειμένον, perf. part. pass. What will κατατεθειμένον come from?

ἀπολωλέναι, perf. infin. mid. of ἀπόλλυμι.

τὸ αὐτὸ, 'the same.'

ἐχρῶ, imperf. 2 sing. of χράομαι. ὅθεν, 'on which account,' 'wherefore.'

στéρεσθαι, pres. inf. of στéρομαι, which is used here as the passive of στέρω.

ὅτῳ, dat. sing. of ὅστις, for ᾧτινι.

μηδενός, governed by στéρεσθαι.

ὄντος ἢ μὴ ὄντος αὐτῷ, 'whether he has it or not,' lit. 'it being or not being to him.'

MYTHOLOGY.

I.

Οἱ δὲ θεοὶ παρ Ζηνὶ καθήμενοι εὐωχούνται, νέκταρ πίνοντες καὶ ἀμβροσίαν ἐσθίοντες. Πάλαι μὲν οὖν καὶ ἄνθρωποι συνειστιῶντο καὶ συνέπινον αὐτοῖς, ὃ Ἰξίων καὶ ὃ Τάνταλος· ἐπεὶ δὲ ἦσαν ὕβρισταὶ καὶ λάλοι, ἐκεῖνοι μὲν ἔτι καὶ νῦν κολάζονται, ἄβατος δὲ τῷ θνητῶν γένει καὶ ἀπόρρητος ὁ οὐρανός.

EXPLANATIONS.

Zeus, G. Διὸς, 'Zeus,' like Jupiter in Latin, is an irregularly declined subst.; poetically it is declined Ζεὺς, Ζῆνα, Ζηνός, Ζηνί. καθήμενοι, really perf. part. of καθίζομαι, used as pres. εὐωχούνται, 'fare sumptuously,' pres. pass. contracted, from εὐωχέω. Why does this verb take no augment? 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 65.

νέκταρ καὶ ἀμβροσία, 'nectar and ambrosia,' the drink and food of the gods.

πάλαι, 'in olden times.' συνειστιῶντο, imperf. pass. contracted, from συνεστίδω. ἐστίδω is one of the verbs which take the diphthong *ει* for an augment ('Wordsworth's Grammar,' p. 71, obs. 2). Give the sign 'used to' with συνεστιῶντο and συνέπινον.

Before Ἰξίων and Τάνταλος understand 'as for instance.'

ἐπεὶ, 'since.'

ἔτι καὶ νῦν, 'even to the present time.'

ἄβατος καὶ ἀπόρρητος—these two words are good samples to the learner of the use of knowing the derivation of Greek words. ἄβατος, 'inaccessible,' 'untrodden,' from ἀ, privative, and βαίνω, 'to go.' ἀπόρρητος, 'forbidden,' lit. 'not to be spoken,' from ἀπό (almost=ἀ priv.) and ἐρῶ, 'I will speak.'

II.

Οἱ θεοὶ οὔτε σῖτον ἐσθίουσιν οὔτε πίνουσιν
οἶνον, ἀλλὰ τὴν ἀμβροσίαν παρατίθενται καὶ τοῦ
νέκταρος μεθύσκονται, μάλιστα δὲ ἡδονταὶ σιτού-
μενοι τὸν ἐκ τῶν θυσιῶν καπνὸν αὐτῇ κνίσσῃ
ἀνενηνεγμένον καὶ τὸ αἶμα τῶν ἱερείων, ὃ τοῖς
βωμοῖς οἱ θύοντες περιχέουσι.

EXPLANATIONS.

Σῖτον οὔτε οἶνον. σῖτος is 'wheat,' 'corn,' and οἶνος 'wine,' i.e. the fermented juice of the grape; but here they mean 'bread and wine,' such as mortals eat and drink.

παρατίθενται, from παρατίθημι, 'I set before;' middle, 'I set before myself,' or 'I have set before myself;' so the word here = 'have set before them.'

μεθύσκω is really 'to intoxicate;' in pass. 'to be intoxicated,' and then to 'cheer oneself with wine.'

μάλιστα δὲ ἡδονταὶ, 'they are, however, especially pleased.'

σιτούμενοι, 'feasting upon.'

ἀνενηνεγμένον, 'borne up,' perf. pass. part., from ἀναφέρω—the perf. pass. ἐνήνεγμαι is from the root ἐνέγκω.

αὐτῇ κνίσσῃ, 'fat and all.'

τὸ αἶμα, acc. case after σιτούμενοι, as τὸν καπνὸν is.

ὃ, acc. case after περιχέουσι. Notice that dissyllables in *ew* only contract *ee* and *eei*.

III.

Θυσίας ἄλλοι ἄλλας τοῖς θεοῖς προσάγουσι·
βοῦν μὲν ὁ γεωργὸς, ἄρνα δὲ ὁ ποιμὴν καὶ αἶγα ὁ
αἰπόλος· ὁ δὲ τις λιβανωτὸν ἢ πόπανον· ὁ δὲ
πένης ἱλάσκεται τὸν θεὸν φιλήσας μόνον τὴν αὐτοῦ
δεξιάν.

EXPLANATIONS.

Ἄλλοι ἄλλας προσάγουσι, 'different persons offer different,' &c. προσάγω
is 'to bring to,' and then 'to offer.'

γεωργὸς—after γεωργὸς understand προσάγει. Notice the derivation of
γεωργὸς, from γῆ, 'the land,' and ἔργον, 'work.'

ἄρνα, acc. sing. masc. and fem. with nom. ἄμνος: the word in the
oblique cases is declined as if from ἄρς—ἄρνα, ἄρνος, ἄρνι, pl. ἄρνες,
ἄρνας, ἄρνων, ἄρνάσι.

ὁ δὲ τις, 'and another who is some one,' i.e. some great man. This
answers to our expression 'you think yourself to be somebody.' We
have it in the Acts of the Apostles, v. 36.

λιβανωτὸν ἢ πόπανον, acc. cases after προσάγει, understood.

φιλήσας μόνον τὴν αὐτοῦ δεξιάν, 'only having kissed,' i.e. 'only by kiss-
ing his right hand.' This was an act of reverence to the gods, as we
know it to be now a salutation among ourselves.

IV.

Οἱ πλάσται τὸν μὲν Δία ἀναπλάττουσι γενειήτην
καὶ σκῆπτρον ἔχοντα, Ποσειδῶνα κυανοχαίτην,
τὴν Ἀθηναίην παρθένον καλὴν, γλαυκῶπι, αἰγίδα
ἀνεζωσμένην, κόρυν φέρουσιν, δόρυ ἔχουσιν, τὴν
Ἥραν λευκώλεον, εὐώπι, εὐείμονα, βασιλικήν,
ἰδρυμένην ἐπὶ χρυσοῦ θρόνου, Ἀπόλλωνα μειράκιον
γυμνὸν ἐν χλαμυδίῳ, τοξότην, διαβεβηκότα τοῖς
ποσὶν, ὥσπερ θέοντα.

EXPLANATIONS.

Ἀναπλάττουσι, 'mould or shape,' and so 'represent.'

Δία, acc. case, from Ζεύς.

ἔχοντα, 'holding,' *tenentem*. Ποσειδῶνα, 'Poseidon,' acc. case after ἀναπλάττουσι, understood; and so with the other accusatives in this lesson.

αἰγίδα, 'a shield,' especially the ægis or shield of Jupiter, described Iliad, v. 738.

ἀνεζωσμένην, perf. part., from ἀναζώννυμι, 'girt,' *cinctam*.

Ἥραν, Hera, same as the Latin *Juno*.

ἰδρυμένην, perf. pass. part., from ἰδρύω.

χλαμυδίῳ, diminutive of χλαμύς.

διαβεβηκότα, acc. sing. perf. act. part., from διαβαίνω. One meaning of διαβαίνω is 'to walk or stand with the legs apart;' this is the meaning here. διαβεβηκότα τοῖς ποσὶν, ὥσπερ θέοντα, 'standing with his feet apart, as if running.'

V.

Ἐκαστος τῶν θεῶν τέχνην τινὰ ἔχει ἢ θεοῖς ἢ ἀνθρώποις· χρησίμην. Ὁ Ἀπόλλων μαντεύεται· ὁ Ἀσκληπίος ἰᾶται· ὁ Ἑρμῆς παλαίειν διδάσκει· ἡ Ἄρτεμις μαιεύεται· οἱ Διόσκουροι τοὺς ἐν θαλάσῃ χειμαζομένους ναύτας σώζουσιν, ἄλλοι δὲ ἄλλα τοιαῦτα ἐπιτηδεύουσιν.

EXPLANATIONS.

θεοῖς ἢ ἀνθρώποις, dat. cases after *χρησίμην*.

χρησίμην, acc. case to agree with *τέχνην*.

ἰᾶται, contracted for *ἰάεται*.

ἄλλα τοιαῦτα ἐπιτηδεύουσιν, 'care for other things of a like kind.'

VI.

Τοὺς Διὸς ἐκγόνους φασὶ γενέσθαι, θεὰς μὲν, Ἀφροδίτην καὶ Χάριτας, πρὸς δὲ ταύταις Εἰλείθυιαν καὶ τὴν ταύτης συνεργὸν Ἄρτεμιν, καὶ τὰς προσαγορευόμενας Ὠρας, Εὐνομίαν τε καὶ Δίκην, ἔτι δ' Εἰρήνην· θεοὺς δὲ, Ἥφαιστον καὶ Ἄρην καὶ Ἀπόλλωνα, πρὸς δὲ τούτοις Ἑρμῆν.

EXPLANATIONS.

φασί, 3 per. plur., from *φημι*, like *ἴστημι*. ἐκγόνους, acc. case before infin. *γενέσθαι*. Take *γενέσθαι* as if it were *εἶναι*, making it 'are.' πρὸς δὲ ταύταις, 'and in addition to them.' τὴν ταύτης συνεργὸν, 'her help-mate.' καὶ τὰς προσαγορευόμενας Ὠρας, 'and those who are called the Hours.'

VII.

Τούτων δὲ ἐκάστω μυθολογοῦσι τὸν Δία τῶν
εὐρεθέντων ὑπ' αὐτοῦ καὶ συντελουμένων ἔργων
τὰς ἐπιστήμας καὶ τὰς τιμὰς τῆς εὐρέσεως ἀπο-
νεύμαι, βουλόμενον αἰώνιον αὐτοῖς περιποιῆσαι
μνήμην παρὰ πᾶσι ἀνθρώποις. Παραδοθῆναι δὲ
τῇ μὲν Διφροδίτῃ τὴν τε τῶν παρθένων ἡλικίαν, ἐν
οἷς χρόνοις δεῖ γαμεῖν αὐτὰς, καὶ τὴν ἄλλην ἐπι-
μέλειαν, τὴν ἔτι καὶ νῦν ἐν τοῖς γάμοις γιγνομένην
μετὰ θυσιῶν καὶ σπονδῶν, ἃς ποιούσιν ἄνθρωποι
τῇ θεῷ ταύτῃ.

EXPLANATIONS.

Μυθολογοῦσι, 'relate' (as a myth).

τὸν Δία, acc. case before infin. ἀπονεύμαι. Construe so—'They say that to each of these Zeus,' &c.

ἀπονεύμαι, 1 aor. infin. act., from ἀπενέμω. ἀπένεμα is the 1 aor. indic.

τῆς εὐρέσεως, 'of the invention,' gen. after τὰς τιμὰς. ἔργων, gen. after ἐπιστήμας. εὐρεθέντων, gen. plur. 1 aor. pass. part., from εὐρίσκω. εὐρέθην or ἡρέθην is the 1 aor. pass. συντελουμένων, gen. plur. of the pres. pass. part.

βουλόμενον, acc. case to agree with τὸν Δία.

This is a more difficult sentence, and may be construed thus—'They say that to each of these Zeus has assigned the science (mastery) of the arts which have been invented by him and are being brought to perfection, and the honour of the invention, wishing (i.e. because he wished) to preserve for them a perpetual remembrance among all men.'

τὴν ἡλικίαν, acc. case before the infin. παραδοθῆναι. Before τὴν ἡλικίαν, understand μυθολογοῦσι. ἐν οἷς χρόνοις, 'at the time in which,' i.e. 'at what time.'

καὶ τὴν ἄλλην ἐπιμέλειαν, acc. case before παραδοθῆναι. τὴν ἔτι καὶ νῦν γιγνομένην, 'which even to the present time occur.'

ἐπιμέλειαν, perhaps 'arrangements.'

VIII.

* Ἀρτεμιν δέ φασιν εὐρεῖν τὴν τῶν νηπίων παιδίῳ
θεραπείαν καὶ τροφάς τινας ἄρμοζούσας τῇ φύσει
τῶν βρεφῶν· ἀφ' ἧς αἰτίας καὶ Κουροτρόφον αὐτὴν
ὀνομάζεσθαι. Τῶν δὲ ὀνομαζομένων Ὀρῶν ἑκάστη
δοθῆναι τὴν ἐπώνυμον τάξιν τε καὶ τοῦ βίου δια-
κόσμησιν ἐπὶ τῇ μεγίστῃ τῶν ἀνθρώπων ὠφελείᾳ·
μηδὲν γὰρ εἶναι μᾶλλον δυνάμενον εὐδαίμονα βίον
παρασκευάσαι τῆς Εὐνομίας καὶ Δίκης καὶ Εἰ-
ρήνης.

EXPLANATIONS.

Εὐρεῖν, 2 aor. infin., from εὕρισκω.

ἄρμοζούσας, 'suing,' 'suitable for,' acc. plur. pres. part., from ἁρμόζω.

τῇ φύσει, dat. case after ἄρμοζούσας.

ἀφ' ἧς αἰτίας, the same as *quâ de causâ*.

αὐτὴν, acc. case before ὀνομάζεσθαι. Before αὐτὴν understand φασίν.

Κουροτρόφον, acc. case after ὀνομάζεσθαι.

τῶν δὲ ὀνομαζομένων, &c.—in this line begin with ἑκάστη, but first put
in φασίν. δοθῆναι, 1 a. infin. pass. of δίδωμι. τὴν ἐπώνυμον τάξιν, acc.
case before δοθῆναι.

μηδὲν, acc. case before εἶναι, and δυνάμενον, acc. case after.

τῆς Εὐνομίας, &c., 'than Eunomia,' i.e. 'good order,' for she was the
goddess of order.

IX.

Ἀθηνᾶ δὲ προσάπτουσι τὴν τε τῶν ἐλαιῶν ἡμέρωσιν καὶ φυτεῖαν παραδοῦναι τοῖς ἀνθρώποις καὶ τὴν τοῦ καρποῦ τούτου κατεργασίαν· πρὸς δὲ τούτοις τὴν τῆς ἐσθῆτος κατασκευὴν καὶ τὴν τεκτονικὴν τέχνην, ἔτι δὲ πολλὰ τῶν ἐν ταῖς ἄλλαις ἐπιστήμας εἰσηγήσασθαι τοῖς ἀνθρώποις· εὐρεῖν δὲ καὶ τὴν τῶν αὐλῶν κατασκευὴν, καὶ τὴν διὰ τούτων συντελουμένην μουσικὴν, καὶ τὸ σύνολον πολλὰ τῶν φιλοτέχνων ἔργων, ἀφ' ὧν Ἑργάνην αὐτὴν προσαγορεύεσθαι.

EXPLANATIONS.

Παραδοῦναι, 2 aor. infin., from παραδίδωμι.

τὴν ἡμέρωσιν, &c., acc. after προσάπτουσι.

πρὸς δὲ τούτοις, 'and in addition to this.' After πρὸς δὲ τούτοις put in προσάπτουσι Ἀθηνᾶ. εἰσηγήσασθαι, 1 aor. infin., from εἰσηγέομαι. ἔτι δὲ πολλὰ τῶν, 'and moreover many of the things,' &c.

εὐρεῖν δὲ, 'they say that she discovered.'

τὸ σύνολον, a phrase, 'in a word.'

πολλὰ τῶν φιλοτέχνων ἔργων, 'many of the works belonging to the arts.' Understand 'they say,' and make αὐτὴν acc. case before προσαγορεύεσθαι.

X.

Ταῖς δὲ Μούσαις δοθῆναι παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς τὴν τῶν γραμμάτων εὔρεσιν, καὶ τὴν τῶν ἐπῶν σύνθεσιν τὴν προσαγορευομένην ποιητικὴν. Ἡφαιστον δὲ λέγουσιν εὐρετὴν γενέσθαι τῆς περὶ τὸν σίδηρον ἐργασίας ἀπάσης καὶ τῆς περὶ τὸν χαλκὸν καὶ χρυσὸν καὶ ἄργυρον, καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ὅσα τὴν ἐκ τοῦ πυρὸς ἐργασίαν ἐπιδέχεται. Τὸν Ἄρην δὲ μυθολογοῦσι πρῶτον κατασκευάσαι πανοπλίαν καὶ στρατιώτας καθοπλίσαι, καὶ τὴν ἐν ταῖς μάχαις ἐναγώνιον ἐνέργειαν εἰσηγήσασθαι, φονεύοντα τοὺς ἀπειθοῦντας τοῖς θεοῖς.

EXPLANATIONS.

Put in λέγουσι or φασί. δοθῆναι, 1 a. infin. pass. after εὔρεσιν. σύνθεσιν—to be parsed in the same way as εὔρεσιν.

γενέσθαι—construe as if it were εἶναι.

τῆς ἐργασίας ἀπάσης, gen. case after εὐρετὴν.

περὶ τὸν σίδηρον, 'in iron.'

καὶ τῆς—understand ἐργασίας ἀπάσης

ὅσα ἐπιδέχεται, 'as many as admit.'

κατασκευάσαι καὶ καθοπλίσαι, 1 aor. infin. after τὸν Ἄρην.

φονεύοντα, acc. sing. pres. part. agreeing with τὸν Ἄρην.

τοῖς θεοῖς, dat. case after ἀπειθοῦντας.

XI.

Ἀπόλλωνα δὲ τῆς κιθάρας εὔρετὴν ἀναγορευοῦσι καὶ τῆς κατ' αὐτὴν μουσικῆς· ἔτι δὲ τὴν ἰατρικὴν ἐπιστήμην ἐξενεγκῶν, τὴν διὰ τῆς μαντικῆς τέχνης γιγνομένην, δι' ἧς τὸ παλαιὸν συνέβαινε θεραπείας τυγχάνειν τοὺς ἀρρώστούοντας· εὔρετὴν δὲ καὶ τοῦ τόξου γενόμενον διδάξαι τοὺς ἐγχωρίους τὰ περὶ τὴν τοξείαν.

EXPLANATIONS.

Κατ' αὐτήν, 'in relation to it,' 'belonging to it.'

ἐξενεγκῶν, 2 aor. infin., from ἐκφέρω. τὴν γιγνομένην, &c., 'which arises from (or through).'

τὸ παλαιὸν συνέβαινε, 'it happened of old.'

τοὺς ἀρρώστούοντας, pres. part. acc. case pl. before τυγχάνειν. θεραπείας, gen. case after τυγχάνειν.

εὔρετὴν δὲ καὶ γενόμενον, 'and that he also having been the discoverer,' &c. τὰ περὶ τὴν τοξείαν, 'archery;' lit. 'the things concerning archery.'

XII.

Ἀπόλλωνος δὲ καὶ Κορωνίδος Ἀσκληπιὸν γεννηθέντα, καὶ πολλὰ παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς τῶν εἰς ἰατρικὴν μαθόντα, προσεξευρεῖν τὴν τε χειρουργίαν καὶ τὰς τῶν φαρμάκων σκευασίας καὶ ῥιζῶν δυνάμεις, καὶ καθόλου προβιβάσαι τὴν τέχνην ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον, ὥστε ὡς ἀρχηγὸν αὐτῆς καὶ κτίστην τιμᾶσθαι.

EXPLANATIONS.

Begin with Ἀσκληπιὸν, which is acc. before προσεξευρεῖν, understanding λέγουσι.

γεννηθέντα—a good word for the pupil to parse and form. (See p. 300.)

καὶ μαθόντα, 'and having learned,' referring of course to 'Ἀσκληπιόν.
τῶν εἰς ἰατρικὴν, 'of the things appertaining to medicine.'
χειρουργίαν, 'surgery,' the work of a *surgeon* or *chirurgæon*. The de-
rivation is from χεῖρ, 'the hand,' and ἔργον, 'work.'
καὶ καθόλου προβιβάσαι, 'and that on the whole he advanced.' ἐπὶ
τοσούτου, 'to such a degree.'
τιμᾶσθαι, pres. infin. pass., contracted for τιμάεσθαι.

XIII.

Τῷ δ' Ἑρμῇ προσάπτουσι τὰς ἐν τοῖς πολέμοις
γιγνομένας ἐπικηρυκείας καὶ διαλλαγὰς καὶ σπον-
δάς. Φασὶ δ' αὐτὸν καὶ μέτρα καὶ σταθμὰ καὶ τὰ
ἐκ τῆς ἐμπορίας κέρδη πρῶτον ἐπινοῆσαι, καὶ τὸ
λάβρα τὰ τῶν ἄλλων σφετερίζεσθαι. Εἰσηγητὴν
δ' αὐτὸν καὶ παλαίστρας γενέσθαι καὶ τὴν ἀπὸ τῆς
χελώνης λύραν ἐπινοῆσαι. Διόνυσον δὲ μυθολο-
γοῦσιν εὐρετὴν γενέσθαι τῆς τ' ἀμπέλου καὶ τῆς
περὶ ταύτην ἐργασίας, ἔτι δ' οἰνοποιίας, καὶ τοῦ
πολλοὺς τῶν ἐκ τῆς ὀπώρας καρπῶν ἀποθησαυ-
ρίζεσθαι.

EXPLANATIONS.

Τὰς ἐν τοῖς πολέμοις γιγνομένας ἐπικηρυκείας, &c., 'the peace negotiations
which take place in wars.' ἐπικηρυκεία, lit. 'the sending a herald to
treat for peace.'

καὶ τὸ λάβρα τὰ τῶν ἄλλων σφετερίζεσθαι, 'the secret appropriation of
the (property) of others,' i.e. he taught the art of pilfering.

τὸ σφετερίζεσθαι, equivalent to a noun.

Εἰσηγητὴν, acc. case after γενέσθαι. αὐτὸν, acc. before.

ἔτι δέ, 'and also.' καὶ τοῦ ἀποθησαυρίζεσθαι—make this gen. case after
εὐρετὴν, understood—'that he was the originator of the storing up.'
τοῦ ἀποθησαυρίζεσθαι, like τὸ σφετερίζεσθαι above, only that the former
is equivalent to the genitive case.

πολλοὺς τῶν ἐκ τῆς ὀπώρας καρπῶν, i.e. πολλοὺς καρποὺς τῶν, &c.

XVII.

Ἀσκληπιδὸς Ἀπόλλωνος παῖς ἦν καὶ Κορωνίδος.
 Τοῦτον, τῆς αὐτοῦ μητρὸς ἀποθανούσης, ἔτι βρέφος
 ὄντα, πρὸς Χείρωνα τὸν κένταυρον ἤνεγκεν Ἀπόλ-
 λων, παρ' ᾧ καὶ τὴν ἰατρικὴν καὶ τὴν κυνηγετικὴν
 τρεφόμενος ἐδιδάχθη. Καὶ γενόμενος χειρουργικὸς
 καὶ τὴν τέχνην ἀσκήσας ἐπὶ πολὺ, οὐ μόνον ἐκώ-
 λυέ τινας ἀποθνήσκειν, ἀλλ' ἀνῆγειρε καὶ τοὺς ἀπο-
 θανόντας.

EXPLANATIONS.

Τοῦτον, acc. sing. after ἤνεγκεν—remembering this, it may be taken first.

τῆς μητρὸς ἀποθανούσης, gen. absolute.

ἀποθανούσης, from ἀποθνήσκω—what part of the verb?

ὄντα, acc. case, agreeing with τοῦτον—'while he was yet a babe.'

παρ' ᾧ τρεφόμενος, 'with whom (at whose house) being brought up,' &c.

ἐδιδάχθη, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. pass., from διδάσκω, 'he was taught,' 'learned.' Notice the accusative after this passive verb. In the active it takes two accusatives, like *docceo* in Latin; like *docceo* also it takes one in the passive.

γενόμενος, 2 aor. part. mid.—what would the present be?

ἐκώλυέ τινας ἀποθνήσκειν, 'prevented some from dying.'

τοὺς ἀποθανόντας, 'those who were dead.'

XVIII.

Ζεὺς δὲ φοβηθεὶς, μὴ λαβόντες οἱ ἄνθρωποι
θεραπείαν παρ' αὐτοῦ βοηθῶσιν ἀλλήλοις, ἐκεραύ-
νωσεν αὐτόν· καὶ διὰ τοῦτο ὀργισθεὶς Ἀπόλλων
κτείνει Κύκλωπας, τοὺς τὸν κεραυνὸν Διὶ κατα-
σκευάσαντας. Ζεὺς δὲ ἐμέλλησε ρίπτειν αὐτὸν εἰς
Τάρταρον· δεηθείσης δὲ Λητοῦς, ἐκέλευσεν αὐτὸν
ἐνιαυτὸν ἀνδρὶ θητεῦσαι.

EXPLANATIONS.

φοβηθεὶς, 'having feared,' or better English here would be, 'being
afraid.' What part. is φοβηθεὶς?

μὴ, 'lest.' Compare Latin *vereor ne*. βοηθῶσιν—do not take this for
1 aor. pass. because of the θ; it comes from βοηθέω.

τοὺς κατασκευάσαντας, acc. referring to Κύκλωπας—'who had pre-
pared.'

ἐμέλλησε ρίπτειν, 'was on the point of throwing.' μέλλω has been re-
marked before. Notice that every initial ρ in Greek is aspirated, *i.e.*
has the rough breathing. ('Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 4.)

δεηθείσης δὲ Λητοῦς, gen. absolute. δεηθεὶς, 1 aor. part. pass., but it
must be construed as deponent, 'having begged (this favour).'

ἐνιαυτὸν, 'for a year.' ἀνδρὶ, dat. case after θητεῦσαι.

XIX.

Ἀπόλλων Ἀδμήτῳ, τῷ βασιλεῖ τῶν Φερῶν ἐν
Θεσσαλίᾳ, ἐθήτευσε καὶ ᾗτήσατο παρὰ Μοιρῶν,
ἵνα, ὅταν Ἀδμητος μέλλῃ τελευτᾶν, ἀπολυθῇ τοῦ
θανάτου, ἂν ἐκουσίως τις ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ θνήσκειν
ἔλθῃ. Ὡς δὲ ἦλθεν ἡ τοῦ θνήσκειν ἡμέρα, μήτε
τοῦ πατρὸς μήτε τῆς μητρὸς ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ θνήσκειν
θελόντων, Ἀλκηστις ἡ αὐτοῦ ἄλοχος ὑπεραπέθανε.
Καὶ αὐτὴν πάλιν ἀνέπεμψεν ἡ Κόρη· ὥς δὲ ἔνιοι
λέγουσιν, Ἡρακλῆς μαχεσάμενος τῷ Θανάτῳ.

EXPLANATIONS.

Ἀδμήτῳ, dat. case after ἐθήτευσε. τῷ βασιλεῖ, dat. case, put in apposition to Ἀδμήτῳ.

ᾗτήσατο, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. mid., from αἰτέω. μέλλῃ τελευτᾶν, 'should be on the point of dying;' lit. 'should be about to die.' μέλλῃ, pres. subj. after ὅταν.

τελευτᾶν, pres. infin., for τελευτάειν.

ἀπολυθῇ—what tense and mood? and why is it in that mood?

ἂν = ἐάν. ἐκουσίως, 'willingly,' 'of his own accord.' ἔλθῃ, 3 per. sing. 2 aor. subj. mid., from αἶρέω, formed from the root ἔλω.

ἡ τοῦ θνήσκειν ἡμέρα, 'the day of death,' the article τοῦ making the infin. θνήσκειν like the gen. of a noun.

μήτε τοῦ πατρὸς μήτε τῆς μητρὸς θελόντων, gen. absolute. Notice two substantives sing. and the part. plural. Notice, too, the plural participle agreeing with the worthier gender.

ὑπεραπέθανε, 3 per. sing. 2 aor., from ὑπερ-απο-θνήσκω.

Ἡρακλῆς—after this word undersand ἀνέπεμψεν.

μαχεσάμενος, 'when he had fought,' &c., 1 aor. part. mid., from μάχομαι, Attic fut. μαχοῦμαι.

XX.

Ζεὺς Σεμέλης ἐρασθεὶς συνωμίλησεν αὐτῇ. Ἡ δὲ, κατανεύσαντος αὐτῇ Διὸς πᾶν τὸ αἰτηθὲν ποιῆσειν, αἰτεῖται τοιοῦτον αὐτὸν ἐλθεῖν, οἷος ἦλθε μνηστευόμενος Ἥραν. Ζεὺς δὲ, μὴ δυνάμενος ἀνανεῦσαι, παραγίγνεται εἰς τὸν θάλαμον αὐτῆς ἐφ' ἄρματος ἀστραπαῖς ὁμοῦ καὶ βρονταῖς, καὶ κεραυνὸν ἱησι. Σεμέλης δὲ διὰ τὸν φόβον ἐκλιπούσης, ὁ θεὸς τὸ αὐτῆς βρέφος ἐκ τοῦ πυρὸς ἀρπάσας, ἐνέρραψε τῷ μηρῷ.

EXPLANATIONS.

Ἐρασθεὶς, 1 aor. part. pass., takes the genitive case Σεμέλης after it.

Ἡ δὲ, 'and she.' κατανεύσαντος Διὸς, gen. abs.

αὐτῇ, dat. case after κατανεύσαντος. πᾶν τὸ αἰτηθὲν, 'everything that was asked.' Say what tense αἰτηθὲν is.

τοιοῦτον, 'in such a manner,' lit. 'such.'

ἀνανεῦσαι, 1 aor. inf. act. 'to refuse;' literally, 'to throw the head back' (in token of refusal).

ἐφ' ἄρματος, 'in a chariot.'

ἱησι, 3 per. sing. pres., from ἱημι.

ἐκλιπούσης, gen. sing. fem. 2 aor. part., from ἐκλείπω.

ἐνέρραψε, from ἐν-ράπτω. Notice the doubling of the ρ after the augment. ('Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 64.)



PART III.



GOSPEL OF ST. JOHN.

CHAPTER IV.

I.

VERSES 1—6.

1. Ὡς οὖν ἔγνω ὁ Κύριος, ὅτι ἤκουσαν οἱ Φαρισαῖοι, ὅτι Ἰησοῦς πλείονας μαθητὰς ποιεῖ καὶ βαπτίζει ἢ Ἰωάννης·

2. (Καίτοιγε Ἰησοῦς αὐτὸς οὐκ ἐβάπτιζεν, ἀλλ' οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ·)

3. Ἀφῆκε τὴν Ἰουδαίαν, καὶ ἀπῆλθε πάλιν εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν.

4. Ἔδει δὲ αὐτὸν διέρχεσθαι διὰ τῆς Σαμαρείας.

5. Ἐρχεται οὖν εἰς πόλιν τῆς Σαμαρείας λεγομένην Συχάρ, πλησίον τοῦ χωρίου ὃ ἔδωκεν Ἰακώβ Ἰωσήφ τῷ υἱῷ αὐτοῦ.

6. Ἦν δὲ ἐκεῖ πηγὴ τοῦ Ἰακώβ. Ὁ οὖν Ἰησοῦς κεκοπιακῶς ἐκ τῆς ὁδοπορίας ἐκαθέζετο οὕτως ἐπὶ τῇ πηγῇ. ὥρα ἦν ὥσεὶ ἕκτη.

II.

VERSES 7—10,

7. Ἔρχεται γυνὴ ἐκ τῆς Σαμαρείας ἀντλήσαι ὕδωρ. Λέγει αὐτῇ ὁ Ἰησοῦς, ‘Δός μοι πιεῖν.’

8. Οἱ γὰρ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ ἀπεληλύθεισαν εἰς τὴν πόλιν, ἵνα τροφὰς ἀγοράσωσι.

9. Λέγει οὖν αὐτῷ ἡ γυνὴ ἡ Σαμαρεῖτις, ‘Πῶς σὺ Ἰουδαῖος ὢν παρ’ ἐμοῦ πιεῖν αἰτεῖς, οὐσης γυναικὸς Σαμαρείτιδος;’ οὐ γὰρ συγχρῶνται Ἰουδαῖοι Σαμαρεῖταις.

10. Ἀπεκρίθη Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῇ, ‘Εἰ ᾔδεις τὴν δωρεὰν τοῦ Θεοῦ, καὶ τίς ἐστὶν ὁ λέγων σοι, Δός μοι πιεῖν, σὺ ἂν ᾔτησας αὐτόν, καὶ ἔδωκεν ἅν σοι ὕδωρ ζῶν.’

III.

VERSES 11—14.

11. Λέγει αὐτῷ ἡ γυνὴ, ‘Κύριε, οὔτε ἄντλημα ἔχεις, καὶ τὸ φρέαρ ἐστὶ βαθύ· πόθεν οὖν ἔχεις τὸ ὕδωρ τὸ ζῶν;

12. ‘Μὴ σὺ μείζων εἶ τοῦ πατρὸς ἡμῶν Ἰακώβ, ὃς ἔδωκεν ἡμῖν τὸ φρέαρ, καὶ αὐτὸς ἐξ αὐτοῦ ἔπιε, καὶ οἱ υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ, καὶ τὰ θρέμματα αὐτοῦ;’

13. Ἀπεκρίθη ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῇ, 'Πᾶς ὁ πίνων ἐκ τοῦ ὕδατος τούτου, διψήσει πάλιν·

14. 'Ὃς δ' ἂν πίνη ἐκ τοῦ ὕδατος οὗ ἐγὼ δώσω αὐτῷ, οὐ μὴ διψήσῃ εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα· ἀλλὰ τὸ ὕδωρ ὃ δώσω αὐτῷ, γενήσεται ἐν αὐτῷ πηγὴ ὕδατος ἀλλομένου εἰς ζωὴν αἰώνιον.'

IV.

VERSES 15—20.

15. Λέγει πρὸς αὐτὸν ἡ γυνὴ, 'Κύριε, δός μοι τοῦτο τὸ ὕδωρ, ἵνα μὴ διψῶ, μηδὲ ἔρχομαι ἐνθάδε ἀντλεῖν.'

16. Λέγει αὐτῇ ὁ Ἰησοῦς, 'Ὅτι παγε, φώνησον τὸν ἄνδρα σου, καὶ ἔλθ' ἐνθάδε.'

17. Ἀπεκρίθη ἡ γυνὴ καὶ εἶπεν, 'Οὐκ ἔχω ἄνδρα.' Λέγει αὐτῇ ὁ Ἰησοῦς, 'Καλῶς εἶπας, ὅτι ἄνδρα οὐκ ἔχω·

18. 'Πέντε γὰρ ἄνδρας ἔσχες· καὶ νῦν ὃν ἔχεις, οὐκ ἔστι σου ἀνὴρ· τοῦτο ἀληθὲς εἶρηκας.'

19. Λέγει αὐτῷ ἡ γυνὴ, 'Κύριε, θεωρῶ ὅτι προφήτης εἶ σύ.'

20. 'Οἱ πατέρες ἡμῶν ἐν τούτῳ τῷ ὅρει προσεκύνησαν· καὶ ὑμεῖς λέγετε, ὅτι ἐν Ἱεροσολύμοις ἔστιν ὁ τόπος, ὅπου δεῖ προσκυνεῖν.'

V.

VERSES 21—26.

21. Λέγει αὐτῇ ὁ Ἰησοῦς, Ἰύναι, πίστευσόν μοι, ὅτι ἔρχεται ὥρα, ὅτε οὔτε ἐν τῷ ὄρει τούτῳ οὔτε ἐν Ἱεροσολύμοις προσκυνήσετε τῷ Πατρί.

22. Ὑμεῖς προσκυνεῖτε ὃ οὐκ οἶδατε· ἡμεῖς προσκυνοῦμεν ὃ οἶδαμεν· ὅτι ἡ σωτηρία ἐκ τῶν Ἰουδαίων ἐστίν.

23. Ὑλλ' ἔρχεται ὥρα καὶ νῦν ἐστιν, ὅτε οἱ ἀληθινοὶ προσκυνηταὶ προσκυνήσουσι τῷ Πατρὶ ἐν πνεύματι καὶ ἀληθείᾳ· καὶ γὰρ ὁ Πατὴρ τοιούτους ζητεῖ τοὺς προσκυνοῦντας αὐτόν.

24. Πνεῦμα ὁ Θεός· καὶ τοὺς προσκυνοῦντας αὐτόν, ἐν πνεύματι καὶ ἀληθείᾳ δεῖ προσκυνεῖν.

25. Λέγει αὐτῷ ἡ γυνή, Οἶδα ὅτι Μεσσίας ἔρχεται· (ὁ λεγόμενος Χριστός·) ὅταν ἔλθῃ ἐκεῖνος, ἀναγγελεῖ ἡμῖν πάντα.

26. Λέγει αὐτῇ ὁ Ἰησοῦς, Ἐγὼ εἰμι, ὁ λαλῶν σοι.

VI.

VERSES 27—30.

27. Καὶ ἐπὶ τούτῳ ἦλθον οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ, καὶ ἐθαύμασαν ὅτι μετὰ γυναικὸς ἐλάλει· οὐδεὶς μέντοι εἶπε, Τί ζητεῖς; ἢ, Τί λαλεῖς μετ' αὐτῆς;

28. Ἀφῆκεν οὖν τὴν ὑδρίαν αὐτῆς ἡ γυνὴ, καὶ ἀπῆλθεν εἰς τὴν πόλιν, καὶ λέγει τοῖς ἀνθρώποις,

29. ‘Δεῦτε, ἴδετε ἄνθρωπον, ὃς εἶπέ μοι πάντα ὅσα ἐποίησα· μήτι οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ Χριστός;’

30. Ἐξῆλθον οὖν ἐκ τῆς πόλεως, καὶ ἦρχοντο πρὸς αὐτόν.

VII.

VERSES 31—35.

31. Ἐν δὲ τῷ μεταξὺ ἡρώτων αὐτὸν οἱ μαθηταὶ λέγοντες, ‘Ραββὶ, φάγε.’

32. Ὁ δὲ εἶπεν αὐτοῖς, ‘Ἐγὼ βρῶσιν ἔχω φαγεῖν, ἣν ὑμεῖς οὐκ οἴδατε.’

33. Ἐλεγον οὖν οἱ μαθηταὶ πρὸς ἀλλήλους, ‘Μήτις ἤνεγκεν αὐτῷ φαγεῖν;’

34. Λέγει αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς, ‘Ἐμὸν βρῶμά ἐστιν ἵνα ποιῶ τὸ θέλημα τοῦ πέμψαντός με, καὶ τελειώσω αὐτοῦ τὸ ἔργον.

35. ‘Οὐχ ὑμεῖς λέγετε, ὅτι ἔτι τετράμηνόν ἐστι, καὶ ὁ θερισμὸς ἔρχεται; ἰδοὺ, λέγω ὑμῖν, Ἐπάρατε τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὑμῶν, καὶ θεάσασθε τὰς χώρας, ὅτι λευκαὶ εἰσι πρὸς θερισμὸν ἤδη.

VIII.

VERSES 36—38.

36. 'Καὶ ὁ θερίζων μισθὸν λαμβάνει, καὶ συνάγει καρπὸν εἰς ζωὴν αἰώνιον· ἵνα καὶ ὁ σπείρων ὁμοῦ χαίρῃ καὶ ὁ θερίζων.

37. 'Ἐν γὰρ τούτῳ ὁ λόγος ἐστὶν ὁ ἀληθινός, ὅτι ἄλλος ἐστὶν ὁ σπείρων, καὶ ἄλλος ὁ θερίζων.

38. 'Ἐγὼ ἀπέστειλα ὑμᾶς θερίζειν ὃ οὐχ ὑμεῖς κεκοπιάκατε· ἄλλοι κεκοπιάκασι, καὶ ὑμεῖς εἰς τὸν κόπον αὐτῶν εἰσεληλύθατε.'

IX.

VERSES 39—42.

39. 'Ἐκ δὲ τῆς πόλεως ἐκείνης πολλοὶ ἐπίστευσαν εἰς αὐτὸν τῶν Σαμαρειτῶν, διὰ τὸν λόγον τῆς γυναικὸς μαρτυρούσης, 'Ὅτι εἶπέ μοι πάντα ὅσα ἐποιήσα.'

40. 'Ὡς οὖν ἦλθον πρὸς αὐτὸν οἱ Σαμαρεῖται, ἡρώτων αὐτὸν μέναι παρ' αὐτοῖς· καὶ ἔμεινεν ἐκεῖ δύο ἡμέρας.

41. Καὶ πολλῶ πλείους ἐπίστευσαν διὰ τὸν λόγον αὐτοῦ, τῇ τε γυναικὶ ἔλεγον,

42. 'Ὅτι οὐκέτι διὰ τὴν σὴν λαλίαν πιστεύομεν· αὐτοὶ γὰρ ἀκηκόαμεν, καὶ οἶδαμεν ὅτι οὗτός ἐστιν ἀληθῶς ὁ σωτὴρ τοῦ κόσμου, ὁ Χριστός.'

X.

VERSES 43—46.

43. Μετὰ δὲ τὰς δύο ἡμέρας ἐξῆλθεν ἐκεῖθεν, καὶ ἀπῆλθεν εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν.

44. Αὐτὸς γὰρ ὁ Ἰησοῦς ἐμαρτύρησεν, ὅτι προφήτης ἐν τῇ ἰδίᾳ πατρίδι τιμὴν οὐκ ἔχει.

45. Ὅτε οὖν ἦλθεν εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν, ἐδέξαντο αὐτὸν οἱ Γαλιλαῖοι, πάντα ἑωρακότες ἃ ἐποίησεν ἐν Ἱεροσολύμοις ἐν τῇ ἑορτῇ· καὶ αὐτοὶ γὰρ ἦλθον εἰς τὴν ἑορτήν.

46. Ἦλθεν οὖν ὁ Ἰησοῦς εἰς τὴν Κανᾶ τῆς Γαλιλαίας, ὅπου ἐποίησε τὸ ὕδωρ οἶνον. Καὶ ἦν τις βασιλικὸς, οὗ ὁ υἱὸς ἡσθένει ἐν Καπερναούμ

XI.

VERSES 47—50.

47. Οὗτος ἀκούσας ὅτι Ἰησοῦς ἤκει ἐκ τῆς Ἰουδαίας εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν, ἀπῆλθε πρὸς αὐτὸν, καὶ ἠρώτα αὐτὸν ἵνα καταβῇ καὶ ἰάσῃται αὐτοῦ τὸν υἱόν· ἤμελλε γὰρ ἀποθνήσκειν.

48. Εἶπεν οὖν ὁ Ἰησοῦς πρὸς αὐτὸν, ‘Ἐὰν μὴ σημεῖα καὶ τέρατα ἴδῃτε, οὐ μὴ πιστεύσητε.’

49. Λέγει πρὸς αὐτὸν ὁ βασιλικὸς, ‘Κύριε, κατάβηθι πρὶν ἀποθανεῖν τὸ παιδίον μου.’

50. Λέγει αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς, ‘Πορεύου· ὁ υἱὸς σου ζῇ.’ Καὶ ἐπίστευσεν ὁ ἄνθρωπος τῷ λόγῳ ᾧ εἶπεν αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς, καὶ ἐπορεύετο.

XII.

VERSES 51—54.

51. Ἦδη δὲ αὐτοῦ καταβαίνοντος, οἱ δούλοι αὐτοῦ ἀπήντησαν αὐτῷ, καὶ ἀπήγγειλαν λέγοντες, 'Ὅτι ὁ παῖς σου ζῇ.'

52. Ἐπύθετο οὖν παρ' αὐτῶν τὴν ὥραν ἐν ᾗ κομψότερον ἔσχε· καὶ εἶπον αὐτῷ, 'Ὅτι χθὲς ὥραν ἐβδόμην ἀφήκεν αὐτὸν ὁ πυρετός.'

53. Ἐγὼ οὖν ὁ πατήρ, ὅτι ἐν ἐκείνῃ τῇ ὥρᾳ, ἐν ᾗ εἶπεν αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς, 'Ὅτι ὁ υἱός σου ζῇ.' Καὶ ἐπίστευσεν αὐτὸς καὶ ἡ οἰκία αὐτοῦ ὅλη.

54. Τοῦτο πάλιν δεύτερον σημεῖον ἐποίησεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς, ἐλθὼν ἐκ τῆς Ἰουδαίας εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν.

GOSPEL OF ST. JOHN.

CHAPTER V.

XIII.

VERSES 1—4.

1. Μετὰ ταῦτα ἦν ἑορτὴ τῶν Ἰουδαίων, καὶ ἀνέβη ὁ Ἰησοῦς εἰς Ἱεροσόλυμα.

2. Ἔστι δὲ ἐν τοῖς Ἱεροσολύμοις ἐπὶ τῇ προβατικῇ κολυμβήθρα, ἣ ἐπιλεγομένη Ἑβραϊστὶ Βηθεσδὰ, πέντε στοὰς ἔχουσα.

3. Ἐν ταύταις κατέκειτο πλῆθος πολὺ τῶν ἀσθενούντων, τυφλῶν, χωλῶν, ξηρῶν, ἐκδεχομένων τὴν τοῦ ὕδατος κίνησιν.

4. Ἄγγελος γὰρ κατὰ καιρὸν κατέβαινεν ἐν τῇ κολυμβήθρα καὶ ἐτάρασσε τὸ ὕδωρ· ὁ οὖν πρῶτος ἐμβὰς μετὰ τὴν ταραχὴν τοῦ ὕδατος, ὑγιὴς ἐγίγνετο, ᾧ δὴποτε κατείχετο νοσήματι.

XIV.

VERSES 5—9.

5. Ἦν δέ τις ἄνθρωπος ἐκεῖ τριακονταοκτὼ ἔτη ἔχων ἐν τῇ ἀσθενείᾳ.

6. Τοῦτον ἰδὼν ὁ Ἰησοῦς κατακείμενον, καὶ γνοῦς ὅτι πολλὴν ἤδη χρόνον ἔχει, λέγει αὐτῷ, 'Θε-
λεις ὑγιῆς γενέσθαι;'

7. Ἀπεκρίθη αὐτῷ ὁ ἀσθενῶν, 'Κύριε, ἄνθρωπον οὐκ ἔχω, ἵνα ὅταν παραχθῇ τὸ ὕδωρ, βάλλῃ με εἰς τὴν κολυμβήθραν· ἐν ᾧ δὲ ἔρχομαι ἐγὼ, ἄλλος πρὸ ἐμοῦ καταβαίνει.'

8. Λέγει αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς, 'Ἐγείραι, ἄρον τὸν κράββατόν σου καὶ περιπάτει.'

9. Καὶ εὐθέως ἐγένετο ὑγιῆς ὁ ἄνθρωπος, καὶ ἦρε τὸν κράββατον αὐτοῦ, καὶ περιεπάτει. ἦν δὲ σάββατον ἐν ἐκείνῃ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ.

XV.

VERSES 10—16.

10. Ἐλεγον οὖν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι τῷ τεθεραπευμένῳ, 'Σάββατόν ἐστιν· οὐκ ἔξεστί σοι ἄραι τὸν κράββατον.'

11. Ἀπεκρίθη αὐτοῖς, 'Ὁ ποιήσας με ὑγιῇ, ἐκεῖνός μοι εἶπεν, Ἄρον τὸν κράββατόν σου καὶ περιπάτει.'

12. Ἠρώτησαν οὖν αὐτὸν, 'Τίς ἐστιν ὁ ἄνθρωπος ὁ εἰπὼν σοι, Ἄρον τὸν κράββατόν σου καὶ περιπάτει;'

13. Ὁ δὲ ἰαθεὶς οὐκ ᾔδει τίς ἐστιν· ὁ γὰρ Ἰησοῦς ἐξένευσεν, ὄχλου ὄντος ἐν τῷ τόπῳ.

14. Μετὰ ταῦτα εὕρισκει αὐτὸν ὁ Ἰησοῦς ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ, 'Ἴδε ὑγιῆς γέγονας· μηκέτι ἀμάρτανε, ἵνα μὴ χεῖρόν τί σοι γένηται.'

15. Ἀπηλθεν ὁ ἄνθρωπος, καὶ ἀνήγγειλε τοῖς Ἰουδαίοις, ὅτι Ἰησοῦς ἐστιν ὁ ποιήσας αὐτὸν ὑγιῇ.

16. Καὶ διὰ τοῦτο ἐδίωκον τὸν Ἰησοῦν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι, καὶ ἐζήτουν αὐτὸν ἀποκτεῖναι, ὅτι ταῦτα ἐποίει ἐν σαββάτῳ.

XVI.

VERSES 17—20.

17. Ὁ δὲ Ἰησοῦς ἀπεκρίνατο αὐτοῖς, 'Ὁ Πατήρ μου ἕως ἄρτι ἐργάζεται, καὶ γὰρ ἐργάζομαι.'

18. Διὰ τοῦτο οὖν μᾶλλον ἐζήτουν αὐτὸν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι ἀποκτεῖναι, ὅτι οὐ μόνον ἔλκε τὸ σάββατον, ἀλλὰ καὶ Πατέρα ἴδιον ἔλεγε τὸν Θεόν, ἴσον ἑαυτὸν ποιῶν τῷ Θεῷ.

19. Ἀπεκρίνατο οὖν ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτοῖς, Ἄμην, ἀμην λέγω ὑμῖν, οὐ δύναται ὁ Υἱὸς ποιεῖν ἅψ' ἑαυτοῦ οὐδὲν, ἐὰν μὴ τι βλέπῃ τὸν Πατέρα ποιοῦντα· ἃ γὰρ ἂν ἐκεῖνος ποιῇ, ταῦτα καὶ ὁ Υἱὸς ὁμοίως ποιεῖ.

20. Ὁ γὰρ Πατὴρ φιλεῖ τὸν Υἱόν, καὶ πάντα δείκνυσιν αὐτῷ ἃ αὐτὸς ποιεῖ· καὶ μέζονα τούτων δείξει αὐτῷ ἔργα, ἵνα ὑμεῖς θαυμάζητε.

XVII.

VERSES 21—24.

21. Ὡςπερ γὰρ ὁ Πατὴρ ἐγείρει τοὺς νεκροὺς καὶ ζωοποιεῖ, οὕτω καὶ ὁ Υἱὸς οὓς θέλει ζωοποιεῖ.

22. Οὐδὲ γὰρ ὁ Πατὴρ κρίνει οὐδένα, ἀλλὰ τὴν κρίσιν πᾶσαν δέδωκε τῷ Υἱῷ,

23. Ἵνα πάντες τιμῶσι τὸν Υἱόν, καθὼς τιμῶσι τὸν Πατέρα. Ὁ μὴ τιμῶν τὸν Υἱόν, οὐ τιμᾷ τὸν Πατέρα τὸν πέμψαντα αὐτόν.

24. Ἄμην, ἀμην λέγω ὑμῖν, ὅτι ὁ τὸν λόγον μου ἀκούων καὶ πιστεύων τῷ πέμψαντί με, ἔχει ζωὴν αἰώνιον· καὶ εἰς κρίσιν οὐκ ἔρχεται, ἀλλὰ μεταβέβηκεν ἐκ τοῦ θανάτου εἰς τὴν ζωήν.

XVIII.

VERSES 25—29.

25. 'Ἀμὴν, ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν, ὅτι ἔρχεται ὥρα καὶ νῦν ἐστίν, ὅτε οἱ νεκροὶ ἀκούσονται τῆς φωνῆς τοῦ Υἱοῦ τοῦ Θεοῦ, καὶ οἱ ἀκούσαντες ζήσονται.

26. 'Ὡσπερ γὰρ ὁ Πατὴρ ἔχει ζωὴν ἐν ἑαυτῷ, οὕτως ἔδωκε καὶ τῷ Υἱῷ ζωὴν ἔχειν ἐν ἑαυτῷ.

27. 'Καὶ ἐξουσίαν ἔδωκεν αὐτῷ καὶ κρίσιν ποιεῖν, ὅτι υἱὸς ἀνθρώπου ἐστί.

28. 'Μὴ θαυμάζετε τοῦτο· ὅτι ἔρχεται ὥρα, ἐν ᾗ πάντες οἱ ἐν τοῖς μνημείοις ἀκούσονται τῆς φωνῆς αὐτοῦ, καὶ ἐκπορεύσονται,

29. 'Οἱ τὰ ἀγαθὰ ποιήσαιτες, εἰς ἀνάστασιν ζωῆς· οἱ δὲ τὰ φαῦλα πράξαντες, εἰς ἀνάστασιν κρίσεως.

XIX.

VERSES 30—35.

30. 'Οὐ δύναμαι ἐγὼ ποιεῖν ἀπ' ἑμαντοῦ οὐδέν· καθὼς ἀκούω, κρίνω· καὶ ἡ κρίσις ἡ ἐμὴ δικαία ἐστίν· ὅτι οὐ ζητῶ τὸ θέλημα τὸ ἐμὸν, ἀλλὰ τὸ θέλημα τοῦ πέμψαντός με Πατρός.

31. 'Ἐὰν ἐγὼ μαρτυρῶ περὶ ἑμαντοῦ, ἡ μαρτυρία μου οὐκ ἐστὶ ἀληθής.

32. 'Ἄλλος ἐστὶν ὁ μαρτυρῶν περὶ ἐμοῦ, καὶ οἶδα ὅτι ἀληθής ἐστὶν ἡ μαρτυρία ἣν μαρτυρεῖ περὶ ἐμοῦ.

33. 'Τμεῖς ἀπεστάλκατε πρὸς Ἰωάννην, καὶ μεμαρτύρηκε τῇ ἀληθείᾳ·

34. 'Εγὼ δὲ οὐ παρὰ ἀνθρώπου τὴν μαρτυρίαν λαμβάνω, ἀλλὰ ταῦτα λέγω ἵνα ὑμεῖς σωθῆτε.

35. 'Εκεῖνος ᾧν ὁ λύχνος ὁ καιόμενος καὶ φαίνων, ὑμεῖς δὲ ἠθελήσατε ἀγαλλιασθῆναι πρὸς ὥραν ἐν τῷ φωτὶ αὐτοῦ.

XX.

VERSES 36—42.

36. 'Εγὼ δὲ ἔχω τὴν μαρτυρίαν μείζω τοῦ Ἰωάννου· τὰ γὰρ ἔργα ἃ ἔδωκέ μοι ὁ Πατήρ ἵνα τελειώσω αὐτὰ, αὐτὰ τὰ ἔργα ἃ ἐγὼ ποίω, μαρτυρεῖ περὶ ἐμοῦ ὅτι ὁ Πατήρ με ἀπέσταλκε·

37. 'Καὶ ὁ πέμψας με Πατήρ, αὐτὸς μεμαρτύρηκε περὶ ἐμοῦ. οὔτε φωνὴν αὐτοῦ ἀκηκόατε πώποτε, οὔτε εἶδος αὐτοῦ ἑωράκατε.

38. 'Καὶ τὸν λόγον αὐτοῦ οὐκ ἔχετε μένοντα ἐν ὑμῖν, ὅτι ὃν ἀπέστειλεν ἐκεῖνος, τούτῳ ὑμεῖς οὐ πιστεύετε.

39. 'Ερευνᾶτε τὰς γραφὰς, ὅτι ὑμεῖς δοκεῖτε ἐν αὐταῖς ζωὴν αἰώνιον ἔχειν, καὶ ἐκεῖναί εἰσι αἱ μαρτυροῦσαι περὶ ἐμοῦ·

40. 'Καὶ οὐ θέλετε ἐλθεῖν πρὸς με, ἵνα ζωὴν ἔχητε.

41. 'Δόξαν παρὰ ἀνθρώπων οὐ λαμβάνω·

42. 'Ἀλλ' ἔγνωκα ὑμᾶς, ὅτι τὴν ἀγάπην τοῦ Θεοῦ οὐκ ἔχετε ἐν ἑαυτοῖς.

XXI.

VERSES 43—47.

43. 'Εγὼ ἐλήλυθα ἐν τῷ ὀνόματι τοῦ Πατρός μου, καὶ οὐ λαμβάνετε με· εἰς ἄλλος ἔλθῃ ἐν τῷ ὀνόματι τῷ ἰδίῳ, ἐκεῖνον λήψεσθε.

44. 'Πῶς δύνασθε ὑμεῖς πιστεῦσαι, δόξαν παρὰ ἀλλήλων λαμβάνοντες, καὶ τὴν δόξαν τὴν παρὰ τοῦ μόνου Θεοῦ οὐ ζητεῖτε ;

45. 'Μὴ δοκεῖτε ὅτι ἐγὼ κατηγορήσω ὑμῶν πρὸς τὸν Πατέρα· ἔστιν ὁ κατηγορῶν ὑμῶν, Μωσῆς, εἰς ὃν ὑμεῖς ἠλπίκατε.

46. 'Εἰ γὰρ ἐπιστεύετε Μωσῇ, ἐπιστεύετε ἂν ἐμοί· περὶ γὰρ ἐμοῦ ἐκεῖνος ἔγραψεν.

47. 'Εἰ δὲ τοῖς ἐκείνου γράμμασι οὐ πιστεύετε, πῶς τοῖς ἐμοῖς ῥήμασι πιστεύετε ;'

ANECDOTES AND MYTHOLOGY.

I.

Ἀννίκερις ὁ Κυρηναῖος ἐπὶ τῇ ἵππείᾳ μέγα ἐφρόνει καὶ ἄρμάτων ἐλάσει. Καὶ οὖν ποτε ἤβουλήθη Πλάτωνι ἐπιδείξασθαι τὴν τέχνην. Ζεύξας οὖν τὸ ἄρμα, περιήλασεν ἐν Ἀκαδημίᾳ δρόμους παμπόλλους, οὕτως ἀκριβῶς φυλάττων τοῦ δρόμου τὸν στοίχον, ὥστε μὴ παραβαίνειν τὰς ἄρματοτροχίας, ἀλλ' αἰεὶ κατ' αὐτῶν ἰέναι.

II.

Οἱ μὲν οὖν ἄλλοι πάντες, ὥσπερ εἰκός, ἐξεπλάγησαν. Ὁ δὲ Πλάτων τὴν ὑπερβάλλουσαν αὐτοῦ σπουδὴν διέβαλεν, εἰπὼν, Ἀδύνατόν ἐστι, τὸν εἰς μικρὰ οὕτω καὶ οὐδενὸς ἄξια τοσαύτην φροντίδα κατατιθέμενον ὑπὲρ μεγάλων τιῶν σπουδάσαι. Πᾶσαν γὰρ αὐτῷ τὴν διάνοιαν εἰς ἐκείνα ἀποτιθέντι ἀνάγκη ὀλιγωρεῖν τῶν ὄντως θαυμάζεσθαι δικαίων.

III.

Ὅτε ἑάλω τὸ Ἴλιον, οἰκτεῖραντες οἱ Ἀχαιοὶ τὰς τῶν ἀλίσκομένων τύχας πάνυ Ἑλληνικῶς τόδε κηρύξαι λέγονται. Ἐκαστον τῶν ἐλευθέρων ἐν ᾧ τι καὶ βούλεται τῶν οἰκείων ἀπενεγκεῖν ἀράμενον. Ὁ οὖν Αἰνείας τοὺς πατρώους θεοὺς βαστάσας ἔφερεν, ὑπεριδὼν τῶν ἄλλων. Ἡσθέντες οὖν ἐπὶ τῇ τοῦ ἀνδρὸς εὐσεβείᾳ οἱ Ἕλληνες καὶ δεύτερον αὐτῷ κτήμα συνεχώρησαν λαβεῖν.

IV.

Ὁ δὲ τὸν πατέρα πάνυ σφόδρα γεγηρακότα ἀναθέμενος ὤμοις ἔφερεν. Ὑπερεκπλαγέντες οὖν καὶ ἐπὶ τούτῳ οὐχ ἥκιστα, πάντων αὐτῷ τῶν οἰκείων κτημάτων ἀπέστησαν, ὁμολογοῦντες, ὅτι πρὸς τοὺς εὐσεβεῖς τῶν ἀνθρώπων, καὶ τοὺς θεοὺς καὶ τοὺς γεναμένους δι' αἰδοῦς ἄγοντας καὶ οἱ φύσει πολέμιοι ἡμεροὶ γίνονται.

V.

Ἀντίοχος ὁ στρατεύσας δεύτερον ἐπὶ Πάρθους ἐν τινι κυνηγεσίῳ καὶ διωγμῷ τῶν φίλων καὶ θεραπόντων ἀποπλανηθεὶς, εἰς ἔπαυλιν πενήτων ἀνθρώπων ἀγνοούμενος εἰσῆλθε· καὶ παρὰ τὸ δεῖπνον ἐμβαλὼν λόγον περὶ τοῦ βασιλέως, ἤκουσεν, ὅτι τᾶλλα χρηστός ἐστι, φίλοις δὲ μοχθηροῖς ἐπιτρέπων

τὰ πλείοστα παρορά, καὶ πολλάκις ἀμελεῖ τῶν ἀναγκαίων διὰ τὸ λίαν φιλόθηρος εἶναι. Τότε μὲν οὖν ἐσιώπησεν· ἅμα δὲ ἡμέρα τῶν δορυφόρων παραγενομένων ἐπὶ τὴν ἔπαυλιν, φανερὸς γενόμενος, προσφερομένης τῆς πορφύρας αὐτῷ καὶ τοῦ διαδήματος, Ἄλλ' ἀφ' ἧς, εἶπεν, ἡμέρας ὑμᾶς ἀνείληφα, πρῶτον χθὲς ἀληθινῶν λόγων ἤκουσα περὶ ἐμαυτοῦ.

VI.

Παῖς Σπαρτιάτης, ἐπεὶ παρῆν ὁ καιρὸς, ἐν ᾧ κλεπτεῖν ἐνέομιστο τοὺς ἐλευθέρους παῖδας, ὃ τις δύναίτο, καὶ μὴ λαθεῖν αἰσχρὸν ἦν, ὡς οἱ σὺν αὐτῷ παῖδες ζῶν ἐκλεψαν ἀλωπέκιον, καὶ ἔδοσαν αὐτῷ φυλάττειν· παραγενομένων τῶν ἀπολωλεκότων ἐπὶ ζήτησι, ἔτυχε μὲν ὑποβαλὼν τὸ ἀλωπέκιον ὑπὸ τὸ αὐτοῦ ἱμάτιον.

VII.

Ἀγριαίνοντας δὲ τοῦ θηρίου καὶ τὴν πλευρὰν αὐτοῦ κατεσθίοντος μέχρι τῶν σπλάγχνων, ἡρέμεν ἵνα μὴ γένηται καταφανής. Ὡς δὲ ὕστερον ἐκείνων ἀπελθόντων ἐθεάσαντο τὸ γεγονὸς οἱ παῖδες καὶ ἐμέμφοντο, λέγοντες ἄμεινον εἶναι φανερόν ποιῆσαι τὸ ἀλωπέκιον, ἢ μέχρι θανάτου κρύπτειν, Οὐ μὲν οὖν, εἶπεν, ἀλλὰ κρεῖττον ταῖς ἀλγηδόσι τελευτᾶν, ἢ περίφωρον γενόμενον, διὰ μαλακίαν τὸ ζῆν αἰσχυρῶς περιποιήσασθαι.

VIII.

Τιμόθεον τὰ μὲν πρῶτα ἐπὶ ἤνουν Ἀθηναῖοι· ἐπεὶ δὲ ἔδοξεν ἁμαρτεῖν ποτε, ἡ φθάνουσα αὐτὸν ἀνδραγαθία ἀλλ' οὐδὲ ὀλίγον ἔσωσεν, οὐδὲ μὴν αἱ τῶν προγόνων ἀρεταί.—Θεμιστοκλῆς δὲ οὐδὲν ὦνητο, οὔτε ἐκ τῆς ναυμαχίας τῆς περὶ Σαλαμῖνα, οὔτε ἐκ τῆς πρεσβείας τῆς εἰς Σπάρτην· λέγω δὲ ἣν ἐπρέσβευσε κλέπτων τὴν τῶν Ἀθηναίων τείχισιν. Ἐφυγε γὰρ κακέϊνος οὐ τὰς Ἀθήνας μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα πᾶσαν.—Φωκίωνα δὲ ἡ εὐφημία ἡ καλοῦσα αὐτὸν Χρηστὸν οὐδὲν ὠφέλησεν, οὐδὲ τὰ πέντε καὶ ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτη, ἅπερ οὖν διεβίωσεν οὐδὲν ἀδικήσας τοὺς Ἀθηναίους. Ἐπεὶ δὲ ἔδοξεν Ἀντιπάτρῳ τὸν Πειραιᾶ προδιδόναι, Ἀθηναῖοι κατέγνωσαν αὐτοῦ θάνατον.

IX.

Πλάτων ὁ Ἀρίστωνος ἐν Ὀλυμπίᾳ συνεσκήνωσεν ἀγνώσιν ἀνθρώποις, καὶ αὐτὸς ὢν αὐτοῖς ἀγνῶς. Οὕτω δὲ αὐτοὺς ἐχειρώσατο καὶ ἀνεδήσατο τῇ συνουσίᾳ, συνεστιώμενός τε αὐτοῖς ἀφελῶς καὶ συνδιημερεύων ἐν πᾶσιν, ὥστε ὑπερησθῆναι τοὺς ξένους τῇ τοῦ ἀνδρὸς συντυχίᾳ. Οὔτε δὲ Ἀκαδημίας ἐμέμνητο, οὔτε Σωκράτους. Αὐτό γε μὴν τοῦτο ἐνεφάνισεν αὐτοῖς, ὅτι καλεῖται Πλάτων. Ἐπεὶ δὲ ἦλθον εἰς τὰς Ἀθήνας, ὑπέδέξατο αὐτοὺς εὖ μάλα φιλοφρόνως.

X.

Καὶ οἱ ξένοι, ἄγε, εἶπον, ὦ Πλάτων, ἐπίδειξον ἡμῖν καὶ τὸν ὁμώνυμόν σου τὸν Σωκράτους ὁμιλητήν, καὶ ἐπὶ τὴν Ἀκαδημίαν ἡγησάμενος τὴν ἐκείνου, καὶ ἐπισύστησον τῷ ἀνδρί, ἵνα τι καὶ αὐτοῦ ἀπολαύσωμεν. Ὁ δὲ ἡρέμα μειδιάσας, ὥσπερ οὖν καὶ εἰώθει, Ἄλλ' ἐγώ, φησιν, αὐτὸς ἐκείνός εἰμι. Οἱ δὲ ἐξεπλάγησαν, εἰ τὸν ἄνδρα ἔχοντες μεθ' ἑαυτῶν τὸν τοσοῦτον ἡγνόησαν, ἀτύφως αὐτοῦ συγγενόμενοι καὶ ἀνεπιτηδεύτως αὐτοῖς καὶ δείξαντος, ὅτι δύναται καὶ ἄνευ τῶν συνήθων λόγων χειροῦσθαι τοὺς συνόντας.

XI.

Γεωργός τις, μέλλων καταλύειν τὸν βίον καὶ βουλόμενος τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ παῖδας πείραν λαβεῖν τῆς γεωργίας, προσκαλεσάμενος αὐτοὺς ἔφη· παῖδες ἐμοὶ, ἐγὼ μὲν ἤδη τοῦ βίου ὑπέξειμι, ὑμεῖς δ', ἅπερ ἐν τῇ ἀμπέλῳ μοι κέκρυπται, ζητήσαντες εὐρήσετε πάντα. Οἱ μὲν οὖν οἰηθέντες θησαυρὸν ἐκεῖ που κατορωρύχθαι πᾶσαν τὴν τῆς ἀμπέλου γῆν μετὰ τὴν ἀποβίωσιν τοῦ πατρὸς κατέσκαψαν· καὶ θησαυρῷ μὲν οὐ περιέτυχον, ἡ δὲ ἀμπελος καλῶς σκαφέῖσα πολλαπλασίονα τὸν καρπὸν ἀνέδωκεν.

Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι ὁ κάματος θησαυρός ἐστὶ τοῖς ἀνθρώποις.

XII.

Μύρμηξ διψήσας, κατελθὼν εἰς πηγὴν, παρ-
 συρεῖς ὑπὸ τοῦ ρεύματος ἀπεπνίγετο. Περιστερὰ
 δὲ τοῦτο θεασαμένη κλῶνα δένδρου περιελούσα εἰς
 τὴν πηγὴν ἔρριψεν, ἐφ' οὗ καὶ καθίσας ὁ μύρμηξ
 διεσώθη. Ἰξευτὴς δέ τις μετὰ τοῦτο τοὺς καλάμους
 συνθεὶς ἐπὶ τὸ τὴν περιστερὰν συλλαβεῖν ἤει.
 Τοῦτο δὲ ὁ μύρμηξ ἑωρακὼς τὸν τοῦ ἰξευτοῦ πόδα
 ἔδακεν. Ὁ δὲ ἀλγήσας τοὺς τε καλάμους ἔρριψε
 καὶ τὴν περιστερὰν αὐτίκα φυγεῖν ἐποίησεν.

Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι δεῖ τοῖς εὐεργέταις χάριν
 ἀποδιδόναι.

XIII.

Πρῶτα μὲν ἐν Νεμέᾳ βριαρὸν κατέπεφνε λέοντα.
 Δεύτερον ἐν Λέρνη πολυαύχενον ἔκτανεν ὕδραν.
 Τὸ τρίτον αὐτ' ἐπὶ τοῖς Ἑρμάνθιον ἔκτανε κάπρον.
 Χρυσόκερων ἔλαφον μετὰ ταῦτ' ἤγρευσε τέταρτον.
 Πέμπτον δ' ὄρνιθας Στυμφαλίδας ἐξεδίωξεν.
 Ἑκτον Ἀμαζονίδος κόμισε ζωστήρᾳ φαεινόν.
 Ἑβδομον Αὐγείου πολλὴν κόπρον ἐξεκάθηρεν.
 Ὀγδοον ἐκ Κρήτηθε πυρίπνοον ἤλασε ταῦρον.
 Ἐῷατον ἐκ Θρήκης Διομήδεος ἤγαγεν ἵππους.
 Γηρυνόου δέκατον βόας ἤλασεν ἐξ Ἑρυνθείης.
 Ἐνδέκατον κύνα Κέρβερον ἤγαγεν ἐξ Ἀΐδαο.
 Δωδέκατον δ' ἠνεγκεν ἐς Ἑλλάδα χρύσεια μῆλα.

ΣΤ.

Ἐπειδὴ πολλοὶ τούτων ἐκ λόγων γινώσκουσιν. Οὐ-
 γὰρ ἡμεῖς ἐλάττωσαν τὴν ἐν αὐτοῖς διατάξιν
 ἐστὶν. Ἡ γὰρ ἀποστολή. ἐκείνη μὲν τὰς ἐδύκους,
 ἡμεῖς δὲ τὴν γὰρ ἡμεῖς ἀποστολήν τὴν αὐτὴν (ἡμεῖς)
 τούτων. Ἡ ἀποστολή τὴν ἐν αὐτοῖς τερματισμένης
 ἐπὶ τῆς μὲν ἐξέτασιν καὶ ἐξέτασιν. Δὲ δὲ τὰς
 ἐξέτασιν ἀποστολήν τὴν ἐξέτασιν ἀποστολήν.

ΣΤ.

Ἐπειδὴ τούτων ἀπὸς ἀποστολήν, δύο δὲ
 αὐτῶν ἀποστολήν. Ἡμεῖς ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτὴν ἐντὶ
 ἐξέτασιν ἀποστολήν τὴν ἀποστολήν. Ἐπὶ
 ἀποστολήν δὲ ἀποστολήν ἀποστολήν. Ἡμεῖς
 ἀποστολήν ἐξέτασιν ἀποστολήν τὴν ἀποστολήν
 ἀποστολήν.

ΣΤ.

Ἐπειδὴ ἐξέτασιν τὴν ἀποστολήν τὴν ἀποστολήν
 ἀποστολήν τὴν ἀποστολήν ἀποστολήν. Ἡμεῖς
 ἀποστολήν, ἐκ ἀποστολήν ἀποστολήν. Ἡμεῖς
 ἀποστολήν ἐπὶ τὴν ἀποστολήν καὶ ἐπὶ τὴν ἀποστολήν
 ἀποστολήν τὴν ἀποστολήν ἀποστολήν. Ἡμεῖς
 ἀποστολήν ἀποστολήν τὴν ἀποστολήν ἀποστολήν.
 Ἡμεῖς ἀποστολήν ἀποστολήν τὴν ἀποστολήν ἀποστολήν.

Ἡρακλῆς τὴν ἑτέραν ἀπωκοδόμησεν εἴσοδον, διὰ δὲ τῆς ἑτέρας ἐπεισῆλθε τῷ θηρίῳ, καὶ περιθεὶς τὴν χεῖρα τῷ τραχήλῳ κατέσχευ ἄγχων, ἕως ἔπνιξε, καὶ θέμενος ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων ἐκόμιζεν εἰς Μυκῆνας.

XVII.

Ἐκτον ἐπέταξεν ἄθλον αὐτῷ τὰς Στυμφαλίδας ὄρνιθας ἐκδιῶξαι. Ἦν δὲ ἐν Στυμφάλῳ, πόλει τῆς Ἀρκαδίας, Στυμφαλὶς λεγομένη λίμνη, πολλῇ συνηρεφῆς ὕλη. Εἰς ταύτην ὄρνεις συνέφυγον ἄπλετοι. Ἀμμηχανοῦντος οὖν Ἡρακλέους, πῶς ἐκ τῆς ὕλης τὰς ὄρνιθας ἐκβάλῃ, χάλκεα κρόταλα δίδωσιν αὐτῷ Ἀθηναῖα παρ' Ἡφαίστου λαβοῦσα. Ταῦτα κρούων ἐπὶ τινοῦ ὄρου τῇ λίμνῃ παρακειμένου τὰς ὄρνιθας ἐφόβει. Αἱ δὲ τὸν δούπον οὐχ ὑπομένουσαι μετὰ δέους ἀνίπταντο, καὶ τοῦτον τὸν τρόπον Ἡρακλῆς ἐτόξευσεν αὐτάς.

XVIII.

Διβύης ἐβασίλευε παῖς Ποσειδῶνος, Ἀνταῖος, ὃς τοὺς ξένους ἀναγκάζων παλαίειν ἀνῆρει. Τούτῳ δὲ παλαίειν ἀναγκαζόμενος Ἡρακλῆς, ἀράμενος ἄμμασι μετέωρον ἀπέκτεινε· ψαύοντα γὰρ γῆς ἰσχυρότατον συνέβη γίγνεσθαι. Διὸ καὶ Γῆς τινὲς ἔφασαν τοῦτον εἶναι παῖδα.

XIX.

Μετὰ Λιβύην Ἡρακλῆς Αἴγυπτον διεξῆει. Ταύτης ἐβασίλευε Βούσιρις, Ποσειδῶνος παῖς. Οὗτος τοὺς ξένους ἔθυσεν ἐπὶ βωμῷ Διὸς κατὰ τι λόγιον. Ἐννέα γὰρ ἔτη ἀφορία τὴν Αἴγυπτον κατέλαβε. Φρασίος δὲ ἐλθὼν ἐκ Κύπρου, μάντις τὴν ἐπιστήμην, ἔφη τὴν ἀφορίαν παύσεσθαι, ἂν ξένον ἄνδρα τῷ Διὶ σφάξωσι κατ' ἔτος. Βούσιρις δὲ ἐκείνων πρῶτον σφάξας τὸν μάντιν πάντας τοὺς κατιόντας ξένους ἔσφαξε. Συλληφθεῖς οὖν καὶ Ἡρακλῆς τοῖς βωμοῖς προσεφέρετο· τὰ δὲ δεσμὰ διαρρήξας τόν τε Βούσιριν καὶ τὸν ἐκείνου παῖδα Ἀμφιδάμαντα ἀπέκτεινεν.

XX.

Μεταστάντος δὲ Ἡρακλέους εἰς θεοὺς, οἱ παῖδες αὐτοῦ φυγόντες Εὐρυσθέα ἦλθον εἰς Ἀθήνας, καὶ καθεσθέντες ἐπὶ τὸν Ἑλέου βωμόν ἠξίουν βοηθῆσθαι. Εὐρυσθέως δὲ ἐκείνους ἐκδιδόναι λέγοντος καὶ πόλεμον ἀπειλοῦντος, οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι οὐκ ἐκδιδόντες αὐτοὺς πόλεμον πρὸς αὐτὸν ὑπέστησαν. Καὶ τοὺς μὲν παῖδας αὐτοῦ ἀπέκτειναν· αὐτὸν δὲ Εὐρυσθέα φεύγοντα ἐφ' ἄρματος κτείνει διώξας Ἵλλος, καὶ τὴν μὲν κεφαλὴν ἀποτεμὼν Ἀλκμήνῃ δίδωσιν· ἡ δὲ κερκίσι τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐξώρυσεν αὐτοῦ.

CONQUEST OF THEBES BY ALEXANDER
THE GREAT.

I.

Ἐν τούτῳ τῶν φυγάδων τινὲς τῶν ἐκ Θηβῶν φευγόντων παρελθόντες νύκτωρ ἐς τὰς Θήβας, ἐπαγομένων τινῶν αὐτοὺς ἐπὶ νεωτερισμῷ ἐκ τῆς πόλεως, Ἀμύνταν μὲν καὶ Τιμόλαον τῶν τὴν Καδμείαν ἔχόντων οὐδὲν πολέμιον ὑποτοπήσαντας ἔξω τῆς Καδμείας ἀπέκτεωαν ξυλλαβόντες· ἐς δὲ τὴν ἐκκλησίαν παρελθόντες ἐπῆραν τοὺς Θηβαίους ἀποστῆναι ἀπὸ Ἀλεξάνδρου, ἐλευθερίαν τε προῖσχύμενοι, καὶ τῆς βαρύτητος τῶν Μακεδόνων ἤδη ποτὲ ἀπαλλαγῆναι.

II.

Πιθανώτεροι δὲ ἐς τὸ πλῆθος ἐφαίνοντο, τεθνηκέναι Ἀλέξανδρον ἰσχυριζόμενοι ἐν Ἰλλυριοῖς· καὶ γὰρ καὶ πολὺς ὁ λόγος οὗτος καὶ παρὰ πολλῶν ἐφοίτα, ὅτι τε χρόνον ἀπὴν οὐκ ὀλίγον, καὶ ὅτι οὐδεμία ἀγγελία παρ' αὐτοῦ ἀφῖκτο· ὥστε (ὅπερ φιλεῖ ἐν τοῖς τοιοῖσδε), οὐ γινώσκοντες τὰ ὄντα, τὰ μάλιστα καθ' ἡδονὴν σφισιν εἵκαζον.

III.

Πυθομένῳ δὲ Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τὰ τῶν Θηβαίων οὐδαμῶς ἐδόκει ἀμελητέα εἶναι, τὴν τε τῶν Ἀθηναίων πόλιν δι' ὑποψίας ἐκ πολλοῦ ἔχοντι, καὶ τῶν Θηβαίων τὸ τόλμημα οὐ φαῦλον ποιουμένῳ, εἰ Λακεδαιμόνιοί τε πάλαι ἤδη ταῖς γνώμαις ἀφεστηκότες, καὶ τιwes καὶ ἄλλοι τῶν ἐν Πελοποννήσῳ καὶ Αἰτωλοὶ οὐ βέβαιοι ὄντες συνεπιλήφονται τοῦ νεωτερισμοῦ τοῖς Θηβαίοις.

IV.

Ἄγων δὴ παρὰ τὴν Ἑορδαίαν τε καὶ τὴν Ἑλυμιῶτιν καὶ παρὰ τὰ τῆς Στυμφαίας καὶ Παρυαίας ἄκρα, ἐβδομαῖος ἀφικνεῖται ἐς Πελλίαν τῆς Θετταλίας. Ἐνθεν δὲ ὀρμηθεὶς ἕκτη ἡμέρᾳ ἐσβάλλει ἐς Βοιωτίαν, ὥστε οὐ πρόσθεν οἱ Θηβαῖοι ἔμαθον εἶσω Πυλῶν παρεληλυθότα αὐτόν, πρὶν ἐν Ὀγχηστῷ γενέσθαι ξὺν τῇ στρατιᾷ πάσῃ.

V.

Καὶ τότε δὲ οἱ πράξαντες τὴν ἀπόστασιν στρατεύμα ἐκ Μακεδονίας Ἀντιπάτρου ἀφίχθαι ἔφασκον, αὐτὸν δὲ Ἀλέξανδρον τεθνάναι ἰσχυρίζοντο, καὶ τοῖς ἀπαγγέλλουσιν, ὅτι οὗτος αὐτὸς προσάγει Ἀλέξανδρος, χαλεπῶς εἶχον· ἄλλον γάρ τινα ἤκειν Ἀλέξανδρον τὸν Ἀερόπον.

VI.

Ὁ δὲ Ἀλέξανδρος ἐξ Ὀγχηστοῦ ἄρας τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ προσῆγε πρὸς τὴν πόλιν τῶν Θηβαίων κατὰ τὸ τοῦ Ἰολάου τέμενος. Οὐ δὴ καὶ ἐστρατοπέδευσεν, ἐνδιδοὺς ἔτι τοῖς Θηβαίοις τριβήν, εἰ μεταγνόντες ἐπὶ τοῖς κακῶς ἐγνωσμένοις πρεσβεύσαιντο παρ' αὐτόν.

VII.

Οἱ δὲ τοσούτου ἐδέησαν ἐνδόσιμόν τι παρασχεῖν ἐς ξύμβασιν, ὥστε ἐκθέοντες ἐκ τῆς πόλεως οἱ τε ἱππεῖς καὶ τῶν ψιλῶν οὐκ ὀλίγοι ἔστε ἐπὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον ἠκροβολίζοντο ἐς τὰς προφυλακάς, καὶ τινὰς καὶ ἀπέκτειναν οὐ πολλοὺς τῶν Μακεδόνων. Καὶ Ἀλέξανδρος ἐκπέμπει τῶν ψιλῶν καὶ τοξοτῶν, ὥστε αὐτῶν ἀναστεῖλαι τὴν ἐκδρομήν· καὶ οὗτοι οὐ χαλεπῶς ἀνέστειλαν ἤδη τῷ στρατοπέδῳ αὐτῷ προσφερομένους.

VIII.

Τῇ δὲ ὑστεραίᾳ ἀναλαβὼν τὴν στρατιὰν πᾶσαν καὶ περιελθὼν κατὰ τὰς πύλας τὰς φερούσας ἐπ' Ἐλευθεράς τε καὶ τὴν Ἀττικὴν, οὐδὲ τότε προσέμιξε τοῖς τείχεσιν αὐτοῖς, ἀλλ' ἐστρατοπέδευσεν οὐ πολὺ ἀπέχων τῆς Καδμείας, ὥστε ἐγγὺς εἶναι ὠφέλειαν τῶν Μακεδόνων τοῖς τὴν Καδμείαν ἔχουσιν.

IX.

Οἱ γὰρ Θηβαῖοι τὴν Καδμείαν διπλῶ χάρακι ἐφρούρουν ἀποτειχίσαντες, ὥς μήτε ἑξωθεν τινα τοῖς ἐγκατειλημμένοις δύνασθαι ἐπωφελεῖν, μήτε αὐτοὺς ἐκθέοντας βλάπτειν τι σφᾶς, ὅποτε τοῖς ἑξω πολεμίοις προσφέρωιντο. Ἀλέξανδρος δὲ (ἔτι γὰρ τοῖς Θηβαίοις διὰ φιλίας ἔλθειν μᾶλλον τι ἢ διὰ κινδύνου ἤθελε) διέτριβε πρὸς τῇ Καδμείᾳ κατεστρατοπεδευκώς.

X.

Ἐνθα δὴ τῶν Θηβαίων οἱ μὲν τὰ βέλτιστα ἐς τὸ κοινὸν γινωσκόντες ἐξελθεῖν ὥρμητο παρ' Ἀλέξανδρον καὶ εὐρέσθαι συγγνώμην τῷ πλήθει τῶν Θηβαίων τῆς ἀποστάσεως· οἱ δὲ φυγάδες καὶ ὅσοι τοὺς φυγάδας ἐπικεκλημένοι ἦσαν, οὐδενὸς φιλανθρώπου τυχεῖν ἂν παρ' Ἀλεξάνδρου ἀξιούντες, ἄλλως τε καὶ βοιωταρχοῦντες ἔστιν οἱ αὐτῶν παντάπασι. ἐνήγον τὸ πλῆθος ἐς τὸν πόλεμον· Ἀλέξανδρος δὲ οὐδ' ὥς τῇ πόλει προσέβαλεν.

XI.

Ἀλλὰ Περδίκκας προτεταγμένος τῆς φυλακῆς τοῦ στρατοπέδου σὺν τῇ αὐτοῦ τάξει, καὶ τοῦ χά-

ρακος τῶν πολεμίων οὐ πολὺν ἀφεστηκώς, οὐ προσ-
μείνας παρ' Ἀλεξάνδρου τὸ ἐς τὴν μάχην ξύνθημα
αὐτὸς πρῶτος προσέμιξε τῷ χάρακι· καὶ διασπάσας
αὐτὸν ἐνέβαλεν ἐς τῶν Θηβαίων τὴν προφυλακὴν.

XII.

Τούτῳ δὲ ἐπόμενος Ἀμύντας ὁ Ἀνδρομένους, ὅτι
καὶ ξυντεταγμένος τῷ Περδίκκᾳ ἦν, ἐπήγαγε καὶ
αὐτὸς τὴν αὐτοῦ τάξιν, ὥς εἶδε τὸν Περδίκκαν προ-
εληλυθότα εἰσω τοῦ χάρακος. Ταῦτα δὲ ἰδὼν
Ἀλέξανδρος, ὥς μὴ μόνοι ἀπολειφθέντες πρὸς τῶν
Θηβαίων κωδυνεύσειαν, ἐπήγε τὴν ἄλλην στρατίαν.
Καὶ τοὺς μὲν τοξότας καὶ τοὺς Ἀγριᾶνας ἐκδραμεῖν
ἐσήμηνεν εἰσω τοῦ χάρακος, τὰ δὲ ἀγήματα καὶ
τοὺς ὑπασπιστὰς ἔτι ἔξω κατεΐχεν.

XIII.

Ἐνθα δὲ Περδίκκας μὲν τοῦ δευτέρου χάρακος
εἰσω παρελθεῖν βιαζόμενος, αὐτὸς μὲν βληθεὶς
πίπτει αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀποκομίζεται κακῶς ἔχων ἐπὶ τὸ
στρατοπέδον· καὶ χαλεπῶς ἐσώθη ἀπὸ τοῦ τραυ-
ματος. Τοὺς μέντοι Θηβαίους ἐς τὴν κοίλην ὁδὸν
τὴν κατὰ τὸ Ἡρακλεῖον φέρουσιν οἱ ἅμα αὐτῷ εἰσ-
πεσόντες ὁμοῦ τοῖς παρ' Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τοξόταις
συνέκλεισαν.

XIV.

Καὶ ἔστε μὲν ἐπὶ τὸ Ἡράκλειον ἀναχωροῦσιν εἶποντο τοῖς Θηβαίοις· ἐντεῦθεν δὲ ἐπιστρεφάντων αὐθις σὺν βοῇ τῶν Θηβαίων φυγὴ τῶν Μακεδόνων γίγνεται· καὶ Εὐρυβάτας τε Κρῆς πίπτει ὁ τοξάρχης, καὶ αὐτῶν τῶν τοξοτῶν ἐς ἐβδομήκοντα· οἱ δὲ λοιποὶ κατέφυγον πρὸς τὸ ἄγλημα τὸ τῶν Μακεδόνων καὶ τοὺς ὑπασπιστὰς τοὺς βασιλικούς.

XV.

Κὰν τούτῳ Ἀλέξανδρος τοὺς μὲν αὐτοῦ φεύγοντας κατιδὼν, τοὺς Θηβαίους δὲ λελυκότας ἐν τῇ διώξει τὴν τάξιν, ἐμβάλλει ἐς αὐτοὺς συντεταγμένη τῇ φάλαγγι. Οἱ δὲ ὠθοῦσι τοὺς Θηβαίους εἰσω τῶν πυλῶν· καὶ τοῖς Θηβαίοις ἐς τοσόνδε ἡ φυγὴ φοβερὰ ἐγίγνετο, ὥστε διὰ τῶν πυλῶν ὠθούμενοι ἐς τὴν πόλιν οὐκ ἔφθησαν συγκλείσαντες τὰς πύλας· ἀλλὰ συνεισπίπτουσι γὰρ αὐτοῖς εἰσω τοῦ τείχους, ὅσοι τῶν Μακεδόνων ἐγγὺς φευγόντων εἶχοντο, ἅτε καὶ τῶν τειχῶν διὰ τὰς προφυλακὰς τὰς πολλὰς ἐρήμων ὄντων.

XVI.

Καὶ προελθόντες εἰς τὴν Καδμείαν οἱ μὲν ἐκεῖθεν κατὰ τὸ Ἀμφεῖον σὺν τοῖς κατέχουσιν τὴν Καδμείαν

ἐξέβαινον ἐς τὴν ἄλλην πόλιν, οἱ δὲ κατὰ τὰ τείχη ἐχόμενα ἤδη πρὸς τῶν συνεισπεσόντων τοῖς φεύγουσιν ὑπερβάντες ἐς τὴν ἀγορὰν δρόμῳ ἐφέροντο.

XVII.

Καὶ ὀλίγον μὲν τινα χρόνον ἔμειναν οἱ τεταγμένοι τῶν Θηβαίων κατὰ τὸ Ἀμφεῖον· ὥς δὲ πανταχόθεν αὐτοῖς οἱ Μακεδόνες καὶ Ἀλέξανδρος ἄλλοτε ἄλλῃ ἐπιφαινόμενος προσέκειντο, οἱ μὲν ἵππεῖς τῶν Θηβαίων διεκπεσόντες διὰ τῆς πόλεως ἐς τὸ πεδῖον ἐξέπιπτον, οἱ δὲ πεζοὶ, ὥς ἐκάστοις προὔχῳρει, ἐσώζοντο.

XVIII.

Ἐνθα δὲ ὀργῇ οὐχ οὕτω τι οἱ Μακεδόνες, ἀλλὰ Φωκεῖς τε καὶ Πλαταιεῖς καὶ οἱ ἄλλοι δὲ Βοιωτοὶ οὐδὲ ἀμυνομένους ἔτι τοὺς Θηβαίους οὐδενὶ κόσμῳ ἔκτεινον, τοὺς μὲν ἐν ταῖς οἰκίαις εἰσπίπτοντες, τοὺς δὲ καὶ ἐς ἀλκὴν τετραμμένους, τοὺς δὲ καὶ πρὸς ἱεροῖς ἰκετεύοντας, οὔτε γυναικῶν οὔτε παίδων φειδόμενον.

XIX.

Καὶ τὸ πάθος τοῦτο μεγέθει τε τῆς ἀλούσης πόλεως καὶ ὀξύτητι τοῦ ἔργου, οὐχ ἥκιστα δὲ τῷ παραλόγῳ ἔς τε τοὺς παθόντας καὶ τοὺς δράσαντας, οὐ μείων τι τοὺς ἄλλους Ἕλληνας ἢ καὶ αὐτοὺς τοὺς μετασχόντας τοῦ ἔργου ἐξέπληξεν.

XX.

Τὰ μὲν γὰρ περὶ Σικελίαν Ἀθηναίοις ξυνε-
χθέντα, εἰ καὶ πλήθει τῶν ἀπολομένων οὐ μείονα
τὴν ξυμφορὰν τῇ πόλει ἤνεγκεν, ἀλλὰ τῷ τε πόρρῳ
ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκείας διαφθαρῆναι αὐτοῖς τὸν στρατὸν
καὶ τὸν πολὺν ξυμμαχικὸν μᾶλλον ἢ οἰκεῖον ὄντα,
καὶ τῷ τὴν πόλιν αὐτοῖς περιλειφθῆναι, ὥς καὶ ἐς
ὑστερον ἐπὶ πολὺ τῷ πολέμῳ ἀντισχεῖν Λακεδαι-
μονίοις τε καὶ τοῖς ξυμμάχοις καὶ μεγάλῳ βασιλεῖ
πολεμοῦντας, οὔτε αὐτοῖς τοῖς παθοῦσιν ἴσην τὴν
αἴσθησιν τῆς ξυμφορᾶς προσέθηκεν, οὔτε τοῖς ἄλ-
λοις Ἑλλησι τὴν ἐπὶ τῷ πάθει ἐκπληξιν ὁμοίαν
παρέσχεν.

VOCABULARY

(ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY).

- ἄβατος, *ov*, 2 term. *untrodden*, *inaccessible*.
- ἀγαθός, *ή, όν*, *good*, *brave*; τὰ ἀγαθά, *blessings*.
- ἀγαλλιόμαι, -ῶμαι, *f. ἀγαλλιόσσομαι*, 1. *a. p. ἡγαλ-λιάσθην*, *I rejoice exceedingly*.
- ἀγαπάω, -ῶ (5), *f. ἀγαπήσω*, *p. ἡγάπηκα*, *I love*.
- ἀγάπη, *ης, ή*, 1. *love*.
- ἀγγελία, *ας, ή*, 1. *message*, *embassy*, *news*.
- ἄγγελος, *ου, ό*, 2. *messenger*, *angel*.
- ἄγε. Properly imper. of ἄγω, used as adverb. *Come*.
- ἄγμα, *ατος, τό*, 3. *army*; esp. the guards in the Macedonian army.
- ἀγνοέω, -ω (5), *f. ἀγνοήσω*, *p. ἡγνόηκα*, *I do not know*, *am ignorant (of)*; ἀγνοούμενος = *unknown*.
- ἀγνώς, ὠτος, 1 term. *unknown*.
- ἀγορά, *ας, ή*, 1. *market-place*; πληθούσης ἀγορᾶς, *when the agora is full*.
- ἀγοράζω (3), *f. ἀγοράσω*, *p. ἡγόρακα*, *I buy*, or *sell*.
- ἀγράμματος, *ov*, 2 term. *unlettered*.
- ἀγρεύω (5), *f. ἀγρεύσω*, *I catch*.
- ἀγριαίνω (4), *f. ἀγριᾶνῶ*, 1. *a. ἡγρίᾶνα*, (a) *am wild*; (b) *I drive wild*.
- Ἀγριᾶνες, *ωv, οι*, 3. *pl. subs. Agriānes* (a people of Macedonia).
- ἄγρικός, *ov*, 2 term. *rustic*.
- ἀγρός, *ου, ό*, 2. *field*.
- ἄγχω (2), *f. ἄξω*, 1. *a. ἡγξα*, *I press tight*, *strangle*.
- ἄγω (2), *f. ἄξω*, *p. ἡχα* and *ἀγήοχα*, 2. *a. ἡγαγον*, 1 *a. p. ἡχθην*, *I lead*, *bring*, *conduct*, *carry*; δι' αἰδούς ἄγειν, *to hold in reverence*.
- ἀδελφός, *ου, ό*, 2. *brother*.
- Ἄδης (or Ἀΐδης), *ου, ό*, 1. *Hades* = *Lat. Pluto* (the god of the lower world); also, *hell*.
- ἀδικέω, -ῶ (5), *ἀδικήσω*, *p. ἡδίκηκα*, *I do wrong*; *trans. injure* (with acc. of person).
- ἄδικος, *ov*, 2 term. *unjust*.
- Ἀδμήτος, *ου, ό*, 2. *Admetus* (king of Phœæ, in Thessaly).
- Ἀδραστός, *ου, ό*, 2. *Adrastus*

- (son of Gordias, king of Phrygia).
 ἀδύνατος, ον, 2 term. *impossible*.
 αἰεί, adv. *always*.
 Ἀέροπος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Aeropus* (father of Alexander).
 ἀήττητος, ον, 2 term. *unconquered, invincible*.
 Ἀθάμας, αντος, ὁ, 3. *Athamas* (son of Æolus; loved Ino, and was the foster-father of Dionysus).
 Ἀθηναῖα, ας, ἡ, 1. *Athēna*; Lat. *Minerva*.
 Ἀθῆναι, ὤν, αἱ, 1. pl. subs. *Athens* (chief city of Attica).
 Ἀθηναῖος, α, ον, *Athenian*.
 ἄθλον, ου, τό, 2. *prize*.
 Αἴγινα, ης, ἡ, 1. *Ægina* (an island in the Saronic Gulf).
 αἰγίς, ἰδος, ἡ, 3. *the ægis or shield of Jupiter*.
 Αἴγυπτος, ου, ἡ, 2. *Ægypt*.
 Ἀἰδῆς, Ἀἰδᾶο, ep. form of Ἄδης (which see).
 αἰδώς, ὅος, οὔς, ἡ, 3. cont. *shame, respect for others*.
 αἷμα, ατος, τό, 3. *blood*.
 Αἰνείας, ου, ὁ, *Æneas* (son of Anchises and Venus, a hero in the Trojan war).
 Αἰνών, ἡ, indeclinable noun, *Enon* (a town in Judea).
 αἶξ, αἰγός, ὁ, ἡ, 3. *goat*.
 αἰτύλος, ου, ὁ, 2. *goatherd*.
 αἰρέω, -ῶ (5), f. αἰρήσω, p. ἤρκα, 1 a. p. ἤρκα, 2 a. m. εἰλόμην, 1 a. p. ἤρεθην, I take; m. choose.
 αἶρω (4), f. ἄρῶ, p. ἤρκα, 1 a. ἤρα, 1 a. m. ἤράμην, I raise, carry, take away; Intr. set out.
 αἰσθησις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *feeling, perception*.
 αἰσχρός, ἅ, ὅν, *ugly, disgraceful*.
 αἰσχροῦς, adv. *disgracefully*.
 αἰρέω, -ῶ (5), f. αἰρήσω, p. ἤρκα, 1 a. p. ἤτήθην, 1 a. m. ἤρησάμην, I ask, beg, ask for, demand.
 αἰτία, ας, ἡ, 1. *cause, blame, charge*.
 αἰτιος, α, ον, *causing, the cause of, blamable, to blame for*.
 Αἰτωλοί, ὤν, οἱ, 2 pl. subs. *Ætolians* (a people of N. Greece).
 αἰχμή, ης, ἡ, 1. *spear*.
 αἰών, ὠρος, ὁ and ἡ, 3. *a period of time, eternity*; εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα, *for ever*.
 αἰώνιος, ον (also ος, α, ον), *lasting, eternal*.
 Ἀκρόδημα (or -εῖα), ας, ἡ, 1. *a gymnasium in the suburbs of Athens, where Plato taught*.
 ἀκανθώδης, ες, gen. εος, ονς, 2 term. *full of thorns*.
 ἀκήκου, perf. of ἀκούω.
 ἀκοή, ης, ἡ, 1. *hearing, also, a report, saying, fame*.
 ἀκολουθίω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀκολουθήσω, I follow.
 ἀκοντίζω (3), f. ἀκοντίσω, Att. -ιῶ, I hurl a javelin at, shoot at.
 ἀκόντιον, ον, τό, 2. *javelin*.
 ἀκούω (5), f. ἀκούσομαι, p. ἀκηκόα, 1 a. ἤκουσα, p. p. ἤκουσμαι, I hear, am told of.
 ἀκριβῶς, adv. *exactly, accurately*.
 ἀκροασία, ας, ἡ, 1. *a hearing*.
 ἀκροβολίζομαι, f. ἀκροβολί-

- σομαι, *I throw or strike from afar, I hurl missiles, skirmish.*
 ἄκρον, ου, τό, 2. (really N. of ἄκρος), *point, summit, peak.*
 ἄκων, ουσα, ον, G. οντος, ούσης, οντος, *unwilling.*
 ἀλγέω, ῶ (5), f. ἀλγήσω, *I am in pain.*
 ἀλγηδών, όνος, ή, 3. *pain.*
 ἀλεκτρύων, όνος, ό, ή, 3. *cock, hen.*
 Ἀλέξανδρος, ου, ό, 2. *Alexander* (son of Aëropus, a Macedonian).
 ἀλήθεια, ας, ή, 1. *truth.*
 ἀληθής, ές, G. έος, ούς, 2 term. *true.*
 ἀληθινός, ή, όν, *true, real.*
 ἀληθώς, adv. *truly.*
 ἀλίσκομαι, f. ἀλώσομαι, p. ἐάλωκα, 2 a. ἐάλων, inf. ἀλώναι, part. αλούς, *I am taken.*
 ἀλκή, ης, ή, 1. *strength, courage, resistance.*
 Ἀλkestis, ιδος, ή, 3. *Alcestis* (wife of Admetus).
 Ἀλκιβιάδης, ου, ό, 1. *A famous Athenian* (son of Clinias).
 Ἀλκμήνη, ης, ή, 1. *Alcmene* (mother of Hercules).
 ἀλλά, conj. *but; ἀλλά γάρ, but yet, however; ἀλλ' οὐδέ ολίγον, not ever so little.*
 ἄλλῃ, adv., really dat. fem. sing. of ἄλλος, *in another place or way; ἄλλους ἄλλῃ, in different directions.*
 ἀλλήλων (nom. wanting), recip. pronoun, *of one another.*
 ἀλλομαι, f. ἀλοῦμαι, 1 a. ἡλάμην, 2 a. ἡλόμην, *I leap; (of water) to bubble up.*
 ἄλλος, η, ο, *another, other; ἄλλους ἄλλῃ; see ἄλλῃ.*
 ἄλλοτε, adv. *at another time or place; ἄλλοτε ἄλλῃ, on all sides, at each moment.*
 ἄλλως, adv. *otherwise; ἄλλως τε καί, especially.*
 ἀλούς, 2 a. p. of ἀλίσκομαι.
 ἄλοχος, ου, ή, 2. *wife.*
 ἄλωπέκιον, ου, τό, 2. *young fox.*
 ἅμα, adv. *at the same time; ἅμ' ἡμέρᾳ, at daybreak.*
 Ἀμαζονίς, ιδος, ή, 3. an Amazon, *the queen of the Amazons.*
 ἀμαρτάνω (4), f. ἀμαρτήσομαι, p. ἡμάρτηκα, 2 a. ἡμαρτον, *I miss, err, sin.*
 ἀμβροσία, ας, ή, 1. *ambrosia, the food of the gods.*
 ἀμείρων, ου, G. ονος, 2 term. irreg. comp. of αγαθός, *better, stronger, braver.*
 ἀμελέω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀμελήσω, p. ἡμέληκα, *I am negligent, neglect.*
 ἀμελητέος, ου, 2 term. *to be neglected.*
 ἀμήν, Hebrew adv. *verily, of a truth, so be it.*
 ἀμνηστέω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀμνησθήσω, *I am at a loss.*
 ἄμμα, ατος, τό, 3. *fastening, knot, noose; plural, hugging (in wrestling).*
 ἄμπελος, ου, ή, 2. *vine, vineyard.*
 Ἀμύντας, ου, ό, 1. *Amyntas* (a Macedonian officer).
 ἀμύνω (4), f. ἀμυνῶ, *I ward off; m. I defend myself.*

Ἀμφείον, *ον, τό, 2. Amphion* (the temple of Amphion).

Ἀμφιδάμας, *αρτος, ό, 3. Amphidamas* (son of Busiris).

ἀμφίστομος, *ον, 2 term. with two mouths or openings.*

Ἀμφιτρώων, *ωνος, ό, 3. Amphitryon* (husband of Alcmena).

ᾶν, a particle used to mark the conclusion of a hypothetical proposition.

ἄν, conj. put for ἔάν, *if.*

ἀνά, prep. governing gen., dat., acc. *up, throughout*; St. John ii. ἀνὰ μετρητάς δύο ἢ τρεῖς, *two or three firkins apiece.*

ἀναβαίνω (4), *f. -βήσομαι, p. -βέβηκα, 2 a. ἀνέβην, I go up.*

ἀναβέβηκα, *perf. of ἀναβαίνω.*

ἀναγγέλλω (4), *f. -αγγελῶ, p. -ήγγελκα, 1 a. -ήγγειλα, I report, announce, tell.*

ἀναγκάζω (3), *f. ἀναγκάσω, p. ἠνάγκακα, I compel.*

ἀναγκαῖος, *α, ον, necessary.*

ἀνάγκη, *ης, ἡ, necessity.*

ἀναγορεύω (5), *f. -αγορεύσω (Att. ἀνερῶ), I proclaim, call, name, surname.*

ἀναδέω (5), *f. -δήσω, I tie up; m. attach to myself.*

ἀναδίδωμι (see δίδωμι), *I give up, present, repay.*

ἀναζητέω, -ῶ (5) (see ζητέω), *I seek, search out.*

ἀναζώννυμι, *f. -ζώσω, p. p. ἀνέζωσμαι, I gird, gird up.*

ἀναιρέω, -ῶ (5) (see αἰρέω), *I take up, away, kill; m. gain, win.*

ἀνακαλέω, -ῶ (5) (see καλέω), *I recall, summon.*

ἀνάκειμαι (see κείμεαι), *I am laid up, hung up (of a map).*

ἀνακληθεῖς, *1 a. p. part. of ἀνακαλέω.*

ἀναλαμβάνω (4) (see λαμβάνω), *I take up or with me, assume.*

ἀνανεύω (5), *f. -ρεύσω, I refuse.*

ἀναπειθω (3) (see πείθω), *I persuade, over-persuade.*

ἀναπέμπω (1) (see πέμπω), *I send back.*

ἀναπέτομαι, *f. -πήσομαι, 2. a. ἀνεπτάμην, and -όμην, I fly up.*

ἀναπλάσσω (2) (see πλάσσω), *I model, make, represent.*

ἀνάστασις, *εως, ἡ, 3. cont. departure, resurrection.*

ἀναστεῖλαι, *1 aor. inf. of ἀναστέλλω.*

ἀναστέλλω (4) (see στέλλω), *I drive back, repulse.*

ἀναστρέφω (1) (see στρέφω), *I turn about, overthrow; p. dwell.*

ἀνατείνω (4) (see τείνω), *I stretch forth, lift up.*

ἀνατίθημι (see τίθημι), *I set up, dedicate; m. take up.*

ἀναφαίρω (4) (see φαίρω), *I show forth; p. appear.*

ἀναφέρω (4) (see φέρω), *1 a. ἀνήνεγκα, I bring up, back; pass. am borne up, mount up.*

ἀναχωρέω, -ῶ (5) (see χωρέω), *I go back, retreat.*

- ἀνδραγαθία, ας, ἡ, 1. *virtue, valour.*
 ἀνδρεία, ας, ἡ, 1. *courage.*
 Ἀνδρομένης, εος, ους, ὁ, 3. cont. *Andromenes* (father of Amyntas).
 ἀνδρῶν, ὦνος, ὁ, 3. *man's room; pl. men's chambers.*
 ἀνέβην, 2 a. of ἀναβαίνω.
 ἀνεγείρω (4) (see ἐγείρω), *I wake up, raise.*
 ἀνείληφα, perf. of ἀναλαμβάνω.
 ἀνελλιπής, ἐς, G. ἰος, οῦς, 2. term. *unfailing, constant.*
 ἀνεννηγεγμένος, p. part. pass. from ἀναφέρω.
 ἀνεπιτηδεύτως, adv. *without affectation.*
 ἀνεν, prep. with genitive, *without.*
 ἀνὴρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ, 3. *man, husband.*
 ἀνίρει, imperf. 3 sing. of ἀναίρειω.
 ἀνθρωπος, ου, ὁ, 2. *man.*
 ἀνίημι (see ἵημι), *I remit, relax, neglect.*
 ἀνίπαμαι=ἀναπέτομαι, *I fly up.*
 ἀνίστημι, f. ἀναστήσω (see ἵστημι), (a) *I set up, (b) rise up.*
 Ἀννικερὺς, ὁ, 3. *Anniceris* (philosopher, contemporary with Plato).
 ἀνόητος, ον, 2 term. *foolish.*
 Ἀνταῖος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Antæus* (conquered by Hercules).
 ἀντέχω (2), f. ἀνθίξω (see ἔχω), *I hold out against, endure.*
 Ἀντίοχος, ον, ὁ, 2. *Antiochus.*
 Ἀντίπατρος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Antipater* (regent of Macedonia).
 ἀντίσχω=ἀντέχω.
 ἀντλήω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀντλήσω, p. ἤντηκα, *I draw out.*
 ἀντλημα, ατος, τό, 3. *bucket, pitcher.*
 ἄνω, adv. *up, above; St. John ii. ἕως ἄνω, up to the top.*
 ἀνωθεν, adv. *from above.*
 ἄξιος, α, ον, *worth, worthy.*
 ἀξιόω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀξιόσω, p. ἡξίωκα, *I deem worthy (of), expect, claim, deign.*
 ἀοίκητος, ον, 2 term. *uninhabited.*
 ἀπαγγέλλω (4), f. -αγγελῶ, p. -ἡγγελκα, *I announce, report, relate.*
 ἀπάγω (2) (see ἄγω), *I lead away, carry off.*
 ἀπαίδευτος, ον, 2 term. *uneducated.*
 ἀπαλλάσσω (2), f. -αλλάξω, p. -ἡλλαχα, 2 a. p. -ἡλλάγην, *I change, leave off, remove, deliver, release; pass. am freed from.*
 ἀπαντῶ, -ῶ (5), f. -αντήσομαι, p. -ἤντηκα, *I meet.*
 ἅπας, ἅπασα, ἅπαν, G. ἅπαντος, ἀπάσης, ἅπαντος, *all together.*
 ἀπαχθεῖς, 1 a. p. part., from ἀπάγω.
 ἀπέρραι, 2 a. ἀποδιδράσκω.
 ἀπεθύμην, 2 a. mid. of ἀποτίθημι.
 ἀπειθῶ, -ῶ (5), f. ἀπειθήσω, *I disobey.*
 ἀπειλῶ, -ῶ (5), f. ἀπειλήσω, *I threaten.*
 ἀπείληφα, perf. of ἀπολαμβάνω.

- ἄπειμι (see εἰμί=sum), *I am absent.*
 ἀπεκρίθην, 1 a. p. of ἀποκρίνω.
 ἀπενεγκεῖν, 2 a. inf. of ἀποφέρειν.
 ἀπέρχομαι (see ἔρχομαι), *I go away.*
 ἀπέσταλκα, perf. of ἀποστέλλω.
 ἀπέστειλα, 1 a. of ἀποστέλλω.
 ἀπέστην, 2 a. of ἀφίστημι.
 ἀπέχω (2), f. ἀφέξω and ἀποσχῆσω, 2 a. -εσχον, *I hold away from; intr. I am distant; m. abstain from.*
 ἀπιστέω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀπιστήσω, p. ἠπίστηκα, *I distrust.*
 ἄπλετος, or, 2 term. out of reach, unapproachable.
 ἀπό, prep. gov. gen. from, off, taken from.
 ἀποβίωσις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. de-
 cease.
 ἀποδιδράσκω (2), f. -δράσομαι, 2 a. ἀπέδραν, *I run away, escape from.*
 ἀποδίδωμι (see δίδωμι), *I give back, render (accounts); with χάριν=am grateful.*
 ἀποθησανρίζω (3), f. -θησανρίσω, *I treasure up.*
 ἀποθνήσκω (2) (see θνήσκω), *I die.*
 ἀποικοδομέω, -ῶ (5), -οικοδομήσω, *I wall up, I build up.*
 ἀποκομίζω (3) (see κομίζω), *I carry off.*
 ἀποκρίνω (4), f. -κρινῶ, 1 a. p. ἀπεκρίθην, 1 a. m. ἀπεκρινάμην, *I separate; mid. and 1 a. p. I answer.*
 ἀποκτείνω (4) (see κτείνω), *I kill.*
 ἀπολαύω (5), f. -λαύσομαι, *I enjoy, derive benefit from.*
 ἀπολείπω (1), f. -λείψω, 2 a. ἀπέλιπον, *I leave behind.*
 ἀπόλλυμι, f. -ολέσω and -ολώ, p. -ολώλεκα, 2 a. m. -ωλόμην, p. m. -όλωλα, *I destroy utterly, lose; m. perish, am lost.*
 Ἀπόλλων, ωνος, ὁ, 3. Apollo (son of Jupiter and Latona).
 ἀπολειφθεῖς, 1 a. p. part. from ἀπολείπω.
 ἀπολογέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. -λόγησομαι, p. -λελόγημαι, *I speak in defence, defend, defend myself.*
 ἀπολόμενος, 2 a. p. m. of ἀπόλλυμι.
 ἀπολοφύρομαι, -ολοφυροῦμαι, *I bewail loudly.*
 ἀπολώλεκα, perf. of ἀπόλλυμι.
 ἀπολύω (5) (see λύω), *I set free, release, acquit.*
 ἀπομιμνήσκομαι (see μιμνήσκομαι), *I remember; with χάριν=I remember I owe a favour, I am grateful, make a recompense.*
 ἀπονέμω (4), f. -νεμῶ, 1. a. ἀπένειμα, *I distribute, assign.*
 ἀποπέμπω (1) (see πέμπω), *I send away, conduct.*
 ἀποπλανάω, -ῶ (5), f. -πλανήσω, 1. a. p. ἀπεπλανήθην, *I lead astray; p. wander away from.*
 ἀποπνίγω (2) (see πνίγω), *I choke, stifle.*
 ἀπορέω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀπορήσω, *I am at a loss, in want of.*
 ἀπορία, ας, ἡ, 1. want, failure.

ἄπορος, ον, 2 term. in want.

ἀπόρητος, ον, 2 term. not to be spoken, forbidden.

ἀπόστασις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. revolt.

ἀποστέλλω (4) (see στέλλω), I send forth, bring back message.

ἀποτειχίζω (3), f. -τειχίσω (Att. -ῖω), I wall off, round.

ἀποτέμνω (4), f. -τεμῶ, p. -τέμμηκα, 2 a. ἀπέταμον, I cut off.

ἀπορίθηναι, I put away; m. lay up.

ἀποφαίνω (4) (see φαίνω), I declare; m. show myself, vaunt myself.

ἀποφέρω (4) (see φέρω), I carry away.

ἄπτερος, ον, 2 term. without wings.

ἄπτω (1), f. ἄψω, 1 a. m. ἡψάμην, I fasten; m. I lay hold of, touch.

ἄπωλόμην, 2 a. mid. of ἀπόλλυμι.

ἄρα, then, forsooth, &c.

ἄράμενος, 1 a. part. mid. of αἶρω.

ἄργός, ον, 2 term. idle, untilled, barren.

ἄργυριον, ον, τό, 2. (silver) money.

ἄργυρος, ον, ό, 2. silver.

ἀρετή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. virtue, valour, excellence.

Ἄρης, εος and εως, ό, 3. cont. acc. Ἄρεα, η and ην, Ares; Lat. Mars.

Ἀριβαζος, ου, ό, 2. Aribazus.

Ἀριστείδης, ου, ό, 1. Aristides (an Athenian statesman).

ἄριστος, η, ον, irreg. superl.

of ἀγαθός, best, strongest, bravest.

Ἀρίστων, ωνος, ό, 3. Ariston (father of Plato).

Ἀρκαδία, ας, ἡ, 1. Arcadia (central district of Peloponnesus).

ἄρμα, ατος, τό, 3. chariot.

ἄρματοροχία, ας, ἡ, 1. wheel-track.

ἄρμόζω (3), f. ἄρμώσω, p. ἤρμωκα, I fit together; (intr.) I fit, suit.

ἄρνός, έ, ά, gen., dat., and acc. of obsolete nom. ἄρς (ό, ἡ), 3. ἄμνός being the nom. in use, a lamb.

ἄρον, 1 a. imp. of αἶρω, 1 a. ἦρα.

ἄρπάζω (3), f. ἄρπάσω, p. ἤρπακα, I snatch, seize, rob, plunder.

ἀρρώστέω, -ῶ (5), ἀρρώσθησω, I am weak, sick, ill.

Ἀρταξέρξης, ου, ό, 1. Artaxerxes (king of Persia).

Ἄρτεμις, ιδος, ἡ, 3. Artemis; Lat. Diana.

ἄρτι, adv. just now.

ἀρχή, ἥς, ἡ, beginning, sovereignty, rule.

ἀρχηγός, ου, ό, 2. leader, author, founder.

ἀρχιτερίκλινος, ου, ό, 2. ruler of the feast, president.

ἄρχω (2), f. ἄρξω, p. ἤρξα, I rule; m. (also act.) I begin; pass. οἱ ἀρχόμενοι, subjects.

ἄρχων, οντος, ό, 3. leader, ruler.

ἀσθένεια, ας, ἡ, 1. weakness, sickness.

ἀσθενέω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀσθενήσω, I am weak, ill, feeble.

Ἄσία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Asia*.

ἀσκήω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀσκήσω, p. ἡσκηκα, *I practise, train, am devoted to*.

Ἀσκληπιός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *Æsculapius* (god of medicine).

ἀστραπή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *lightning*.
ἀρε, neuter pl. acc. of ὅσπερ, used as adv. *inasmuch as*.

ἄτρεπτος, ον, 2 term. *unmoved*.

ἄτρωτος, ον, 2 term. *unwounded, invulnerable*.

Ἀττικός, ἡ, ὁν, Attic; ἡ Ἀττική (γῆ), Attica.

Ἄττυς, υος, ὁ, 3. *Atys* (son of Cræsus).

ἀτῦψως, adv. *without pride*.

Αὔγείας, ου, ὁ, 1. *Augeas* (mythical king of Elis).

αὐθίς, adv. *again*.

αὐλός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *pipe, flute*; pl. *the double flute used by the ancients*.

αὐξάνω (4), f. αὐξήσω, p. ἠύξηκα, *I make grow*; p. *I grow, increase*; intr. act. *I grow*.

αὐτε, adv. *again, furthermore, however*.

αὐτίκα, adv. *immediately*.

αὐτός, ἡ, ὁ, reflex. pron. *self*; in oblique cases, *him, her, it*; ὁ αὐτός, *the same*.

αὐτοῦ for ἐαυτοῦ (which see).

αὐτοῦ, adv., originally gen. neut. of αὐτός=*here, there*.

ἀφάλλομαι (see ἄλλομαι), *I leap off*.

ἀφανής, ἐς, G. ἐος, οὗς, 2 term. *obscure, unseen, private*.

ἀφελῶς, adv. *simply, moderately*.

ἀφεστηκώς, perf. part. of ἀφίστημι.

ἀφήκα, 1. a. of ἀφήμι.

ἄφθονος, ον, 2 term. *abundant*.

ἀφήμι (see ἵημι), *I let go, dismiss, leave, leave alone*.

ἀφικνέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. -ίξομαι, p. -ἵγμαι, 2 a. -ιχύμην, *I come, arrive*.

ἀφίκτο, p. perf. 3 sing. of ἀφικνέομαι.

ἀφίστημι, f. ἀποστήσω (see ἵστημι), *I remove*; intr. *stand away, refrain from, rebel*; perf. *am distant from*.

ἀφορία, ας, ἡ, 1. *dearth, famine*.

Ἀφροδίτη, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *Aphrodite*.

Ἀχαιός, ἄ, ὁν, *Achæan*.

ἀχαριστίω, -ῶ (5), f. ἀχαριστήσω, *I am ungrateful, disoblige, refuse a favour*.

βαθύς, εἶα, ὅ, G. ἐός, εἶας, ἐός, *deep*.

βαίρω (4), f. βήσομαι, p. βέβηκα, 2 a. ἔβην, *I go, walk*.

βάλλω (4), f. βαλῶ, p. βέβληκα, 2 a. ἔβαλον, p. p. βέβλημαι, 1 a. p. ἐβλήθην, *I cast, throw, pelt*.

βαπτίζω (3), f. βαπτίσω (Att. -ιῶ), p. p. βεβάπτισμαι, *I baptize*.

βαρβαρίζω (3), f. βαρβαρίσω (Att. -ιῶ), *I commit a barbarism*.

βαρύτης, ητος, ἡ, 3. *heaviness, weight, troublesomeness*.

βασίλεια, ας, ἡ, 1. *kingdom*.

βασίλειος, α, ον (and ος, ον), *royal, kingly*.

βασιλεύς, ἐως, ὁ, 3. conj. *king*.

βασιλικός, ἡ, ὄν, *kingly, royal*;
βασιλικός (St. John iv.)=
nobleman E.V.; perhaps a
courtier or royalist.

βασιλεύω (5), f. **βασιλεύσω**, I
am king, reign over.

βαστάζω (3), f. **βαστάσω**, I
lift up, bear, carry.

βέβαιος, α, ον (and ος, ον),
strong, firm, sure.

βεβλημένος, perf. pass. part. of
βάλλω, *strong*.

βέλτιστος, η, ον, irreg. superl.
of **ἀγαθός**, *best*.

Βηθεσδά, ἡ, indecl. *Bethesda*
(the name of a pool in
Jerusalem).

βιάζω (3) (and **βιάζομαι**), f.
βιάσω, I *force, constrain*;
m. *try*.

βίος, ου, ὁ, 2. *life*.

βλάπτω (1), f. **βλάψω**, p. **βέ-**
βλαφα, I *hurt*.

βλέμμι, ατος, τό, 3. *look*.

βλέπω (1), f. **βλέψω**, p. **βέ-**
βλεφα, I *see, look*.

βληθείς, 1 a. part. pass. of
βάλλω.

βοή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *a shout, noise,*
battle-cry.

βοηθέω, -ῶ (5), f. **βοηθήσω**, I
assist, come to the rescue.

Βοιωταρχέω, -ῶ (5), f. **Βοιω-**
ταρχήσω, I *am a Bœotarch*.

Βοιωτία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Bœotia* (a
district of N. Greece).

Βοιωτοί, ὧν, οἱ, 2. pl. N. *Bœo-*
tians.

βούλομαι, f. **βουλήσομαι**, p.
βεβούλημαι, I *wish, will*.

βοῦς, **βοός**, ὁ and ἡ, 3. *ox,*
cow.

Βούσιρις, ἰδος, ὁ, 3. *Busiris*

(king of Egypt, killed by
Hercules).

βρέφος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont.
babe, child.

βριαρός, ἁ, ὄν, *strong*.

βροντή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *thunder*.

βρῶμα, ατος, τό, 3. *food, meat*.

βρῶσις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *meat*.

βωμός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *altar*.

Γαλιλαία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Galilee* (a
province N. of Judæa).

Γαλιλαῖοι, ὧν, οἱ, 2. *Galilæans*.

γαμέω, -ῶ (5), f. **γαμῶ**, p.
γεγάμηκα, 1 a. **ἐγHEMA**, I
marry, take to wife; m. I
wed (of the woman).

γάμος, ου, ὁ, 2. *marriage*.

γάρ, conj. *for*.

γε, enclitic, *at least*.

γεγεννημένος, perf. pass. part.
of **γίγνομαι**.

γεγεννημένος, perf. pass. part.
of **γεννάω**.

γεγηρακώς, perf. part. act. of
γηράσκω.

γέγονα, p. m. of **γίγνομαι**.

γεγραμμένος, perf. pass. part.
of **γράφω**.

γείνομαι, pass. I *am begotten,*
am born; 1 a. m. **ἐγεινάμην**
is used in causal sense=
γεννάω, I *beget, I bring*
forth; οἱ **γεινάμενοι**, the
parents.

γεμίζω (3), f. **γεμίσω** (Att. -ίω),
I *fill, load*.

γενεά, ας, ἡ, 1. *birth, race,*
generation.

γειειήτης, ου, ὁ, 1 term. *bearded*.

γενέσθαι, 2 a. m. inf. of **γίγ-**
νομαι.

γεννάω, -ῶ (5), f. γεννήσω, p. p. γεγέννημαι, 1 a. p. ἐγεννήθην, *I beget, bring forth.*

γεννηθῆναι, 1 a. inf. pass. of γεννάω.

γένος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont. *birth, race, family, kind.*

γέρων, οντος, ὁ, 3. *old man.*

γεύω (5), f. γεύσω, 1 a. m. ἐγευσάμην, *I give to taste; m. I taste, enjoy.*

γεωργία, ας, ἡ, 1. *husbandry, tillage.*

γεωργός, οῦ, ὁ, 2. *husbandman.*

Γῆ, γῆς, ἡ, 1. *The Earth, land.*

γηράσκω (2), f. γηράσομαι, p. γεγήρακα, 2 a. ἐγήραν, inf. γηράναι, *I grow old.*

Γηρύονης, ου, ὁ, 1. *Geryones (mythical king of Erytheia).*

γίγνομαι and γίνομαι, f. γερήσομαι, p. γεγέννημαι and γέγονα, 1 a. p. ἐγενήθην, 2 a. m. ἐγενόμην, *I become, am born; τὸ γεγονός, what has happened.*

γινώσκω and γινώσκω (2), f. γνώσομαι, p. ἔγνωκα, p. p. ἔγνωσμαι, 1 a. p. ἐγνώσθην, 2 a. a. ἔγνω, *I know, think, perceive; τὰ ἐγνωσμένα, the resolutions taken.*

γλαυκῶπις, ἰδος, ἡ, 1. term. epithet of Athena=*with gleaming eyes.*

γναφεῖον, ου, τό, 2. *fulling-mill.*

γνώμη, ης, ἡ, 1. *opinion, advice, deliberation, resolution.*

γόνη, γόνυτος, τό, 3. *knee.*

Γορδίας, ου, ὁ, 1. *Gordias (king of Phrygia).*

γράμμα, ατος, τό, 3. *letter, alphabet; plur. letters, a letter (written).*

γραφή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *writing, Scripture.*

γράφω (1), f. γράψω, p. γέγραφα, p. p. γέγραμμαι, *I paint, write, draw.*

γυμνάσιον, ου, τό, 2. *a place for bodily exercise; pl. exercises.*

γυμνός, ἡ, ὄν, *naked, without upper clothing.*

γυνή, αἰκός, ἡ, 3. *woman, wife, lady.*

δαίμων, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, 3. *god, goddess, divinity, demon, fortune.*

δάκνω (4), f. ἐδήξαμαι, p. δέδηχα, 2 a. ἔδακον, *I bite.*

δανείζω (3), f. δανείσω, p. δέδανυκα, *I lend; m. borrow.*

Δαρείος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Darius (king of Persia).*

δέ, conj. *but, and; μέν—δέ, indeed—but.*

δέδομαι, perf. pass. of εἶδωμι.

δεσφείς, 1 a. p. of δέομαι.

δεῖ, impers. imp. εἶδει, *it is necessary, it behooves.*

δείκνυμι and δεικνύω (5), f. δείξω, p. δέδειχα, *I point out, show.*

δείπνον, ου, τό, 2. *meal; (in Att.) the chief meal; banquet.*

δέκατος, η, ου, num. adj. *tenth.*

Δελφοί, ὤν, αἱ, 2. pl. noun, *Delphi (a famous oracle of Apollo, in Phocis); οἱ Δελφοί, the Delphians.*

δένδρον, ου, τό, 2. *tree.*

δεξιὰ, ἄρ, ἡ, 1. *right-hand*;
really fem. of δεξιός.

δέομαι, f. δέησομαι, p.p. δεδέη-
μαι, 1 a. p. ἐδέηθην, *I need,*
want, ask.

δέος, δέους, τό, 3. *fear.*

δεσμός, οὔ, ὁ, 2.; pl. δεσμοί or
δεσμά, *fetter.*

δεσπότης, ου, ὁ, 1. *lord, master.*

δεῦτε, adv. pl. of δεῦρο, *hither,*
come hither.

δεύτερον, adv. *the second time.*

δεύτερος, α, ον, *second.*

δέχομαι, f. δέχομαι, p.p. δέδεγ-
μαι, 1 a. p. ἐδέχθην, *I receive.*

δέω (5), f. δήσω, p. δέδεκα, *I*
bind.

δέω (5), f. δέησω, *I want, am*
in need of; δέω τοσούτου, *I*
want so much of, am at
such a distance.

ἐῖ, participle, *now, then.*

Δῆλος, ου, ἡ, 2. *Delos* (an is-
land in the *Ægean Sea*).

δηλώω, -ῶ (5), f. δηλώσω, *I*
show, declare, recite.

δημηγορέω, -ῶ (5), f. δημη-
γορήσω, *I harangue the*
people.

Δημήτηρ, τερος and τρος, 3. *De-*
meter, Ceres (goddess of
agriculture).

Δημήτριος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Demetrius*
(son of Antigonos).

δίποτε, indef. adverb. *at some*
time, once, once on a time.

διῷ, prep. gov. gen. and acc.

(1) *through, by means of*;

(2) *on account of, for, by*
reason of, for the sake of;

(1) *διὰ φιλίας, in friendship.*

διαβαίρω (4) (see βαίρω), *I*
go through, over, across;

διαβεβηκότα τοῖς ποσίν=
with his feet wide apart.

διαβάλλω (4), (see βάλλω),
I accuse, censure, slander.

διαβιώω, -ῶ (5), f. -βιώσομαι,
2 a. διεβίων, *I live through,*
pass my life.

διάδημα, ατος, τό, 3. *diadem.*

διαθρέω -ῶ (5), f. -αθρήσω, *I*
look closely into, examine.

δίαυτα, ης, ἡ, 1. *life, mode of*
life.

διάκονος, ου, ὁ, 2. *servant.*

διακόσμησις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont.
ordering, arrangement.

διαλλαγῇ, ης, ἡ, 1. *reconcilia-*
tion, treaty of peace.

διαναστάς, 2 a. p. of διανίστημι.

διανίστημι, f. -αναστήσω (see
ἵστημι), *I set up, rouse*;
διαναστάς, starting up.

διάνοια, ας, ἡ, 1. *mind, thought,*
purpose; ἀποτιθέναι τὴν διάνοιαν,
to give one's mind
to, &c.

διαπεραίνω (4), f. -περᾶνῶ, 1 a.

διεπέρᾶνα, *I complete.*

διαρκής, ἐς, G. ἐός, οὗς, 2 term.
sufficient, adequate.

διάρρηγνυμι, f. -ρήξω, 2 p.

διέρρωγα, 2 a. p. διερράγην,
I burst asunder, tear.

διασπάω, -ῶ (5), f. -σπάσω and
-σπάσομαι, p. διέσπακα, *I*
tear asunder; *break through.*

διάστημα, ατος, τό, 3. *dis-*
tance.

διαστέλλω (4) (see στέλλω), *I*
separate, distinguish, dis-
tribute, command.

διασώζω (3) (see σώζω),
I keep safe through, I
save.

- διατείνω (4) (see τείνω), *I stretch out.*
 διατίθημι (see τίθημι), *I appoint, ordain, manage, dispose.*
 διατριβή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. *occupation, mode of life.*
 διατρίβω (1), f. -τρίψω, *I resort, live, delay.*
 διαφέρω (4) (see φέρω), *I differ from, excel.*
 διαφθαῖναι, 2 a. infin. p. of διαφθείρω.
 διαφθείρω (4), f. -φθερῶ, 1 a. διέφθειρα, p. διέφθακα, p. p. διέφθαρμαι, 2 a. p. διεφθάρην, *I destroy utterly.*
 διδάσκαλος, ου, ὁ, 2. *teacher.*
 διδάσκω (2), f. διδάξω, p. δεδάχα, 1 a. p. ἐδιδάχθην, *I teach.*
 διδύματός, ου, 2 term. *bearing twins.*
 δίδωμι, f. δώσω, p. ἐδωκα, 1 a. ἔδωκα, 2 a. ἔδων, p. p. δέδομαι, 1 a. p. ἐδόθην, *I give, place, send.*
 διεκπεσών, 2 a. part. of διεκπίπτω.
 διεκπίπτω (3) (see πίπτω), *I rush out, through.*
 διενέγκας, 1 a. part. of διαφέρω.
 διέειμι (see εἶμι, to go), *I go out through, deliver a discourse.*
 διέρχομαι (see ἔρχομαι), *I go through.*
 δίκαιος, α, ου (also ος, ου), *just, fair, right, worthy.*
 Δίκη, ἡς, ἡ, 1. *Justice, justice, trial.*
 διό, conj. for δι' ὅ, *wherefore.*
 Διογένης, εος, ους, ὁ, 3. cont. *Diogenes* (leader of the Cynics).
 Διομήδης, εος, ους, ὁ, 3. cont. *Diomedes* (king of Thrace, killed by Hercules).
 Διονύσιος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Dionysius* (tyrant of Syracuse).
 Διόνυσος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Dionysus, or Bacchus* (god of wine).
 Διός, gen. of Ζεύς (which see).
 Διόσκουροι, ων, οἱ, 2. *the Dioscuri* (Castor and Pollux).
 διπλός, ὅς, ὅς, cont. διπλούς, ἡ, οὖν, *double.*
 δίπους, ουν, G. -ποδος, 2 term. *with two feet.*
 διψάω, -ῶ (5), f. διψήσω, p. δεδίψηκα, inf. διψήν, *I thirst, am thirsty, thirst for.*
 διωγμός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *pursuit.*
 διώκω (2), f. διώξω or -ομαι, *I chase, pursue.*
 δίωξις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *pursuit.*
 δοκέω, -ῶ (5), f. δόξω, p. ζέδοκκα, p. p. δέδογμαι, *I think, suppose, seem, appear.*
 δόξα, ἡς, ἡ, 1. *expectation, opinion, reputation, glory, renown.*
 δορά, ᾶς, ἡ, 1. *skin, hide.*
 δόρυ, δύρατος, τό, 3. (dat. also δορί), *spear.*
 δορυφόρος, ου, 2 term. *spear-bearing; pl. body-guard.*
 δός, 2 a. imp. of δίδωμι.
 δουλεία, ας, ἡ, 1. *slavery.*
 δοῦλος, ου, ὁ, 2. *slave.*
 δοῦπος, ου, ὁ, 2. *noise.*
 δράκων, οντος, ὁ, 3. *serpent, dragon.*
 δράω, -ῶ (5), f. δράσω, p. δέ-

- δράκα, *I do, treat, do anything to.*
 δριμύ, adv., really neuter of δριμύς, *sternly.*
 δρόμος, ον, ὁ, 2. *running, course;*
 δρόμῳ, at a run.
 δύναμαι, f. δυνήσομαι, p. δε-
 ξύνημαι, 1 a. ἐδυνήθην and
 ἡδυνήθην, *I am able.*
 δύναμις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *power,*
properties (of drugs).
 δυνατός, ἡ, ὁν, *able, powerful.*
 δύο, δυοῖν, num. adj. *two.*
 δωδέκατος, η, ον, num. adj.
twelfth.
 δωρεά, ἄς, ἡ, 1. *free gift, present.*
 δῶρον, ον, τό, 2. *gift.*
- ἐάλῳν, 2 a. of ἀλίσκομαι (which
 see).
 ἐάν, conj. *if; ἐὰν μὴ, unless.*
 ἐαυτοῦ, ἧς, οὔ, reflexive pron.
of himself, herself, itself.
 ἐβδομαῖος, α, ον, *on the seventh*
day.
 ἐβδομήκοντα, indecl. num. adj.
seventy.
 ἔβδομος, η, ον, num. adj.
seventh.
 Ἑβραϊστί, adv. *in the Hebrew*
tongue.
 ἐγγράφω (1) (see γράφω), *I*
write on, inscribe, write.
 ἐγγύς, adv., sometimes with
 gen. *near.*
 ἔγειραι, 1 a. imper. midd. of
 ἐγείρω, 1 a. ἡγειράμην, 1 a.
 p. ἡγέρθην.
 ἐγείρω (4), f. ἐγερῶ, p. ἐγ-
 γερκα, 1 a. ἡγειρα, *I wake,*
stir up, raise up; p. I rise;
 m. ἔγειραι, *arise!*
- ἐγκαταλαμβάνω (4) (see λαμ-
 βάνω), p. p. εἰλημμαι, *I shut*
in.
 ἐγκαταλείπω (1), f. -λείψω, *I*
leave behind.
 ἐγκατεκλημμένος, p. p. pass. of
 ἐγκαταλαμβάνω.
 ἔγνωκα, perf. a. } of
 ἔγνω, 2 a. a. } *γιγνώ-*
 ἔγνωσμένος, perf. p. p. } *σκω.*
 ἐγχειρίζω (3), f. -χειρίσω (Att.
 -ιῶ), *I place into one's hands,*
entrust to one.
 ἐγχώριος, α, ον (and ος, ον), *in*
the country, native.
 ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ or μου, pers. pron.
 (pl. ἡμεῖς), *I.*
 ἔγωγε = ἐγώ and γε, *I for my*
part.
 εἶδει, see δεῖ.
 εἶδωκα, 1 a. of δίδωμι.
 εἶλω (4), f. ἐτελήσω, p.
 ἠθέληκα, *I wish.*
 εἰ, conditional particle, *if,*
whether, although, that;
 εἰ μὴ = *unless; εἴ ποτε, if at*
any time, whenever.
 εἰδέναι, inf. of οἶδα (which see).
 εἶδος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont. *form,*
shape, appearance, beauty.
 εἴθε, interjection, *O that, would*
that!
 εἰκάζω (3), f. εικάσω, p. p.
 ἤκασμαι, *I make like, com-*
pare, conjecture.
 εἰκός, ὅτος, τό (neuter participle
 of εἰκα), *likely, reasonable.*
 εἰκών, ὄνος, ἡ, 3. *likeness,*
image, statue.
 Εἰλειθυια, ας, ἡ, 1. *Ilythia*
(goddess of childbirth).
 εἶλον and εἰλόμην, 2 a. a. and
 2 a. m. of αἰρέω.

- εἰμί, f. ἔσομαι, imp. ἦν, inf. εἶναι, *I am; τὰ ὕτα, the real fact.*
 εἶμι, imp. ἦεν, inf. ἰέναι *I go, or I will go.*
 ἕνατος, η, ον, for ἔννατος, num. adj. *ninth.*
 εἰσόμεν, imp. of ἔπομαι.
 εἶπον, irreg. 2 a. of φημί, *I spoke, said, told.*
 εἰργασμαι, p. pass. of ἐργάζομαι.
 εἶρηκα, irreg. perf. of φημί.
 Εἰρήνη, ης, ἡ, 1. *Peace (a goddess), peace.*
 εἰς or ἐς, prep. gov. acc. *into, upon, to, against, on, for, in relation to.*
 εἷς, μία, ἓν, G. ἐνός, μιᾶς, ἐνός, num. adj. *one.*
 εἰσβάλλω (4) (see βάλλω), *I throw into, invade, enter.*
 εἰσεμι (see εἶμι, to go), *I go into, go in, come into, enter.*
 εἰσέρχομαι (see ἔρχομαι), *I go into, come into, enter.*
 εἰσηγέομαι, -οῦμαι, f.-ηγέσομαι, p. -ήγημαι, *I bring in, lead in, introduce, invent.*
 εἰσηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, 1. *inventor.*
 εἴσοδος, ου, ἡ, 2. *entrance.*
 εἰσπίπτω (3) (see πίπτω), *I fall into, upon, rush into, am cast into.*
 εἰσφέρω (4) (see φέρω), *I bring into, lead into.*
 εἴσω, adv. *into, within.*
 εἴτα, adv. *then.* εἴθ' if the next word begins with an aspirated vowel.
 εἴωθα, 2 perf. (in present sense) of εἴθω, plup. εἰώθειν, *I am accustomed.*
 ἐκ and ἐξ, prep. gov. gen. *from, of, out of, by, with, i.e. by means of; ἐκ δευτέρου, the second time.*
 ἕκαστος, η, ον, *each.*
 ἑκατον, indeclinable num. adj. *hundred.*
 ἐκβαίνω (4) (see βαίνω), *I go out (of).*
 ἐκβάλλω (4) (see βάλλω), *I cast away, drive out, make a sally.*
 ἔκγονος, ον, 2 term. *descended from, born of.*
 ἔκγονος, ον, ὁ, 2. *offspring, child.*
 ἐκδέχομαι (see δέχομαι), *I receive from, await, wait for, expect.*
 ἐκδίδωμι (see δίδωμι), *I give up, surrender.*
 ἐκδιώκω (2) (see διώκω), *I drive away, hunt down.*
 ἐκδραμεῖν, 2 a. inf. of ἐκτρέχω.
 ἐκδρομή, ης, ἡ, 1. *sally.*
 ἐκεῖ, adverb, *there.*
 ἐκεῖθεν, adverb, *thence.*
 ἐκεῖνος, η, ο, dem. pron. *that, he, she, it.*
 ἐκθέω (5), f. -θεύσομαι, *I sally out.*
 ἐκκαθαίρω (4) (see καθαίρω), *I clean out, cleanse out.*
 ἐκκλησία, ας, ἡ, 1. *assembly.*
 ἐκκομίζω (3) (see κομίζω), *I carry out; m. I have removed (by others).*
 ἐκλείπω (1), f. -λείψω, p. -λέλοιπα, 2 a. ἐξέλιπον, *I leave out; intr. leave off, fail, faint.*
 ἐκλήθην, 1 a. p. of καλέω.

- ἐκνέω (5), f. -ρεύσομαι, 1 a. ἐξένευσσα, *I swim out, escape.*
 ἐκούσιος, α, ον, of 'one's free will.
 ἐκπέμπω (1) (see πέμπω), *I send out, away.*
 ἐκπίπτω (3) (see πίπτω), *I fall out of, fall from, am expelled, sally forth.*
 ἐκπληξίς, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. astonishment, terror.
 ἐκπλήσσω (2), f. -πλήξω, 2 a. p. ἐξεπλάγη, *I strike with surprise; p. am amazed.*
 ἐκπορεύω (5) (see πορεύω), *I make to go out; m. and p. I go out.*
 ἕκτος, η, ον, num. adj. sixth.
 ἐκτρέχω (2), f. -θρέξομαι and δραμοῦμαι, 2 a. ἐξέδραμον, *I run out, make a sally.*
 ἐκφέρω (4) (see φέρω), *I carry out, put forth, work out.*
 ἐκχέω (5), f. -χεῶ, 1 a. ἐέχεα, p. -κέχυκα, p. p. -κέχυμαι, *I pour out, spill.*
 ἐλαία, ας, ἡ, 1. olive-tree.
 ἔλασις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. driving.
 ἐλάττων, ον, G. ονος, comp. of μικρός and ἐλαχύς, less, inferior.
 ἐλαττώω, -ῶ (5), f. ἐλαττώσω, *I make less, damage; p. I become less.*
 ἐλαύνω (4), f. ἐλάσω (Att. ἐλῶ), 1 a. ἤλασά, p. ἐλήλακα, *I drive; ride, march, march through.*
 ἔλαφος, ον, ὁ and ἡ, 2. stag, doe, deer.
 ἐλαχύς, εἶα, ὅ, G. ἐός, εἶας, ἐός; comp. ἐλάσσων, sup. ἐλάχιστος, little.
 ἐλέγχω (2), f. ἐλέγξω, p. p. ἐλήλεγμαι, 1 a. p. ἠλέγχθην, *I put to the proof, convict of, reprove.*
 ἔλεος, ον, ὁ, 2. (also G. ἐέος -έουσι, τό, 3. cont.), pity, compassion.
 Ἐλευθερά, ὦν, αἱ, 1. pl. noun, Eleutheræ (in Bæotia).
 ἐλευθερία, ας, ἡ, 1. liberty, freedom.
 ἐλεύθερος, α, ον, free; οἱ ἐλεύθεροι, the freemen.
 ἔλθε, 2 a. imp. ἐλθών, 2 a. part. of ἔρχομαι.
 ἐλήλυθα, perf. of ἔρχομαι.
 Ἑλλάς, ἄδος, ἡ, 3. Hellas, Greece.
 Ἑλλην, ηνος, ὁ, 3. οἱ Ἕλληνες, the Greeks: sometimes used for Ἑλληνικός.
 Ἑλληνικός, ἡ, ὄν, Grecian, Greek.
 Ἑλληνικῶς, adv. like Greeks, in a Grecian fashion or spirit.
 ἐλπίζω (3), f. ἐλπίσω (Att. -ῶ), p. ἤλπικα, *I hope, expect, trust.*
 ἐλόν, 2 aor. part. of αἰρέω.
 ἐμαντοῦ, ἐμαντῆς, reflex. pron. of myself.
 ἐμβαίνω (4) (see βαίνω), *I go upon, embark, enter.*
 ἐμβάλλω (4) (see βάλλω), *I throw in; intr. fall on, charge, attack.*
 ἐμμενήμην, plur. p. of μινῆσκομαι.
 ἔμεινα, 1 a. of μένω.
 ἐμνήσθην, 1 a. p. of μινῆσκομαι.
 ἐμπορία, ας, ἡ, 1. trade, commerce, intercourse.

ἐμπόριον, ον, τό, 2. trading place.	ἐννέα, indecl. numeral adj. nine.
ἐμπροσθεν, adv. (sometimes with gen.), before, in front of.	ἐνοχλέω, -ῶ (5), f. -οχλήσω, p. ἠνώχληκα, imp. ἠνώχλων, I worry.
ἐμφανίζω (3), f. ἐμφάνισω (Att. -ῶ), 1 a. ἐνεφάνισα, I make known.	ἐνράπτω (1), f. -ράψω, 2 a. p. ἐνεβράφη, I sew up in.
ἐν,* prep. gov. dat. in, on, upon, among; ἐν τούτῳ, meanwhile.	ἐνταῦθα, adv. there, then, there-upon.
ἐνάγω (2) (see ἄγω), I lead in, drive on, incite.	ἐντείνω (4) (see τείνω), I stretch on.
ἐναγώνιος, ον, 2. term. belonging to a contest, warlike.	ἐντέλλω (4), f. -τελῶ, 1 a. -τέιλα, p. p. -τέταλμαι, I enjoin, command.
ἐνδέκατος, η, ον, num. adj. eleventh.	ἐντεῦθεν, adv. thence.
ἐνδίδωμι (see δίδωμι), I give up; intr. I grant, give in.	ἐνύπνιον, ον, τό, 2. dream, vision.
ἐνδόσιμος, ον, 2 term. sounding a key-note, preluding; as neut. sub. prelude.	εἶξ (see ἐκ).
ἐνενομήσῃ, plup. pass. of νομίζω.	ἐξαμαρτάνω (4) (see ἀμαρτάνω), I err greatly, am wrong.
ἐνέργεια, ας, ἡ, 1. energy, mighty working.	ἐξανίστημι (see ἵστημι), I make rise from one's seat, I set up, rouse up; intr. rise up.
ἐνεφάνισα, 1 a. of ἐμφανίζω.	ἐξεβαλον, 2 a. of ἐκβάλλω.
ἐνθα, adv. there, then, where, when.	ἐξειμι (see εἶμι, to go), I go out.
ἐνθάδε, adv. thither, there; (of time) here, now.	ἐξελαύνω (4) (see ἐλαύνω), I drive out.
ἐνθεν, adv. thence, whence, thereupon.	ἐξελεῖν, 2 a. inf. of ἐξέρχομαι.
ἐνιαυτός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. year.	ἐξεγενεκεῖν, 2 a. inf. of ἐκφέρειν.
ἐνιοι, αι, α, plural only, some.	ἐξένευσσα, 1 a. of ἐκνέω.
	ἐξεπλάγην, 2 a. p. of ἐκπλήσσω.
	ἐξέρχομαι (see ἐρχομαι), I go out.

* In composition —

εν becomes ευ before π, β, φ, ψ

” ” ευ ”, κ, γ, χ, ξ

” ” ελ, ευ (and sometimes ερ) before λ, μ, ρ respectively.

But in Augmented tenses εν comes back again. Thus, though we say ἐμβάλειν, we say ἐνέβην, &c.

- ἔξεστι, impersonal, f. -εσται, imp. ἔξῃν (really 3 p. s. of ἔξιμι), it is permitted.
- ἔξεχα, 1 a. of ἐκχέω.
- ἐξορύσσω (2), f. -ορύξω, p. -ορύρυχα, I dig out, tear out.
- ἐξοστρακισμός, ου, ὁ, 2. ostracism (i.e. banishment by a vote taken by writing the name of the person on pieces of tile (ὄστρακον)).
- ἐξουσία, ας, ἡ, permission, power, authority.
- ἔξω, adv. without, outside of.
- ἔξωθεν, adv. from without.
- ἐύκα, perf. from εἶκω, f. εὔξω, I am, or look like; εὔκει, it seems, is probable.
- Ἑορδαία, ας, ἡ, 1. Eordæa (in Macedonia).
- ἐορτή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. feast, festival.
- ἐπάγω (2) (see ἄγω), I bring in, lead on; m. call into my aid, bring in as allies.
- ἐπαινέω, -ῶ (5), f. -αιέσω and -έσομαι, p. -ήνεκα, I praise, applaud.
- ἐπαίρω (4) (see αἶρω), I raise, induce.
- Ἐπαμεινώνδας, ου, ὁ, 1. Epaminondas (a Theban general).
- επανόρθωσις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. correction, restoration.
- ἐπάνω, adv. above, on the top of.
- ἐπαυλις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. hut quarters.
- ἐπεί, conj. when, since.
- ἐπεῖπον, 2 a. irreg. (see φημι), I say besides, I add words.
- ἐπεισέρχομαι (see ἔρχομαι), I come into, come in upon, enter.
- ἔπειτα, adv. next, then.
- ἐπέρχομαι (see ἔρχομαι), I go, come to, go over (space).
- ἐπέστησα, 1 a. of ἐπίστημι.
- ἐπί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. (1) on, upon, in (a country); (2) at, upon, near, on, on the ground of, about, for, after, in addition to; εἶναι ἐπὶ τινι, to depend on anyone, be in his hands, and so, under him; (3) to, upon, for, i.e. with a view to, against.
- ἐπιβαίρω (4) (see βαίρω), I reach, go on board, attack.
- ἐπιβοάω, -ῶ (5) -βώσω and -βοήσομαι, I cry out to, call to help.
- ἐπιβουλεύω (5), f. -βουλεύσω, I plot against, plan.
- ἐπιβουλή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. plot, conspiracy.
- ἐπίγειος, ου, 2 term. of the earth, earthly.
- ἐπιγράφω (1) (see γράφω), I write up, upon, inscribe.
- ἐπιδείκνυμι (see δείκνυμι), I show, display, exhibit, prove.
- ἐπιδέχομαι (see δέχομαι), I admit (besides).
- ἐπιδίδωμι (see δίδωμι), I give besides, contribute, impart.
- ἐπικαλέω, -ῶ (5) (see καλέω), I call upon, surname; m. call to aid.
- ἐπικεκλημένος, p. part. pass. of ἐπικαλέω.
- ἐπικηρυκία, ας, ἡ, 1. negotiation through a herald.
- ἐπιλέγω (2) (see λέγω), I say in addition, call by name.
- ἐπιμέλεια, ας, ἡ, 1. care, diligence.

- ἐπινοέω, -ῶ (5), f. -νοήσω, *I contrive, invent.*
 ἐπιστήμη, ης, ἡ, 1. *knowledge, science.*
 ἐπιστρέφω (1) (see στρέφω), *I turn about, turn upon; intr. turn back, look back.*
 ἐπισυνίστημι (see ἵστημι), *I set together against, I introduce to.*
 ἐπισύστησον, 1 a. imper. a. of ἐπισυνίστημι.
 ἐπίσχω (2) (another form of ἐπέχω), *I restrain, hinder.*
 ἐπιτάσσω (2) (see τάσσω), *I command, enjoin, impose besides.*
 ἐπιτηδεύω (5), f. ἐπιτηδέυσω, p. ἐπιτετήδευκα, *I care for, provide with.*
 ἐπιτίθημι (see τίθημι), *I put on; m. I put on myself, I attempt.*
 ἐπιτρέπω (1) (see τρέπω), *I commit to, permit.*
 ἐπιφαίνω (4) (see φαίνω), *I show, declare; p. I appear.*
 ἐπιχώριος, α, ον (also ος, ον), *of the country, national.*
 ἔπομαι, f. ἔψομαι, 2 a. ἐσπόμην, imp. εἰπόμην, *I follow.*
 ἔπος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont. *word, saying.*
 ἐπουράνιος, α, ον, *heavenly, in heaven.*
 ἐπιδάμην (irreg. 2 a. of ὠρέομαι, *I buy*).
 ἑπτὰ, indecl. num. adj. *seven.*
 ἐπυθόμην, 2 a. m. of πυνθάνομαι.
 ἐπώνυμος, ον, 2 term. *named after.*
 ἐπωφελέω, -ῶ (5) (see ὠφελέω), *I help.*
 ἔραμαι, 1 f. p. ἐρασθήσομαι, 1 a. p. ἡρίσθην, *I love, desire.*
 Ἐρατώ, οὔς, ἡ, 3. *Eratō (one of the Muses).*
 ἐργάζομαι, f. ἐργάσομαι, p. εἰργασμαι, 1 a. m. εἰργασάμην, *I work.*
 Ἐργάνη, ης, ἡ, 1. *The Worker, Athena.*
 ἐργασία, ας, ἡ, 1. *working, workmanship.*
 ἔργον, ον, τό, 2. *work, deed, art, labour (of the field).*
 ἐρεβώδης, ες, gen. εος, ους, 2 term. *gloomy.*
 ἐρευνάω, -ῶ (5), f. ἐρευνήσω, *I search, examine.*
 ἔρημος, η, ον (also ος, ον), *deserted, destitute, bereft of; as subst. ἔρημος (γῆ understood), ἡ, 2. desert.*
 Ἑρμῆς, οὔ, ὁ, 1. *Hermes (Lat. Mercury) (messenger of Jove).*
 ἔρομαι, f. ἐρήσομαι, 2. a. ἠρόμην, *I ask.*
 Ἐρυθεία, ας, ἡ, *Erytheia (an island in the extreme W.).*
 Ἑρμάνθιος, α, ον *Erymanthian, i.e. of Erymanthus (a mountain in Arcadia).*
 ἔρχομαι, f. ἐλεύσομαι, p. ἔλθω, 2 a. ἦλθον, *I come, go; εἰα φιλίας ἐλθεῖν Θηβαίοις, to make friends with the Thebans.*
 ἐρωτάω, -ῶ (5), f. ἐρωτήσω, *I ask, ask about.*
 εἰς, see εἰς.
 ἐσβάλλω, see εἰσβάλλω.
 ἐσθῆς, ἡτος, ἡ, 3. *clothing, dress.*
 ἐσθίω (5), f. ἔδομαι, p. ἔδηδοκα, 2 a. ἔφαγον, *I eat.*

- ἔσται, conj. and adv. *until, even to.*
 ἔστηκα, perf. act. of ἵστημι.
 ἔσιν οἱ=sunt qui=some.
 ἔσχω, 2 a. act. of ἔχω.
 ἕτερος, α, or, the one, the other.
 ἔτι, adv. *still, yet, moreover;* ἐτι καὶ νῦν, *even to the present time.*
 ἔτος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont. *year.*
 εὖ, adv. *well.*
 εὐδαιμονία, ας, ἡ, 1. *happiness, prosperity.*
 εὐδαίμων, ον, G. ονος, 2 term. *fortunate, happy, wealthy.*
 εὐδοκίμειν, -ῶ (5), f. εὐδοκίμῃσω, *I am of good repute, am famous, am applauded, find approval.*
 εὐεῖμων, ον, G. ονος, 2 term. *with a beautiful robe.*
 εὐεργεσία, ας, ἡ, 1. *benefit, kindness.*
 εὐεργίης, ον, ὁ, 1. *benefactor.*
 εὐζωος, ον, 2 term. *well-girt, active, quick.*
 εὐθέως, adv. *straightway.*
 εὐθύς, εἴα, ὅ, G. εος, είας, εος, *straight.*
 εὐθύς and εὐθύ, adv. *straightway.*
 εὐνή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *bed.*
 Εὐνομία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Eunomia (goddess of order).*
 εὐπρέπεια, ας, ἡ, 1. *comeliness, beauty.*
 εὕρεσις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *invention, discovery.*
 εὕρετής, οὔ, ὁ, 1. *inventor.*
 εὕρισκω (2), f. εὕρήσω, p. εὕρηκα and ἤρηκα, 2. a. εὕρον, 1 a. p. ἠρέθην, *I find, discover, invent.*
 εὕρον, 2 a. of εὕρισκω.
 Εὐρυβώτας, ον, ὁ, 1. *Eurybotas (commander of Macedonian archers).*
 Εὐρυσθεύς, εώς, ὁ, 3. cont. *Eurystheus (who had the mastery over Hercules).*
 εὐσέβεια, ας, ἡ, 1. *piety.*
 εὐσεβής, ἐς, G. εος, οὐς, 2. term. *pious.*
 εὐτεκνος, ον, 2 term. *blest with children, fruitful.*
 Εὐτέρπη, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *Euterpe (muse of Lyric poetry).*
 εὐφημία, ας, ἡ, 1. *good repute.*
 εὐώπης, ιδος (fem. of εὐώψ), 1 term. *with beautiful eyes or face.*
 εὖωχέω, -ῶ (5), f. εὖωχῇσω, *I feed well, entertain; pass. I fare well.*
 εὖωχία, ας, ἡ, 1. *good fare, feasting.*
 ἔφην, 2. a. of φημί.
 ἔφθην, 2 a. of φθάνω.
 ἐπίστημι (see ἵστημι), *I set over; intr. I stand near, stop, attend to.*
 ἔχω (2), f. ἔξω and σχήσω, p. ἔσχηκα, imp. εἶχον, 2 a. ἔσχω, *I have, hold; κακῶς ἔχειν=to be in a bad condition; δι' ὑποψίας ἔχειν, to be suspicious; midd. with gen. to lay hold of, apply, or attach oneself to; or place, to be close, touch, border on.*
 ἑώρακα, perf. of ὁράω.
 ἕως, conj. *till; as adverb, till the time when, up to.*

- ἐπινοέω, -ῶ (5), f. -νοήσω, *I contrive, invent.*
 ἐπιστήμη, ης, ἡ, 1. *knowledge, science.*
 ἐπιστρέφω (1) (see στρέφω), *I turn about, turn upon; intr. turn back, look back.*
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 ἐπιτρέπω (1) (see τρέπω), *I commit to, permit.*
 ἐπιφαίρω (4) (see φαίρω), *I show, declare; p. I appear.*
 ἐπιχώριος, α, ον (also ος, ον), *of the country, national.*
 ἔπομαι, f. ἔψομαι, 2 a. ἐσπόμην, imp. εἰσόμην, *I follow.*
 ἔπος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont. *word, saying.*
 ἐπουράνιος, α, ον, *heavenly, in heaven.*
 ἐπριάμην (irreg. 2 a. of ὠνέομαι, *I buy).*
 ἑπτά, indecl. num. adj. *seven.*
 ἐπυθόμην, 2 a. m. of πυνθάνομαι.
 ἐπώνυμος, ον, 2 term. *named after.*
 ἐπωφελέω, -ῶ (5) (see ὠφελέω), *I help.*
 ἔραμαι, 1 f. p. ἐρασθήσομαι, 1 a. p. ἡράσθην, *I love, desire.*
 Ἐρατώ, ους, ἡ, 3. *Erato* (one of the Muses).
 ἐργάζομαι, f. ἐργάσομαι, p. εἰργασμαι, 1 a. m. *εἰργασάμην, I work.*
 Ἐργάνη, ης, ἡ, 1. *The Worker, Athena.*
 ἐργασία, ας, ἡ, 1. *working, workmanship.*
 ἔργον, ον, τό, 2. *work, deed, art, labour* (of the field).
 ἐρεβώδης, ες, gen. εος, ους, 2 term. *gloomy.*
 ἐρευνάω, -ῶ (5), f. ἐρευνήσω, *I search, examine.*
 ἔρημος, η, ον (also ος, ον), *deserted, destitute, bereft of; as subst. ἔρημος (γῆ understood), ἡ, 2. desert.*
 Ἑρμῆς, οὔ, ὁ, 1. *Hermes* (Lat. *Mercury*) (messenger of Jove).
 ἔρομαι, f. ἐρήσομαι, 2. a. ἡρόμην, *I ask.*
 Ἐρυθία, ας, ἡ, *Erytheia* (an island in the extreme W.).
 Ἐρυμάνθιος, α, ον *Erymanthian*, i.e. of *Erymanthus* (a mountain in Arcadia).
 ἔρχομαι, f. ἐλεύσομαι, p. ἐλήλυθα, 2 a. ἦλθον, *I come, go; ἐὶ φίλιας ἐλθεῖν Θηβαίους, to make friends with the Thebans.*
 ἐρωτάω, -ῶ (5), f. ἐρωτήσω, *I ask, ask about.*
 εἶς, see εἷς.
 εἰσβάλλω, see εἰσβάλλω.
 ἐσθῆς, ἡτος, ἡ, 3. *clothing, dress.*
 ἐσθίω (5), f. ἔδομαι, p. ἐῖδομαι, 2 a. ἔφαγον, *I eat.*

ἔσται, conj. and adv. *until, even to.*

ἔστηκα, perf. act. of ἵστημι.

ἔστιν οἱ=sunt qui=some.

ἔσχω, 2 a. act. of ἔχω.

ἕτερος, α, or, the one, the other.

ἔτι, adv. *still, yet, moreover*; ἐτι καὶ νῦν, *even to the present time.*

ἔτος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont. *year.*

εὖ, adv. *well.*

εὐδαιμονία, ας, ἡ, 1. *happiness, prosperity.*

εὐδαίμων, or, G. ονος, 2 term. *fortunate, happy, wealthy.*

εὐδοκίμειω, -ῶ (5), f. εὐδοκίμησω, *I am of good repute, am famous, am applauded, find approval.*

εὐείμων, or, G. ονος, 2 term. *with a beautiful robe.*

εὐεργεσία, ας, ἡ, 1. *benefit, kindness.*

εὐεργέτης, ου, ὁ, 1. *benefactor.*

εὐζωνος, ου, 2 term. *well-girt, active, quick.*

εὐθείως, adv. *straightway.*

εὐθύς, εια, ὅ, G. έος, ειας, έος, *straight.*

εὐθύς and εὐθύ, adv. *straightway.*

εὐνή, ης, ἡ, 1. *bed.*

Εὐνομία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Eunomia (goddess of order).*

εὐπρέπεια, ας, ἡ, 1. *comeliness, beauty.*

εὕρεσις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *invention, discovery.*

εὕρετής, ου, ὁ, 1. *inventor.*

εὕρισκω (2), f. εὕρήσω, p. εὕρηκα and ἤρηκα, 2. a. εὕρον,

1 a. p. ἠρέθην, *I find, discover, invent.*

εὔρον, 2 a. of εὕρισκω.

Εὐρυβώτας, ου, ὁ, 1. *Eurybotas (commander of Macedonian archers).*

Εὐρυσθεύς, εώς, ὁ, 3. cont. *Eurystheus (who had the mastery over Hercules).*

εὐσέβεια, ας, ἡ, 1. *piety.*

εὐσεβής, ές, G. έος, ους, 2. term. *pious.*

εὐτεκρος, or, 2 term. *blest with children, fruitful.*

Εὐτέρπη, ης, ἡ, 1. *Euterpe (muse of Lyric poetry).*

εὐφημία, ας, ἡ, 1. *good repute.*
εὐώπεις, ιδος (sem. of εὐώψ), 1 term. *with beautiful eyes or face.*

εὐωχέω, -ῶ (5), f. εὐωχήσω, *I feed well, entertain*; pass. *I fare well.*

εὐωχία, ας, ἡ, 1. *good fare, feasting.*

ἔφην, 2. a. of φημί.

ἐφθην, 2 a. of φθάνω.

ἐπίστημι (see ἵστημι), *I set over*; intr. *I stand near, stop, attend to.*

ἔχω (2), f. ἔξω and σχήσω, p. ἔσχηκα, imp. εἶχον, 2 a. ἔσχω, *I have, hold*; κακῶς ἔχειν=*to be in a bad condition*; δι' ὑποψίας ἔχειν, *to be suspicious*; midd. *with gen. to lay hold of, apply, or attach oneself to*; of place, *to be close, touch, border on.*

ἱωράκα, perf. of ὀράω.

ἕως, conj. *till*; as adverb, *till the time when, up to.*

- ζάω, -ῶ (5), f. ζήσω and -ομαι, p. ἔζηκα, inf. ζῆν, *I live*.
 ζεύγνυμι, f. ζεύξω, 1 a. ἔζευξα, p. p. ἔζευγμαι, *I yoke, harness, join*.
 Ζεύς, Ζηνός and Διός, ὁ, 3. *Zeus* (Lat. *Jupiter*), (the king of the gods).
 ζῆλος, οὗ, ὁ, 2. *emulation, zeal*.
 ζητέω, -ῶ (5), f. ζητήσω, *I seek*.
 ζήτησις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *search, investigation, questioning*.
 ζωή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *life*.
 ζῶον, οὖ, τό, 2. *animal*.
 ζωοποιέω, -ῶ (5), f. ζωοποιήσω, *I make alive, quicken*.
 ζωστήρ, ἥρος, ὁ, 3. *girdle*.
 ἢ, conj. *or*; ἢ—ἢ, *either—or*; after comparative=*than*.
 ἦ, adv. *in truth*. In questions=Lat. num. (often not translated).
 ἡγέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. ἡγήσομαι, p. ἡγήμαι, *I lead the way, lead, think, believe*.
 ἡγέρθην, 1 a. p. of ἐγείρω.
 ἡγείν, plup. of οἶδα (which see), *I knew*.
 ἤδη, adv. *already*; ἤδη ποτέ, *now at length*.
 ἡδομαι, f. ἡσθήσομαι, 1 a. ἡσθην, *I am pleased*.
 ἡδονή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *pleasure*; καθ' ἡδονήν, *agreeable*.
 ἥκιστα, superl. adverb. *least of all, by no means*.
 ἦκω (2), f. ἦξω, imp. ἦκον, *I am come*.
 ἦλθον, 2 a. of ἔρχομαι.
 ἡλικία, ας, ἡ, 1. *age, youth*.
 ἡλιξ, ἴκος, 1 term. of the same age; as subst. a *fellow, comrade*.
 ἥλιος, οὖ, ὁ, 2. *the sun*.
 ἡλπικα, perf. of ἐλπίζω.
 ἡμελλον, imp. of μέλλω.
 ἡμέρα, ας, ἡ, 1. *day*.
 ἡμερος, ον, 2 term. (occas. ος, α, ον), *mild, tame, gentle*.
 ἡμερώω, -ῶ (5), f. ἡμερώσω, *I tame; (of land) I cultivate*.
 ἡμέρωσις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *cultivation*.
 ἡμέτερος, α, ον, possess. pron. *our, ours*.
 ἦν=ἔάν (which see).
 ἦνεγκον, 2 a. of φέρω; ἦνεγκα, 1 a. of φέρω.
 ἦνίκα, conj. *when*.
 ἦντληκώς, perf. part. act. of ἀντλέω.
 Ἥρα, ας, ἡ, 1. *Hera* (Lat. *Juno*), sister and wife of Jove.
 ἥρα, 1 a. of αἶρω.
 Ἡρακλῆς, cont. λῆς; G. λέως, cont. λέους, ὁ, 3. cont. *Hercules* (Lat. *Hercules*), (a famous Greek hero).
 Ἡράκλειον, ον, τό, 2. *Heracleum* (temple of Hercules).
 ἡρέμα, adv. *gently, quietly*.
 ἡρεμέω, -ῶ (5), f. ἡρεμήσω, *I keep quiet, am still*.
 ἦρω, ως (Att. ἦρω), ὁ, 3. cont. *hero*.
 ἡσθένουν, imp. of ἀσθενέω.
 ἡσθείς, 1 aor. part. pass. of ἡδομαι.
 Ἡσιόδος, ον, ὁ, 2. *Hesiod* (an old epic poet).
 Ἡφαιστος, ον, ὁ, 2. *Hephaestus* (Lat. *Vulcan*), (god of fire).

θάλαμος, ου, ὁ, 2. *chamber*.

θάλασσα, ης, ἡ, 1. *sea*.

Θάλεια, ας, ἡ, 1. *Thalia* (Muse of Comedy).

θάνατος, ου, ὁ, 2. *death*.

θαυμάζω (3), f. θαυμάσομαι and -άσω, p. θαυμάμακα, *I wonder at, admire*.

θεά, ας, ἡ, 1. *goddess*.

θέατρον, ου, τό, 2. *theatre*.

θεύομαι, -ῶμαι, f. θεάσομαι, p. τεθέσθαι, 1 a. m. ἑθεασάμην, *I behold*.

θέλημα, ατος, τό, 3. *will*.

θέλω (4), f. θελήσω, *I will, am willing*.

Θέμις, ιτος and ιδος, 3. *Themis* (Goddess of Justice and Prophecy).

Θεμιστοκλῆς, cont. ἦς, G. κλέεος, cont. ένε, ὁ, 3. cont. *Themistocles* (an Athenian general).

θεός, οὔ, ὁ and ἡ, 2. *god, goddess*.

θεραπεία, ας, ἡ, 1. *attendance, service, honour, healing*.

θεραπεύω (5), f. θεραπεύσω, p. p. τεθεράπευμαι, *I serve, honour, treat, heal*.

θεράπων, οντος, ὁ, 3. *servant*.

θερίζω (3), f. θερίσω (Att. -ιῶ), *I reap*.

θερισμός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *mowing, reaping, harvest, harvesting*.

Θεσσαλία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Thessaly* (in N. Greece).

θέω (5), f. θεύσομαι, *I run*.

θεωρῶ, -ῶ (5), f. θεωρήσω, *I behold, perceive*.

Θῆβαι, ῶν, αἱ, pl. noun, 1. *Thebes* (capital of Boeotia, in N. Greece).

Θηβαῖος, α, ον, *Theban*; οι Θηβαῖοι, *Thebans*.

θῆλυς, εια, υ, G. εος, είας, εος, *female*.

θήρα, ας, ἡ, 1. *chase, hunting*.

θηρίον, ου, τό, 2. *wild beast*.

θησαυρός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *treasure*.

θητεύω (5), f. θητεύσω, *I seize*.

θνήσκω (2), f. θανοῦμαι, p. τέθνηκα, 2 a. ἔθανον; Attic fut. τεθνήξομαι, *I die*.

θνητός, ἡ, ὅν (and ὅς, ὄν), *mortal*.

θρέμμα, ατος, τό, 3. *that which is fed, nursling*; St. John iv. *cattle*.

Θρήκη, Ionic for Θράκη, ἡ, 1. *Thrace*.

θρόνος, ου, ὁ, 2. *chair, throne*.

θυγάτηρ, θυγατέρος and θυγατρός, ἡ, 3. acc. θυγατέρα, *daughter*.

θυσία, ας, ἡ, 1. *sacrifice*.

θύω (5), f. θύσω, p. τέθυκα, *I sacrifice, offer*.

Ἰακώβ, ὁ (indeclinable), *Jacob*.

ιάομαι, -ῶμαι, f. ἰάσομαι, p.

ἴσμαι, 1 a. p. ἰάθην, *I heal*.

ιατρικός, ἡ, ὅν, of or for the art of healing; ἡ ιατρικὴ (τέχνη), *medicine, surgery*.

ἴδε or ἰδέ, ecce (really imper. of ἰδον), *behold!*

ἴδε, 2 a. imper. of ὀράω, 2 a. εἶδον.

ἴδειν, 2 a. inf. of ὀράω.

ἴδιος, α, ον, *one's own*.

ἰδοῦ, adv. lo! *behold!*

ἰδρύω (5), f. ἰδρύσω, p. p. ἰδρύμαι, 1 a. ἰδρύθην, *I make to sit, found*; perf. pass. *I am seated, placed*.

ιερεῖον, οὐ, τό, 2. *victim, sacrifice.*

ιερεύς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. *priest.*

ιερόν, οὐ, τό, 2. *temple*; in St. John ii. 14, meaning the Court of the Gentiles, not the ναός (the inner temple).

ιερός, ἄ, ὄν, *sacred, holy.*

Ἱεροσόλυμα, ων, τά, pl. noun, 2. *Jerusalem.*

ἵμι, f. ἤσω, 1 a. ἤκα, p. εἵκα, 2 a. ἤν, *I let go, send, hurl.*

ἸΗΣΟΥΣ, οὐ (voc. and dat. also οὐ), ὁ, 2. *JESUS.*

ικετεύω (5), f. ικετεύσω, *I supplicate, beseech.*

ικέτης, ου, ὁ, 1. *suppliant.*

ιλάσκομαι, f. ιλάσσομαι, *I appease, propitiate.*

Ἰλιον, ου, τό, and Ἰλιος, ου, ἡ, 2. *Ilium (Troy).*

Ἰλλυριοί, ων, οἱ, pl. noun, 2. *Illyrians.*

ιμάτιον ου, τό, 2. *outer garment, dress, robe.*

ιμείρω (4) and ἱμείρομαι, 1 a. m. ἱμειράμην, 1 a. p. ἱμέρθην, *I desire.*

ἵνα, conj. *that.*

Ἰνδικός, ἡ, ὄν, *Indian*; ἡ Ἰνδική (sc. γῆ), *India.*

Ἰνώ, ὅς, οὐς, ἡ, 3. cont. *Ino* (beloved by Athamas, turned into the sea-nymph Leucothea).

ἰευνής, οὐ, ὁ, 1. *fowler.*

Ἰξίων, ονός, ὁ, 3. *Ixion* (mythical king of the Lapithæ).

Ἰόλαος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Iolæus* (son of Iphicles, companion of Hercules).

Ἰορδάνης, ου, ὁ, 1. *Jordan* (river of Palestine).

Ἰουδαῖα (sc. γῆ), ἡ, 1. *Judea.*

Ἰουδαῖος α, ου, *Jewish, of Judæa* (οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι, *the Jews*).

ἵππεια, ας, ἡ, 1. *horsemanship.*

ἵππεύς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. *horseman*; pl. *cavalry.*

ἵππος, ου, ὁ, 2. *horse.*

ἵπταμαι (late form of πέτομαι), *I fly.*

ἴσος, η, ου, *equal, of like number.*

Ἰσθμια, ων, τά, pl. noun, 2. *The Isthmian games.*

Ἰσραήλ, ὁ, indecl. noun, *Israel.*

ἵστημι, f. στήσω, p. ἕστηκα, 1 a. ἕστησα, 2 a. ἕστην, *I place, set up*; passive and perf., pl. perf., 2 a. act. *I stand*; στησάμενος, *having appointed.*

ἰσχυρίζομαι, f. ἰσχυρίσομαι (Att. -ιούμαι), *I affirm.*

ἰσχυρός, ἄ, ὄν, *strong, firm, mighty.*

Ἰωάννης, ου, ὁ, 2. *John.*

Ἰωσήφ, ὁ, indecl. *Joseph.*

Καδμείος, α, ου, *Cadmean*; ἡ Καδμεία, *the Cadmea* (citadel of Thebes).

καθαίρω (4), f. καθαρῶ, 1 a. ἐκάθηρα, 1 a. p. ἐκαθήρθην, *I purify.*

καθαρισμός, οὐ, ὁ, 2. *cleansing, purifying.*

καθαρός, ἄ, ὄν, *clean, pure.*

καθίζομαι, f. -εδοῦμαι, imp. καθεζόμεν and ἐκαθεζόμεν, 1 a. p. p. καθεσθείς, *I sit down.*

καθεσθείς, 1 aor. pass. part. of καθίζομαι.

- καθεύδω (3), f. -ενδήσω, imp. καθῆνδον and ἐκάθευδον, *I lie down to sleep.*
- καθίkw (3) (see ἦkw), *I come down to, reach to; ὁ καθήκων χρόνος, due time; καθήκει, it belongs to (me), befits (me).*
- κάθημαι (really perf. of καθίζομαι), imp. ἐκαθήμην, *I sit.*
- καθίζω (3), f. -ίσω (Att. -ιῶ), imp. καθίζον and ἐκάθιζον, *I cause to sit; intr. and mid. I sit.*
- καθόλου for καθ' ὅλον, adv. *on the whole, generally.*
- καθοπλίζω (3), f. -οπλίσω, (Att. -ιῶ), p. p. -ώπλισμαι, *I arm fully.*
- καθοράω, -ῶ (5), (see ὁράω), *I look down on, observe.*
- καθώς, adv. *as.*
- καί, conj. *and, also, even; καί (or τε) . . . καί, both . . . and; καὶ ἔτι, but also.*
- καιρός, οὗ, ὁ, 2. *time, season, opportunity.*
- καίτοι, *and indeed, and yet.*
- καίω (5), f. καύσω, 1 a. Att. ἔκαα (and ἔκαυσα), *I burn, kindle.*
- κακοδαιμονία, ας, ἡ, 1. *misery, adversity.*
- κακός, ἡ, ὄν, *bad, evil; τὸ κακόν, evil, wickedness.*
- κακῶς, adv. *badly.*
- κάλαμος, ου, ὁ, 2. *reed.*
- καλέω, -ῶ (5), f. καλέσω, Att. καλῶ, p. κέκληκα, p. p. κέκλημαι, 1 a. p. ἐκλήθην, *I call, invite, name.*
- Καλλιόπη, ης, ἡ, 1. *Calliope (Musc. of Epic Poetry).*
- καλός, ἡ, ὄν, *good, beautiful.*
- κάματος, ου, ὁ, 2. *labour, weariness.*
- Κανά, ἡ, indecl. gen. Κανᾶ, dat. Κανᾶ, *Cana (town of Galilee).*
- Καπερναούμ, ἡ, indecl. *Capernaum (city of Galilee).*
- καπνός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *smoke, savour.*
- κάπρος, ου, ὁ, 2. *boar.*
- καρπός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *fruit, produce.*
- κατά, prep. gov. gen. and acc. (1) *down from, upon, along; (2) down to, on, over, at, all along, by, about, belonging to, according to, because of, in; κατ' ἔτος, year by year; καθ' ἡδονήν, agreeable; κατὰ πολὺν, by far.*
- καταβαίvw (4) (see βαίvw), *I come down, descend.*
- κατάβηθι, 2 a. imp. of βαίvw.
- καταγιγνώσκω (2) (see γιγνώσκω), *I pass sentence on, I decide, condemn τινός θάνατον.*
- καταθoinάw, -ῶ (5), f. -θoinήσω, *I devour, feast on.*
- κατάκειμαι (see κείμαι), *I lie down.*
- καταλαμβάνω (4) (see λαμβάνω), *I seize; mid. occupy.*
- καταλύw (5) (see λύw), *I dissolve, destroy; τὸν βίον καταλνεῖν, to die.*
- καταμαθῶν, 2 a. part. of καταμανθάνω.
- καταμανθάνω (4) (see μαθαίνω), *I learn, find out.*
- κατανεύw (5), f. -νεύσωμαι, *I assent, consent.*

Κροῖσος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Cræsus* (famous for his wealth).

Κρόνος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Cronos* (Lat. Saturn), father of Zeus.

κρόταλον, ου, τό, 2. *rattle*.

κρούω (5), f. κρούσω, *I knock, strike, dash together*.

κρύπτω (1), f. κρύψω, p. κέκρυφα, p. p. κέκρυμαι, 2 a. p. ἐκρύβην, *I hide*.

κτείνω (4), f. κτειῶ, p. ἔκτονα, 1 a. ἔκτεινα, 2 a. ἔκτανον, *I kill*.

κτημα, ατος, τό, 3. *possession*.

κτίστης, ου, ὁ, 1. *founder*.

κυανοχαίτης, ου, ὁ, 1 term. *with dark hair*.

Κύκλωψ, ωπος, ὁ, 3. a *Cyclops*. (The Cyclops forged thunderbolts for Jove.)

κυνηγέσιον, ου, τό, 2. *the hunt, hunting*.

κυνηγετικός, ή, ύν, of or for *hunting*.

Κύπρος, ου, ή, 2. *Cyprus* (on the S. coast of Asia Minor).

Κυρηναῖος, α, ου, *Cyrenæan* (i.e. of Cyrene, in Libya).

κύριος, ου, ὁ, 2. *lord, master*; ὁ Κύριος in N. T. = *Christ*.

Κῦρος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Cyrus* (founder of the Persian empire).

κύων, κυνός, ὁ, ή, 3. *dog*.

κωλύω (5), f. κωλύσω, *I forbid, hinder, oppose*.

κωφός, ή, ύν, *deaf, dumb*.

λάθρα, adv. *secretly*.

Λακεδαιμόνιος, ου, ὁ, 2. a *Lacedæmonian*.

λαλέω, -ῶ (5), f. λαλήσω, *I talk, speak*.

λαλιά, ᾤς, ή, 1. *talking, conversation, speech*.

λάλος, ου, 2 term. *talkative*.

λαμβάνω (4), f. λήψομαι, p. εἴληφα, 2 a. ἔλαβον, p. p. εἴλημμαι, 1 a. p. ἐλήφθην, *I take, obtain*.

λανθάνω (4), f. λήσω, p. λέληθα, 2 a. ἔλαθον, *I escape notice*; m. *I forget*.

λατομία, ας, ή, 1. *stone quarry*. λατρεύω (5), f. λατρεύσω, *I serve, worship*.

λέγω (2), f. λέξω, p. εἶλοχα, p. p. εἶλεγμαι and λέλεγμαι, 1 a. p. ἐλέχθην, *I say, speak, tell, mean*; ὁ λεγόμενος, *he who is called*.

Λέρνη, ης, ή, 1. *Lerne* (a marsh in Argolis).

λευκός, ή, ύν, *white*.

λευκώλερος, ου, 2 term. *white-armed*.

λέων, οντος, ὁ, 3. *lion*.

Λητώ, ὅς cont. οὔς, ή, 3. cont. *Leto* (Lat. Latona), mother of Apollo and Artemis.

λήψομαι, fut. of λαμβάνω.

λίαν, adv. *excessively, too much*.

λιβανωτός, οῦ, ὁ, 2. *frank-incense*.

Λιβύη, ης, ή, 1. *Libya* (Greek name of Africa).

λίθινος, η, ου, of *stone, stony*.

λίθος, ου, ὁ, 2. *stone*.

λίκρον, ου, τό, 2. *basket, cradle, hurdle*.

λίμνη, ης, ή, 1. *lake, pool*.

λογίζομαι, f. λογίσσομαι and λογιοῦμαι, p. λελόγισμαι, 1 a. p. ἐλογίσθην, *I reckon, consider*.

λόγων, ου, τό, 2. *declaration, oracle.*

λόγος, ου, ό, 2. *word, speech, story, argument.*

λοιπός, ή, όν, *left, remaining*; τὸ λοιπόν, *the remainder*; λοιπόν, as adv. = *henceforth, for the rest.*

λούω (5), f. λούσω, p. p. λέλουμαι, *I wash*; m. wash myself.

Λυδός, ου, ό, 2. *a Lydian.*

λύρα, ας, ή, 1. *lyre.*

Λυσίας, ου, ό, 1. *Lysias* (an Attic orator).

λύχνος, ου, ό, 2.; pl. λύχνοι and λύχνα, *light, lamp.*

λύω (5), f. λύσω, p. λέλκυα, p. p. λέλυμαι, 1 a. p. ἐλύθην, *I loose, solve, open, destroy, break.*

μαθητής, ου, ό, 1. *disciple.*

μαιεύομαι, f. mαιεύομαι, *I serve as a midwife, preside over births, deliver, nurse.*

μαϊόομαι, -ῶμαι, f. mαιώσομαι = mαιεύομαι.

μάκαρ, αρος, ἱ term. (but μάκαιρα is sometimes found), *blessed, happy.*

Μακεδονία, ας, ή, 1. *Macedonia.*

Μακεδών, όρος, ό, 3. *a Macedonian.*

μακρός, ά, όν, *long*: μακρῶ, *by far.*

μάλα, adv. *very*; comp. μᾶλλον, sup. μάλιστα.

μαλακία, ας, ή, 1. *effeminacy, cowardice.*

μάλιστα, adv. (super. of μάλα), *most, especially.*

μᾶλλον, adv. (comp. of μάλα), *more, rather.*

Μάνης, ου, ό, 1. *Manes* (slave of Diogenes).

μανθάνω (4), f. μαθήσομαι, p. μεμάθηκα, 2 a. ἔμαθον, *I learn.*

μαντεῖον, ου, τό, 2. *oracle.*

μαντεύομαι, f. mαντεύομαι, p. μεμάντευμαι, *I deliver, or consult, an oracle.*

μαντικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a prophet or seer*; ἡ μαντική, *divination.*

μάντις, εως, ό, 3. cont. *prophet, seer.*

μαρτυρέω, -ῶ (5), f. μαρτυρήσω, p. μεμαρτύρηκα, *I testify, bear witness.*

μαρτυρία, ας, ή, 1. *witness, testimony, evidence.*

μάχη, ης, ή, 1. *fight, battle.*

μάχομαι, f. μαχούμαι, p. μεμάχημαι, 1 a. m. ἐμυχεσάμην, *I fight, contend.*

μέγα (neut. of μέγας), adv. *very much, exceedingly.*

μεγαλοφρονέω, -ῶ (5), f. μεγαλοφρονήσω, *I am high-minded, elated.*

μεγαλόφρων, ου; G. ονος, 2 term.; comp. -φρονέστερος; sup. -έστατος, *magnanimous, proud.*

μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα; G. μεγάλου, ης, ου, *great.*

μέγεθος, εως, ους, τό, 3. cont. *greatness, size.*

μέγιστος, η, ου (sup. of μέγας), *greatest, very great.*

μέδιμνος, ου, ό, 2. *medimnus* = a bushel and a half.

μεθίστημι (see ἵστημι), trans.

- I remove*; intr. *I pass*, or *go over*, *remove*.
- μεθύσκω (2), f. μεθύσω, 1 a. p. ἐμεθύσθην, *I intoxicate*; p. *I drink freely*, *get drunk*.
- μειδιάω, -ῶ (5), f. μειδιάσω, *I smile*.
- μεῖζων, ον, G. οἷος, 2 term. (comp. of μέγας), *greater*.
- μειράκιον, ου, τό, 2. *boy*, *youth*.
- μείων, ον, G. οἷος, 2 term. (comp. of μικρός), *less*.
- μέλλω (4), f. μελλήσω, imp. ἔμελλον and ἤμελλον, *I am about (to do, &c.)*; *I am likely*, *I delay*.
- μέμφομαι, f. μέμψομαι, *I blame*.
- Μελπομένη, ης, ἡ, 1. *Melpomene* (Muse of Tragedy).
- μέν, particle, sometimes untranslated; when followed by a clause with δέ, μέν . . . δέ, *on the one hand . . . on the other hand*; *as well . . . as*, *while*.
- μέντοι (μέν, τοι), *certainly*, *however*.
- μένω (4), f. μενῶ, p. μεμένηκα, 1 a. ἔμεινα, *I remain*, *abide*.
- μέρος, εος, -ους, τό, 3. cont. part. μέσος, η, ον, *middle*.
- Μεσσίας, ου, ὁ, 1. *The Messiah* (the Hebrew word answering to the Greek Christ).
- μετά, prep. gov. gen. and acc. (1) *in the midst of*, *with*, *through*; (2) *to*, *after*.
- μεταβαίνω (4) (see βαίνω), *I go over*, *pass over (from one place or state to another)*.
- μεταβέβηκα, perf. of μεταβαίνω.
- μεταγινώσκω (2) (see γινώσκω), *I change my mind*, *repent*.
- μεταμέλει, impers., f. -μελήσει, *it repents (μοι, σοι, αὐτῷ)*.
- μεταξύ, adv. *between*, *between whiles*; ἐν τῷ μεταξύ, *in the meantime*; with genitive = *between*.
- μεταπέμπω (1) (see πέμπω), *I send one after another*, *I send for*.
- μεταστάς, 2 a. part. of μεθίστημι.
- μετέγων, 2 a. of μεταγινώσκω.
- μετέχω (2) (see ἔχω), f. μεθέξω, *I partake of*.
- μετέωρος, ον, 2 term. *in the air*, *high*, *lofty*.
- μετρητής, οὔ, ὁ, 1. *a measure containing about nine gallons*, *firkin*.
- μέτριος, α, ον (and ος, ον), *moderate*.
- μέτρον, ου, τό, 2. *measure*.
- μέχρι and μέχρις, as prep. with gen. = *until*, *up to*; conj. *until*, *so long as*.
- μή, adv. *not*; conj. *that—not*, *lest* = *ne*; in dependent questions, *whether*.
- μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν, G. μηδενός, μηδεμιᾶς, μηδενός, *no*, *none*, *no one*; N. *nothing*.
- Μῆδος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Mede*.
- μηκέτι, adv. *no longer*, *no more*.
- μῆλον, ου, τό, 2. *an apple*.
- μὴν, adv. *surely*, *however*.
- μηρός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *thigh*.

- μήτε, adv. and not; μήτε... μήτε, neither... nor.
 μήτηρ, μητέρος and μη-ρός (acc. μητέρα), ἡ, 3. mother.
 μήτις, μήτι, G. μήτινος, pron. (like τις), lest any one, or thing.
 μήτι (N. of μήτις), used adverbially, lest by any means.
 Μίθρας, ου, ὁ, 1. Mithras (a Persian sun-god).
 μικρός, ὁ, ὄν, little, small.
 μιμνήσκω (2), f. μνήσω, I remind; μιμνήσκουμαι, f. μνήσομαι, p. p. μέμνημαι (pres. sense), 1 a. p. ἐμνήσθην, 1 a. m. ἐμνησάμην, I remember, mention.
 μισέω, -ῶ (5), f. μισήσω, p. μισησκα, I hate.
 Μίσης, ου, ὁ, 1. Mises (a Persian).
 μισθός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. pay, wages.
 μνημεῖον, ου, τό, 2. monument, tomb.
 μνήμη, ης, ἡ, 1. memory, remembrance.
 μνημονεύω (5), f. μνημορεύσω, I call to mind, mention.
 Μνημοσύνη, ης, ἡ, 1. Mnemosyne (Goddess of Memory).
 μνηστεύω (5), f. μνηστεύσω, I court, woo.
 Μοῖραι, ὧν, αἱ, 1. The three Fates (who allotted human destinies).
 μονογενής, ἐς, G. ἑός, οὗς, 2 term. only-begotten.
 μόνον, adv. only.
 μόνος, η, ον, alone.
 μόρος, ου, ὁ, 2. fate.
 Μοῦσαι, ὧν, αἱ, 1. The Muses. μουσικός, ἡ, ὄν, musical; ἡ μουσική, music.
 μοχθηρός, ὁ, ὄν, wretched, wicked.
 μυθολογέω, -ῶ (5), f. μυθολογήσω, I relate (as a myth).
 μῦθος, ου, ὁ, 2. fable.
 Μυκῆναι, ὧν, αἱ, pl. noun, 1. Mycenæ (chief city of Argolis).
 μύρμηξ, ηκος, ὁ, 3. ant.
 Μύσιος, α, ον, Mysian.
 Μωσῆς } ἔως, ὁ, 3. cont.
 Μωϋσέως } (Μωσῆρ, acc. s. and Μωσῆ, dat. s., are also found, as if Μωσῆς were sometimes of the first declension), Moses.
 ναός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. temple (the inner part).
 ναυμαχία, ας, ἡ, 1. sea-fight.
 ναύτης, ου, ὁ, 1. sailor.
 νεανίας, ου, ὁ, 1. young man.
 νεκρός, ὁ, ὄν, dead; νεκρός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. corpse.
 νέκταρ, αρος, τό, 3. nectar (the drink of the gods).
 Νεμέα, ας, ἡ, 1. Nemea (a valley in Argolis).
 Νέμιος, α, ον, Nemean; τὰ Νέμεια, the Nemean games.
 νεωτερισμός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. insurrection, revolution.
 νή, particle affirming strongly, folld. by acc. yes by...
 νήπιος, α, ον (and ος, ον), not speaking, infant.
 Νικέδημος, ου, ὁ, 2. Nicodemus.
 Νιόβη, ης, ἡ, 1. Niobe (wife of Amphion).
 νομίζω (3), f. νομίσω, Att.

νομῶ, *p. νερόμικα, I ordain as a law, own as a custom; I believe, consider, esteem.*

νόμος, *ου, ὁ, 2. law, custom.*

νόσημα, *ατος, τό, 3. sickness.*

νύκτωρ, *adv. by night.*

νύμφιος, *ου, ὁ, 2. bridegroom.*

νύμφη, *ης, ἡ, 1. bride.*

νῦν, *adv. now.*

νύξ, *νυκτός, ἡ, 3. night.*

νῶτον, *ου, τό, 2. back.*

Ξενιάδης, *ου, ὁ, 1. Xeniaades (who bought Diogenes, and afterwards set him free).*

ξένος, *ου, ὁ, 2. foreigner, stranger, guest, host, friend.*

ξηρός, *ά, ό, dry, withered.*

συλλαμβάνω (see συλλαμβάνω).

ξύμβασις (see σύμβασις).

ξύν (see σύν).

ὁ, *ἡ, τό, τοῦ, τῆς, τοῦ, (1) demons. pron. ὁ μὲν . . . ὁ δέ, the former . . . the latter; ὁ without subst.=he; (2) def. art. the.*

ὄγδοος, *η, ου, num. adj. eighth.*

Ὀγκηστός, *ου, ὁ, 2. Oncestus (in Bæotia).*

ὄδε, *ἡδε, τόδε, demons. pron. like ὁ, ἡ, τό, this.*

ὁδοιπορία, *ας, ἡ, 1. journey, way.*

ὁδός, *ου, ἡ, 2. way, road, journey.*

ὀδύρομαι, *f. ὀδυροῦμαι, 1 a. ὀδυράμη, I bewail.*

Ὀδυσσεύς, *έως, ὁ, 3. cont. Ulysses (king of Ithaca).*

ὅθεν, *adv. whence, wherefore.*

Οἰδίπους, *ος, ὁ, 3. Œdipus; acc. -ποδα and -πουν.*

οἰηθείς, *1 a. part. of οἶσμαι.*

οἶδα, *perf. (with present sense) of ὁράω=I know (see p.33).*

οἰκέτιος, *α, ου, one's οἰκη, native, natural; ἡ οἰκεῖα (γῆ), one's native land.*

οἰκέτης, *ου, ὁ, 1. slave.*

οἰκῶ, *-ῶ (5), f. οἰκήσω, p. ὦκηκα, I inhabit; intr. I dwell; ἡ οἰκουμένη (sub. γῆ), the (inhabited) world.*

οἰκία, *ας, ἡ, 1. house, household, family.*

οἰκοδομέω, *-ῶ (5), f. οἰκοδομήσω, 1 a. p. ὦκοδομήθην, I build a house.*

οἰκοθεν, *adv. from home, of one's own (goods).*

οἶκοι, *adv. at home.*

οἶκος, *ου, ὁ, 2. house, household, family.*

οἰκτεῖρω (4), *f. οἰκτερῶ, 1 a. ὦκτεира, I pity.*

οἶνοποιία, *ας, ἡ, 1. wine making.*

οἶνος, *ου, ὁ, 2. wine.*

οἶσμαι (and οἶμαι), *f. οἶησομαι, 1 a. ὦήθην, I think.*

οἶος, *α, ου, such as, what kind.*

ὀκταμηνιαίος, *ου, 2 term.*

ὀκτάμηνος, *} eight months old.*

ὀκτώ, *indec. num. adj. eight.*

ὀλίγος, *η, ου, little, few.*

ὀλιγωρέω, *-ῶ (5), f. ὀλιγορήσω, I regard lightly.*

ὅλος, *η, ου, whole.*

Ὀλυμπία, *ας, ἡ, 1. Olympia (a plain in Elis).*

Ὀλυμπος, *ου, ὁ, 2. Olympus (a mountain on the NE. borders of Thessaly).*

ὀμιλητής, οὗ, ὁ, 1. scholar, companion.

ὄμμα, ατος, τό, 3. eye.

ὅμοιος, α, ον (and ος, ον), like, similar, equal.

ὥς, adv. in like manner.

ὁμολογέω, -ῶ (5), f. ὁμολογήσω, p. ὡμολόγηκα, I confess, agree, grant.

ὁμοῦ, adv. together.

ὁμώνυμος, ον, 2 term. having the same name; as subs. a namesake.

ὄνειρος, ον, ὁ } 2. dream; usual
ὄνειρον, ου, τό } pl., ὀνείρατα,
ωρ, τά, 3.

ὀρίνημι, f. ὀρήσω, 2 a. m. ὠρήμην and ὠνάμην, I benefit; m. I have profit or advantage.

ὄνομα, ατος, τό, 3. name.

ὀνομάζω (3), f. ὀνομάσω, p. ὠνόμακα, I name, call by name.

ὀντως, adv. really, truly.

ὀξύτης, ητος, ἡ, 3. sharpness, quickness.

ὄπλον, ου, τό, 2. a weapon; pl. arms.

ὅποτε, conj. when.

ὅπου, adv. where.

ὀπώρα, ας, ἡ, 1. autumn, harvest.

ὅπως, adv. how; conj. in order that.

ὀράω, -ῶ (5), f. ὄψομαι, p. ἑώρακα, 2 a. εἶδον, I see; p. m. οἶδα, p. p. ᾔδειν, I know.

ὀργή, ης, ἡ, 1. anger, wrath.

ὀργίζω (3), ὀργίσω (Att. -ιῶ), 1 a. p. ὠργίσθην, I irritate.

ὀρίζω (3), ὀρίσω (Att. ὀριῶ), p. ὥρικα, I bound; m. define.

ὄριον, ου, τό, 2. bound, border.

ὀρμάω, -ῶ (5), f. ὀρμήσω, p. ὤρμηκα, p. p. ὤρμημαι, 1 a. p. ὠρμήθην, I set in motion; p. start from, am eager for, proceed to.

ὀρμή, ης, η, 1. impulse, scheme.

ὄρνις, ιθος, ὁ and ἡ, 3.; Attic

pl. Nom. ὄρνεις, bird.

ὄρος, εος, -ους, τό, 3. cont. mountain.

Ὀρφεύς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. Orpheus (the great mythical bard of Greece).

ὅς, ἡ, ὅ, οὗ, ἧς, οὗ, rel. pron. who, which; sometimes οὗ= where.

ὅσος, η, ον, how great, how much? so great, so much; ὅσῳ=as.

ὅσπερ, ἡπερ, ὅπερ, rel. pron. (like ὅς), who, which, what, indeed.

ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅτι (like ὅς and τις), rel. pron. whoever, whatever; gen. sometimes ὅτου, dat. ὅτῳ.

ὄστρακον, ου, τό, 2. a piece of earthenware; vote of ostracism.

ὅταν, conj. when.

ὅτε, conj. when.

ὅτι, conj. that; causal particle, because.

οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ, adv. not; οὐ μὴν ἄλλά, nevertheless.

οὗ, οἱ, ἐ, pron. of 3rd person, &c., Nom. pl. σφεῖς, σφέα, of him, her, &c.; also reflex. of himself, &c.

οὐδαμῇ, adv. nowhere.

οὐδαμοῦ, adv. nowhere.

οὐδέ, adv. but not, not even.

οὐδεῖς, οὐδεμία, οὐδεῖ, G. οὐδε-

ρος, οὐδεμιᾶς, οὐδενός, *no one, none.*
 οὐκέτι, *adv. no more, no longer.*
 οὐκοῦν, *adv. therefore, then, accordingly.*
 οὐμενοῦν, *adv. not at all.*
 οὖν, *adv. then, therefore.*
 οὐποτε, *adv. never.*
 οὐρά, ᾶς, ἡ, 1. *tail.*
 Οὐρανία, ας, ἡ, *Urania (Muse of Astronomy).*
 οὐρανός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *heaven.*
 οὔτε, *adv. and not, neither;*
 οὔτε . . . οὔτε, *neither . . . nor.*
 οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο, *G. τούτου, ταύτης, τούτου, dem. pron. this.*
 οὕτω and οὕτως, *adv. so, thus;*
 οὐχ οὕτω τι, *not so much.*
 ὀφθαλμός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *eye.*
 ὄφις, εως, ὁ, 3. *cont. serpent, snake.*
 ὄχλος, ου, ὁ, 2. *a throng, crowd; noise, tumult.*
 ὄψομαι, *future of ὁράω.*

πάθος, εος, ους, τό, 3. *cont. suffering, misfortune, affection.*
 παθών, 2 a. *part. of πάσχω.*
 παιδίον, ου, τό, 2. *little child.*
 παῖς, παιδός, ὁ and ἡ, 3. *child, boy, girl, son, daughter, slave.*
 πάλαι, *adv. long ago; formerly.*
 παλαιός, ᾶ, ὄν, *old; τὸ παλαιόν=of old.*
 παλαίστρα, ας, ἡ, 1. *palæstra, wrestling-place, school.*
 παλαίω (5), *f. παλαίω, 1 a. p. ἐπαλαίσθην, I wrestle.*

πάλιν, *adv. again.*
 πάμπολυς, πόλλη, πολυ (like πολύς), *very much, very large.*
 Πάν, Παιός, ὁ, 3. *Pan (god of shepherds).*
 πανοπλία, ας, ἡ, 1. *panoply, full armour.*
 παντάπασι, *adv. entirely.*
 πανταχόθεν, *adv. from all sides.*
 πανταχοῦ, *adv. everywhere.*
 παντελῶς, *adv. altogether, entirely.*
 παντοῖος, α, ου, *of every sort.*
 πάντως, *adv. altogether, at any rate, at all events, entirely.*
 πάνυ, *adv. altogether, quite, certainly.*
 πάρ, *poetical abbreviation for παρά.*
 παρά, *prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. (1) from, by; (2) with, in the house of; (3) at, by side of, near, down by, to, during.*
 παραβαίνω (4) (see βαίρω), *I pass over, overstep, transgress.*
 παραγγέλλω (4), *f. -αγγελῶ, p. -ήγγελκα, 1 a. -ήγγειλα, I order, recommend.*
 παραγίγνομαι (see γίγνομαι), *I arrive at, come to; (of events) happen.*
 παράδεισος, ου, ὁ, 2. *pleasure grounds, park.*
 παραδίδωμι (see δίδωμι), *I deliver up, bestow, sentence.*
 παραδοθεῖς, 1 a. *p. part. of παραδίδωμι.*
 παρακαλέω, -ω (5) (see καλέω), *I call to my aid, exhort, bid.*

παράκειμαι (see κείμαι), *I lie near.*

παραλαβών, 2 a. part. of παραλαμβάνω.

παραλαμβάνω (4) (see λαμβάνω), *I receive, retain, succeed to, take the government of.*

παράλογος, ον, 2 term. unexpected; τῷ παραλόγῳ, *in its unexpected issue.*

παρασκευάζω (3), f. -σκευάσω, p. p. παρεσκευάσμαι, *I prepare, provide.*

παρασύρω (4), f. -σύρῳ, 2 a. p. παρeσύρην, *I sweep away.*

παρασχεῖν, 2 a. inf. of παρ-έχω.

παρeτίθηναι (see τίθηναι), *I set before, place beside; m. have set before me, feast upon.*

παραφωνέω, -ῶ (5) (see φωνέω), *I say aside, throw in (a word).*

πάριμι (see εἶμι, *I go*), *I pass by, come forward.*

παρίμι (see εἰμί, *I am*), *I am present, arrive at.*

παρέρχομαι (see ἔρχομαι), *I pass by, come forward, come to, arrive.*

παρέχω (see ἔχω), 2 a. -εσχον, *I hold, furnish; m. offer.*

παρθένος, ον, ἡ, 2. *virgin.*

Πάρθοι, ον, οἱ, 2. *Parthians.*

Παρνασσός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *Parnassus* (on the borders of Phocis and Locris).

παροράω, -ῶ (5) (see ὁράω), *I overlook, neglect.*

Παρναία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Paryæa* (mountain on the borders

of Macedonia and Thessaly).

πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, G. πατὴς, πάσης, παντός, *all, every.*

πάσχα, τό, indecl. sub. *pass-over.*

πατήρ, πατρός (acc. πάτερα), ὁ, 3. *father.*

πατρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, 3. *fatherland, country.*

πατρῷος, α, ον (also ως, ον), *paternal.*

παύω (5), f. παύσω, p. τέπαυκα, p. p. πέπαυμαι, *I make to cease; m. cease.*

πεδίον, ον, τό, 2. *plain.*

πεζός, ἡ, ὄν, *on foot; πεζός, ὁ, 2. foot-soldier.*

πείθω (3), f. πείσω, p. πέπεικα, 2 perf. πέποιθα (intr.), p. p. πέπεισμαι, 2 a. ἐπίθω, *I persuade; m. and p. am persuaded, obey.*

πείρα, ας, ἡ, 1. *experiment, experience; πείραν λαβεῖν, to gain experience.*

Πειραιεύς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. *Piræus* (chief port of Athens).

πειράτης, οὔ, ὁ, 1. *pirate.*

Πελλίνα, ης, ἡ, *Pellina* (city of Thessaly).

Πελοπόννησος, ον, ἡ, 2. *Peloponnesus* (great peninsula of S. Greece, now the Morea).

Πελοψ, οπος, ὁ, 3. *Pelops* (son of Tantalus).

πέλω (4), only used in pres. and imp. *I am.*

πεμπτός, ἡ, ὄν, num. adj. *fifth.*

πέμπω (1), f. πέμψω, p. πέπομφα, *I send, convey.*

πέρης, ητος, 1 term. *poor.*

πεντακισχίλιοι, αι, α, num.

adj. (plural), *five thousand*.

πέντε, indecl. num. adj. *five*.

πέρα and πέραν, adv. (sometimes followed by genitive), *beyond, the other side of*.

Περδίκκας, ου, ὁ, 1. *Perdiccas* (a general of Alexander the Great).

περί, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. (1) *about, concerning, for*; (2) *round about*; (3) *about, at, near, in relation to, about, in*; τὰ περί, *the art of*.

περιαιρέω, -ῶ (5) (see αἰρέω), *I take off, pluck off*.

περιαλγέω, -ῶ (5), f. -αλγήσω, *I am much grieved*.

πέριμι (see εἰμί, *I am*), *I remain, survive*.

πέριμι (see εἰμι, *I go*), part. περιών, *I go about*.

περιεαύνω (4) (see ἐλαύνω), *I drive round, about*.

περιελών, 2 a. part. of περιαιρέω.

περιέρχομαι (see ἔρχομαι), *I go around*.

περύηλασα, 1 a. of περιεαύνω.

περιθίς, 2 a. part. of περιτίθημι.

περικόπτω (1), f. -κόψω, p. -κόψα, *I cut round, cut off*.

περιλείπω (1), f. -λείψω, p. -λέλοιπα, 2 a. -έλιπον, p. p. -λείψομαι, 1 a. p. -λείφθην, *I leave remaining*; p. am left remaining.

περίοδος, ου, ἡ, 2. *circuit, map*.

περιπατέω, -ῶ (5), f. -πατήσω, *I walk about*.

περίπατος, ου, ὁ, 2. *public walk*.

περιποιέω (5) (see ποιέω), *I leave over, make for, confer on, preserve*; m. *obtain*.

περιστερά, ᾱς, ἡ, 1. *dove*.

περιτίθημι (see τίθημι), *I place around, invest with*.

περιτυγχάνω (4) (see τυγχάνω), *I meet with, light upon, find*.

περίφωρος, ου, 2 term. *easy to detect, detected in theft*.

περιχέω (5), f. -χεῶ, 1 a. -έχεια, *I pour round*.

Πέρσης, ου, ὁ, 1. *Persian*.

Περσίς, ἰδος, ἡ, 3. (1) *Persis* (original country of the Persians); (2) *a Persian woman*; adj. *Persian*.

πηγή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *fountain, well*.

πιθανός, ἡ, ὄν, *persuasive, plausible, credible*.

πινάκιον, ου, τό, 2. *little tablet*.

πίνω (4), f. πίομαι, p. πέπωκα, 2 a. έπιον, *I drink*.

πιπράσκω (2), p. πέπρακα, p. p. έπραμαι, 1 a. p. έπράθην, *I sell*.

πίπτω (3), f. πεσοῦμαι, p. πέπτωκα, 2 a. έπεσον, *I fall, am banished*.

πιστεύω (5), f. πιστεύσω, p. πεπίστευκα, p. p. πεπίστευμαι, 1 a. p. έπιστεύθην, *I trust, believe, entrust, commit*.

πιστός, ἡ, ὄν, *faithful*.

πλάσσω (2), f. πλάσω, p. πέπλάκα, *I mould, form, make*.

πλάστης, ου, ὁ, 1. *statuary, sculptor*.

Πλαταιεύς, έως, ὁ, 3. cont. *Platæan*.

Πλάτων, ωνος, ὁ, 3. *Plato* (Athenian philosopher).

πλείστος, η, ον, super. of πολὺς, *most*.

πλείων, ον, and πλέων, ον, G. ονος, comp. of πολὺς, 2 term. *more*.

πλεονάκις, adv. *more frequently, many times*.

πλευρά, ἄς, ἡ, 1. *side, flank*.

πλέω (5), f. πλεύσομαι or -οῦμαι, p. πέπλευκα, 1 a. ἐπλευσα, p. p. πέπλευσμαι, I sail.

πλῆθος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont. *multitude, number*.

πλήθω (3) (no fut.), p. πέπληθα, I am or become full.

πληρώω, -ῶ (5), f. πληρώσω, p. πεπλήρωκα, p. p. πεπλήρωμαι, I fill, fulfil, complete.

πλησίον, adv. *near* (sometimes with gen.); ὁ πλησίον (ῶν), *one's neighbour*.

πλησιος, α, ον, *near, neighbouring*; πλησιος, ὁ, *neighbour*.

πλοῦτος, ου, ὁ, 2. *wealth*.

πνεῦμα, ατος, τό, 3. *wind, breath*, 'The Holy Spirit.'

πνέω (5), f. πνεύσομαι and -οῦμαι, 1 a. ἐπνέυσα, p. p. ἐπνέυσθην, I blow, breathe.

πνίγω (2), f. πνίξω or πνίξομαι, 2 a. ἐπνίγην, I choke.

πόθεν, interr. adv. *whence*.

ποί, interr. adv. *whither*.

ποι, enclitic adv. *somewhither*.

ποιέω, -ῶ (5), f. ποιήσω, p. πεποίηκα, I make; m. regard, esteem; do.

ποίημα, ατος, τό, 3. a *work, poem, act*.

ποίητής, οῦ, ὁ, 1. *poet*.

ποιητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *making, inventive, poetic*.

ποιμαίνω (4), f. ποιμανῶ, I am a shepherd, feed, tend.

ποιμήν, ἐνος, ὁ, 3. *shepherd*.

ποῖος, α, ον, interr. adj. of *what sort, what*.

πολεμέω, -ῶ (5), f. πολεμήσω, I am at war, fight.

πολέμιος, α, ον (and ος, ον), *warlike, hostile*.

πόλεμος, ου, ὁ, 2. *war*.

πολιορκητής, οῦ, ὁ, 1. *besieger* (surname of Demetrius).

πόλις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *city, state*.

πολλάκις, adv. *often*.

πολλαπλάσιος, α, ον (and ος, ον), *many times more*.

πολλαπλασίων, ον, G. ονος = *πολλαπλάσιος*.

πολύ, adv. *much* (really neuter of πολὺς).

πολυαύχενος, ον, 2 term. *with many necks*.

Πολυμνία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Polymnia* (Muse of many hymns).

πολύς, πολλή, πολύ, G. πολλοῦ, ἥς, οὔ, *much, great*; οἱ πολλοί, *the many*, i.e. *the greater number*; πολύ, πολλά, *often*; τὸ πολύ, τὰ πολλά, *usually, generally*; ἐπὶ πολύ, *for the most part*; ἐκ πολλοῦ, *for a long time*.

πονηρός, ἄ, ὄν, *wicked*.

πόνος, ου, ὁ, 2. *labour*.

πόπανον, ου, τό, 2. *a flat round cake offered in sacrifice*.

πορεύω (5), f. πορεύσω, p. p. πεπόρευμαι, 1 a. p. ἐπορεύθην, I make to go, conduct, bring; p. and m. I go.

- πόρρω, adv. *far off*; also with gen. *far from*.
 πορφύρα, ας, ἡ, 1. *the purple*, i.e. *robe*.
 Ποσειδῶν, ὢνος, ὁ (acc. Ποσειδῶ), 3. *Poseidon* (Lat. *Neptune*, god of the sea).
 ποτέ, enclitic particle, *at any time, once*; ποτέ μὲν... ποτέ δέ, *at one time... at another time*.
 πότερος, α, ον, *which of the two*.
 ποῦ, interr. adv. *where*.
 πού, enclitic adv. *anywhere*.
 πούς, ποδός, ὁ, 3. *foot*.
 πράσσω (2), f. πράξω, p. πέπραχα, 2 p. πέπραγα, p. p. πέπραγμαι, *I do, make, accomplish*.
 πρέπει, impers. verb, *it is becoming*.
 πρεσβεία, ας, ἡ, 1. *embassy*.
 πρεσβεύω (5), f. πρεσβεύω, p. πεπρέσβευκα, *I am an ambassador, negotiate as one*; m. *send ambassadors, go as one*.
 πριν, adv. *before, before that*.
 πρό, prep. gov. gen. *before, for*.
 προαγγέλλω (4), f. -αγγελῶ, p. -ἡγγελκα, 1 a. -ἡγγειλα, 1 a. p. -ἡγγέλθην, *I tell beforehand, warn (person), betray (scheme)*.
 προβατική, ἥς, ἡ, 1. (really fem. of προβατικός), *sheep-gate, sheep-market*.
 πρόβατον, ου, τό, 2. *sheep*.
 προβιβάζω (3), f. -βιβᾶσω (Att. -βιβῶ), *I make to go forward, advance (trans.)*.
 πρόγονος, ου, ὁ, 2. (really adj.), *ancestor*.
 προδίδωμι (see δίδωμι), *I deliver, betray*.
 προέρχομαι (see ἔρχομαι), *I go forward*.
 προεληλυθώς, perf. part. of προέρχομαι.
 προίχω (2) (see ἔχω), *I hold before, am distinguished*.
 προίσχω (2) = προέχω, *I hold before, hold out*.
 πρὸς, prep. gov. gen., dat., acc. (1) *towards, against, on the side of*; (2) *near, over against, in addition to*; (3) *to, against, towards*.
 προσαγορεύω (5), f. -αγορεύσω, p. -ηγόρευκα, *I address, call, name*; p. *I am called, sur-named*.
 προσάγω (2) (see ἄγω), *I bring near, to*; int. *approach*.
 προσάπτω (1) (see ἄπτω), *I fasten to, attach to, assign to*.
 προσβάλλω (4) (see βάλλω), *I invade, attack*.
 προσβιβάζω (3), f. -βιβᾶσω (Att. -βιβῶ), *I bring to, bring over*.
 προσεξευρίσκω (2) (see εὐρίσκω), *I invent besides*.
 προσέμιξι, 1 a. of προσμίγνυμι.
 προσέχω (2) (see ἔχω), *I incline to, give heed to*.
 προσήγον, imp. of προσάγω.
 προσηκάμην (1 a. m. of προσήμι).
 πρόσθεν, adv. (sometimes with genitive), *before, in front (of)*.
 προσήμι (see ἵμι), *I let come*.

- to, apply; m. admit, accept.
- προσκαλέω, -ῶ (5) (see καλέω), I call to; m. call to myself.
- πρόσκειμαι (see κείμει), I press hard (upon).
- προσκομίζω (3) (see κομίζω), I bring to.
- προσκυνέω, -ῶ (5), f. -κυνήσω, I do homage to, worship.
- προσκυνητής, οὔ, ὁ, 1. worshipper.
- προσμέναιος, 1 a. part. of προσμένω.
- προσμένω (4) (see μένω), I wait, wait for.
- προσμίγνυμι, f. -μίξω, p. p. -μέμιγμαι, 1 a. -εμίχην, I join battle with, attack.
- προσπίπτω (3) (see πίπτω), I fall down before.
- προστάσσω (2) (see τάσσω), I command, impose a law, &c., upon.
- προστίθημι (see τίθημι), I add, bring to; m. gain.
- προσφέρω (4) (see φέρω), I bring to, bring in (as revenue); pass. approach, am engaged with an enemy, bear myself, behave (towards), apply myself to.
- προτάσσω (2) (see τάσσω), I set in front.
- προτεταγμένος, perf. part. pass. of προτάσσω, = having the command of.
- πρότιθημι (see τίθημι), I put before, expose, propose, promise as a prize.
- προτρέπω (1) (see τρέπω), I incite, urge.
- προϋχώρει, imperf. 3. sing. for προεχώρει (see προχωρέω).
- προφερέας, ές, G. έος, οὔς, 2 term. preferred, choice, excellent.
- προφήτης, ου, ὁ, 1. prophet.
- προφυλάκη, ής, ή, 1. advance guard.
- προχωρέω, -ῶ (5) (see χωρέω), I go forward; (of an enterprise) succeed; impers. it goes on well.
- πρωί, adv. early in the morning.
- πρωτον, adv. first, at first.
- πρωτος, η, ον, num. adj. first; τὰ πρωτα, the beginning.
- πτήσσω (2), f. πτήξω, p. έπηγα; trans. I frighten; intr. I am frightened (lit. cower).
- πυθόμενος, 2 a. part. m. of πυθάνομαι.
- Πυθών, ὄνος, ὁ, 3. Python (a serpent which guarded the Delphic oracle).
- Πύλαι, ὤν, αἱ, 1. The Gates = Thermopylae.
- πύλη, ης, ή, 1. gate.
- πυνθάνομαι, f. πέυσσμαι, p. πέπυσμαι, 2. a. έπυθόμην, I ask, enquire, learn, am told.
- πῦρ, πυρός, τό, 3. fire.
- πυρετός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. fever.
- πυρίπνοος, ον, cont. -πνοος, -πνουν, 2 term. fire-breathing.
- πωλέω, -ῶ (5), f. πωλήσω, I sell.
- πώποτε, adv. ever yet, at any time.
- πώς, interr. adv. how.

ῥαββί, ὁ, indecl. Hebrew word,
Rabbi, master.

ῥάμμα, ατος, τό, 3. *stitch, seam.*

ῥεύμα, ατος, τό, 3. *stream.*

ῥέω (5), f. ῥέυσσομαι and ῥνή-
σσομαι, 1 a. ἐῤῥέυσσα, p. ἐῤῥ-
ρύηκα, 2 a. ἐῤῥύην, *I flow.*

ῥῆμα, ατος, τό, 3. *word, ex-
pression.*

ρίζα, ης, ἡ, 1. *root.*

ρίπτω (1), f. ῥίψω, p. ἐῤῥίφα,
2 a. p. ἐῤῥίφην, *I throw, cast,
hurl.*

ρόδον, ου, τό, 2. *rose.*

ροιά, ᾶς, ἡ, 1. *pomegranate.*

ρόος, ῥόου cont. ῥοῦς, ου, ὁ, 2.
stream.

ρόκαλον, ου, τό, 2. *club.*

ρύπᾶω, -ῶ (5), f. ῥυπήσω, *I am
dirty.*

ῥώμη, ης, ἡ, 1. *strength.*

σάββατον, ου, τό, 2. (dat. pl.
σάββασι), *Sabbath.*

Σαλαμίς, ἴνος, ἡ, 3. *Salamis*
(celebrated for the great
naval victory over Xerxes).

Σαλείμ, ὁ, indecl. subs. *Salim*
(a place near the Jordan).

Σαμάρεια, ας, ἡ, 1. *Samaria*
(in Judæa).

Σαμαριτης, ου, ὁ, 1. *Sa-
maritan.*

Σαμαριτις, ιδος, ἡ, 3. *Sa-
maritan woman.*

Σάρδεεις, εων, αι, 3. *Sardis*
(capital of Lydia).

σάρξ, σαρκός, ἡ, 3. *flesh.*

Σεμέλη, ης, ἡ, 1. *Semele*
(mother of Bacchus).

σημαίνω (4), f. σημανῶ, 1 a.

*ἐσήμηνα and ἀνα, I show,
reveal, relate, give a signal.*

σημεῖον, ου, τό, 2. *sign, proof,
miracle.*

σήμερον, adv. *to-day.*

σιδήρεος, ἑα, εον, cont. οὗς, ᾶ,
οῦν, of iron, iron (adj.).

σίδηρος, ου, ὁ, 2. *iron.*

Σικελία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Sicily.*

Σινωπεύς, ἑως, ὁ, 3. cont. *a man
of Sinope (on the coast of
Pontus).*

σιτέομαι, -οῦμαι, f. σιτήσομαι,
I eat, take food, feed upon.

σιτοδεία, ας, ἡ, 1. *famine.*

σίτος, ου, ὁ, 2. pl. τὰ σῖτα,
corn, food.

σιωπάω, -ῶ (5), f. σιωπήσομαι,
p. σεσιώπηκα, *I am silent.*

σκάπτω (1), f. σκάψω, p. p.
ἔσκαμμαι, 2 a. ἔσκάφην, *I
dig, dig about.*

σκεuasία, ας, ἡ, 1. *prepara-
tion.*

σκῆπτρον, ου, τό, 2. *staff,
sceptre.*

σκότος, ου, ὁ, 2. also σκότος,
εος, ους, τό, 3. cont. *dark-
ness.*

Σκυθικός, ἡ, ὄν, *Scythian.*

σκυτοτόμος, ου, ὁ, 2. *shoe-
maker.*

Σπάρτη, ης, ἡ, 1. *Sparta.*

Σπαρτιάτης, ου, ὁ, 1. *Spartan.*

σπείρω (4), f. σπερῶ, 1 a.
ἔσπειρα, p. p. ἔσκαρμαι, 2 a.
p. ἔσπαρην, *I sow.*

σπήλαιον, ου, τό, 2. *cave.*

σπλάγχχνον, ου, τό, 2. *bowels, pl.*
σπονδή, ης, ἡ, 1. *libation; pl.*
truce.

σπουδάζω (3), f. σπουδάσομαι,
p. ἔσπουδάκα, p. p. ἔσπουδά-

- σμαι, *I concern myself about, am in earnest about.*
- σπουδή, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *haste, zeal, pains.*
- σταθμός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. (pl. τὰ σταθμά), *halting-place, quarters, weight (of balance).*
- στέλλω (4), f. στείλω, p. ἔσταλκα, 1 a. ἔστειλα; p. p. ἔσταλμαι, 2 a. p. ἐστάλην, *I send.*
- στέρομαι, collat. form of στερέομαι, -οὔμαι, f. στερήσομαι, p. p. ἐστερήμαι, 1 a. ἐστερήθην, *I am deprived of, am without.*
- στεφάνωμα, ατος, τό, 3. *garland.*
- στοά, ἄς, ἡ, 1. *porch, arcade.*
- στοῖχος, ου, ὁ, 2. *row, line.*
- στράτευμα, ατος, τό, 3. *army.*
- στρατεύω (5), f. στρατεύσω, p. p. ἐστράτευμαι, *I make an expedition, take the field.*
- στρατιά, ἄς, ἡ, 1. *army.*
- στρατιώτης, ου, ὁ, 1. *soldier.*
- στρατόπεδον, ου, τό, 2. *camp, armament.*
- στρατοπεδεύω (5), f. στρατοπεδεύσω, *I encamp.*
- στρέφω (1), στρέψω, p. ἔστροφά, p. p. ἔστραμμαι, 1 a. p. ἐστρέφθην, 2 a. p. ἐστράφη, *I turn, twist; pass. double (said of one pursued).*
- Στυμφαία, ας, ἡ, 1. *Stymphæa (mountain on the borders of Macedonia).*
- Στυμφαλῖς, ἰδος, 1 term. *Stymphalian; alone=the Stymphalian lake.*
- Στύμφαλος, ου, ὁ, ἡ, 2. *Stymphalus (city of Arcadia).*
- σύ, σοῦ, pers. pron. *thou, you; pl. ὑμεῖς.*
- συγγίγνομαι (see γίγνομαι), *I am with, associate with, have intercourse with, have an interview with.*
- συγγιγνώσκω (2) (see γιγνώσκω), *I forgive.*
- συγγνώμη, ἥς, ἡ, 1. *pardon.*
- συγγράφω (1) (see γράφω), *I write down.*
- συγκλείω (5), f. -κλείσω, 1 a. συνέκλεισα, p. p. -κέκλεισμαι and -κέκλημαι, *I shut up, shut up in.*
- συγχράομαι, -ῶμαι (see χράομαι), *I have dealings with, associate with.*
- συγχωρέω, -ῶ (5) (see χωρέω), *I grant, yield, allow.*
- συλλαμβάνω (4) (see λαμβάνω), *I take, seize, aid.*
- συλληφθείς, 1 a. part. pass. of συλλαμβάνω.
- συμβαίνω (4) (see βαίνω), *to come together, meet; impers. it happens; συμβαίνω, sometimes with infinitive=one may, might.*
- συμβάλλω (4) (see βάλλω), *I compare; bring men together (in fight).*
- σύμβασις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *agreement.*
- συμμαχικός, ἡ, ὄν, *allied; στρατός συμμαχικός, the army of allies.*
- σύμμαχος, ου, ὁ, 2. *ally.*
- συμπέμπω (1) (see πέμπω), *I send with.*
- συμπίνω (4) (see πίνω), *I drink with.*
- συμφέρω (4) (see φέρω), *I*

- τέταρτος, η, ον, num. adj. *fourth.*
 τετραμμένος, p. p. pass. of τρέπω.
 τετράμητος, ον, 2 term. of four months; τετράμηνον, ον, τό, in G. T. apparently subs. 2. space of four months.
 τετήρηκα, perf. of τηρέω.
 τέχνη, ης, ή, 1. art, skill.
 τηρέω, -ω (5), f. τηρήσω, τετήρηκα, *I keep, preserve, observe.*
 τί (really neuter of τίς), *why?*
 τίθημι, f. θήσω, 1 a. ἔθηκα, p. τέθεικα, 2 a. ἔθην, p. p. τέθειμαι, 1 a. p. ἐτέθην, 2 a. m. ἐθέμην, *I place, represent, make.*
 τίλλω (4), f. τίλλω, 1 a. ἔτιλα, p. p. τέτιλμαι, *I pluck.*
 τιμάω, -ω (5), f. τιμήσω, p. τετίμηκα, p. p. τετίμημαι, *I honour, prize.*
 τιμή, ης, ή, 1. price, value, honour, office.
 Τιμόθεος, ον, ό, 2. Timotheus (son of Conon, an Athenian).
 Τιμόλαος, ον, ό, 2. Timolaus (a Macedonian officer).
 τίς, τί, G. τίς, inter. pron. *who, what?*
 τις, τι, G. τινός, indef. pron. *some, any.*
 τοίνυν, adv. *therefore.*
 τοιόσδε, τοιάδε, τοιόνδε, *such (as the following).*
 τοιοῦτος, τοιαύτη, τοιοῦτο (like οὗτος), *such (as the preceding).*
 τόκος, ον, ό, 2. childbirth, offspring, interest.
 τόλμημα, ατος, τό, 3. *daring, courage.*
 τοξάρχης (and ος), ον, ό, 1. (or 2.) *commander of archers.*
 τοξεία, ας, ή, 1. *archery.*
 τόξευμα, ατος, τό, 3. *arrow.*
 τόξον, ον, τό, 2. *bow*; pl. τόξα, *bow and arrows.*
 τοξότης, ον, ό, 1. *bowman, archer.*
 τόπος, ον, ό, 2. *place, region.*
 τοσόσδε, ήδε, όνδε, *so great, as great.*
 τοσούτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο (like οὗτος), *as much, so much, so great.*
 τόσος, η, ον, *so great, so much*; τόσῳ, *so much, as much.*
 τότε, adv. *then.*
 τράπεζα, ης, ή, 1. *table.*
 τραῦμα, ατος, τό, 3. *wound.*
 τράχηλος, ον, ό, 2. *neck, throat.*
 τρεῖς, τρία, G. τριῶν, num. adj. *three.*
 τρέπω (1), f. τρέψω, p. τέτραφα, p. p. τέτραμμαι, 2 a. ἔτραπον, 1 a. p. ἐτρέφθην, *I turn, rout*; go over (to another party).
 τρέφω (1), f. θρέψω, p. τέτροφα, p. p. τέθραμμαι or τέθρεμμαι, 1 a. p. ἐθρέφθην, 2 a. p. ἐτρέφην, *I nourish, bring up.*
 τριάκοντα, indecl. num. adj. *thirty.*
 τριβή, ης, ή, 1. *delay, despite.*
 τρίβων, ωρος, ό, 3. *threadbare cloak worn by philosophers.*

σὺς, σνός, ὁ, ἡ, 3. (acc. σὺν),
swine, boar, hog, sow.

συσκηνίω, -ῶ (5), f. -σκηνήσω,
I lodge with.

Συνάρ, ἡ, indeclinable subs.
Sychar (city near Mount
Gerizim).

σφάζω (3), f. σφάξω, p. p.
ἐσφαγμαι, 2 a. p. ἐσφάγην,
I kill, sacrifice.

σφᾶς, acc. of σφεῖς=they
(see οὗ).

σφετερίζω (3), f. σφετερίσω, I
appropriate.

σφῆδρα, adv. very.

σφραγίζω (3), f. σφραγίσω, p. p.
ἐσφράγισμαι, I seal.

σχοίνιον, ου, τό, 2. cord.

σχολή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. leisure, school.

σώζω (3), f. σώσω, p. σέσωκα,
p. p. σέσωσμαι and σέσωμαι,
1 a. p. ἐσώθην, I save, keep
safe.

Σωκράτης, G. εος, ους, ὁ, 3.
cont.; acc. sing. Σωκράτη and
Σωκράτην, Socrates (the
philosopher).

σῶμα, ατος, τό, 3. body.

σῶος, α, ον (contr. σῶς, σῶν),
safe.

σωτήρ, ρος, ὁ, 3. Saviour, de-
liverer.

σωτηρία, ας, ἡ, 1. safety, sal-
vation.

τᾶλλα=τὰ ἄλλα.

Τάνταλος, ου, ὁ, 2. Tantalus
(king of Phrygia).

τάξις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. order,
rank, division (of army).

ταράσσω (2), f. ταράξω, p.
τέρρηχα (intr.), p. p. τερά-

ραγμαί, 1. a. ἐταράχθην, I
disturb, trouble, confuse.

ταραχή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. disturbance,
confusion.

Τάρταρος, ου, ὁ and ἡ, 2. (pl.
Τάρταρα), Tartarus (a
gloomy pit in hell).

τάσσω (2), f. τάξω, p. τέταχα,
p. p. τέταγμαί, 1 a. p.
ἐτάχθην, I draw up, ar-
point, order.

ταῦρος, ου, ὁ, 2. bull.

τέ, conj. and; τέ...τέ, τέ...καί,
both...and.

τεθνάναι, perf. inf. of θνήσκω
(full form τεθνηκέναι).

τεθνήξομαι, Attic future of
θνήσκω.

τείνω (4), f. τενῶ, p. τέτακα,
1 a. ἔτεινα, p. p. τέταμαι,
1 a. p. ἔταθην, I stretch, ex-
tend.

τείχισις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. for-
tification.

τείχος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont.
wall.

τέκνον, ου, τό, 2. child.

τεκτονικός, ἡ, ὄν, practised in
building, belonging to car-
pentry or building.

τελείω, -ῶ (5), f. τελειώσω, I
accomplish, end.

τελευτάω, -ῶ (5), f. τελευτήσω;
p. τετελεύτηκα, I end, end life,
i.e. die.

τέμενος, εος, ους, τό, 3. cont.
grove, sanctuary.

τέρας, ατος, -αος, τό, 3. cont.
wonder.

Τερψιχόρη, ἡς, ἡ, 1. Terpsi-
chore (Muse of Dancing).

τεσσαράκοντα, indecl. num. adj.
forty.

abide, endure, await, remain.

ὑποστρέφω (1) (see *στρέφω*), trans. and intrans. *I turn round about or back, defeat, retreat.*

ὑποτοπῶ, -ῶ (5), f. -τοπήσω, 1 a. p. *ὑπετοπήθην*, *I surmise.*

ὑποψία, ας, ἡ, 1. *suspicion.*

Ἕρκανός, ου, ό, 2. *An Hyrcanian.*

Ἵστάσπης, ου, ό, 1. *Hystaspes* (father of Darius).

ὑστεραίος, α, ου, *following*; ἡ *ὑστεραία*, *the following day.*

ὑστερέω, -ῶ (5), f. *ὑστερήσω*, p. *ὑστέρηκα*, *I am too late in or for; of things, to fail, be wanting.*

ὑστερος, α, ου, *later, latter*; *ὑστερον*, as adv. *afterwards*; *εἰς ὑστερον*, *afterwards.*

ὑφαιρέω, -ῶ (5) (see *αἰρέω*), *I take away secretly.*

ὑφάντης, ου, ό, 1. *weaver.*

ὑφελόμην, 2 a. m. of *ὑφαιρέω*.

ὑφίστημι (see *ἵστημι*), *I place under*; intr. and pass. *undertake.*

ὑψώω, -ῶ, f. *ὑψώσω*, 1 a. p. *ὑψώθην*, *I lift up.*

φαγέ, 2 a. imp. of *ἐσθίω*.

φαιεύς, ἡ, όν, *shining.*

φαίνω (4), f. *φανῶ*, p. *πέφαγκα*, 1 a. *ἔφηνα*, 2 a. p. *ἐφάνην*, *I show*; intr. *shine*; p. *appear, shine.*

φάλαγξ, αγγος, ἡ, 3. *phalanx, compact mass of infantry.*

φανερός, ά, όν (and ός, όν), *clear,*

visible, manifest, open; *ἐν τῷ φανερῷ εἶναι*, *to live in public*; *φανερὸς γενόμενος*, *having been made known*; like *φαίνομαι*, with participle.

φανερῶω, -ῶ (5), f. *φανερῶσω*, 1 a. p. *ἐφανερώθην*, *I make manifest.*

Φαρισαῖος, ου, ό, 2. *Pharisee.* *φάρμακον*, ου, τό, 2. *drug, medicine, remedy, poison.*

Φάσις, ιος and ιδος, ό, 3. *Phasis* (river of Colchis).

φάσκω (2) (used only in pres. and imp.), *I say, allege.*

φανλίζω (3), f. *φανλίσω* (Att. -ῶ), *I disparage.*

φαῦλος, η, ου, *trifling, bad, vile.*

φείδομαι, f. *φείσομαι*, 1 a. *ἐφείσάμην*, *I spare.*

Φεραι, ῶν, αἱ, pl. subs. 1. *Phæræ* (a city of Thessaly).

φέρω (4), f. *οἶσω*, p. *ἐνήνοχα*, 1 a. *ἤνεγκα*, 2 a. *ἤνεγκον*, p. p. *ἐνήνεγμαι*, 1 a. p. *ἤνέχθην*, *I bear, carry, endure, carry away, drag, bring, wear*; of a road = *leads to.*

φεύγω (2), f. *φεύξομαι*, p. *πέφευγα*, 2 a. *ἔφυγον*, *I flee, flee from, am banished (from)*; with *τὴν δίκην*, *am put on trial, accused*; *ὁ φεύγων*, *the defendant.*

φημί, imp. *ἔφασκον*, f. *φήσω* and *ἐρῶ*, p. *εἶρηκα*, 2 a. *ἔφην* and *εἶπον*, 1 a. *εἶπα*, p. p. *εἶρημαι*, 1 a. p. *ἐρρήθην* and *ἐρρήθην*, *I say, tell.*

φθάνω (4), f. *φθήσομαι* and

- φθάσω, p. ἔφθακα, 2 a. ἔφθην, *I am before, anticipate; οὐκ ἔφθασαν συγκλείσαντες, they had not time to shut; ἡ φθάνουσα ἀνδραγαθία, his former virtue.*
- φιλόανθρωπος, ov, 2 term. *loving mankind, benevolent.*
- φιλέω, -ῶ (5), f. φιλήσω, p. πεφίληκα, *I love, kiss, coax; φιλεῖ=is customary, is wont.*
- φιλία, ac, ἡ, 1. *friendship.*
- φιλόθηρος, ov, 2 term. *fond of hunting.*
- φιλόξενος, ov, 2 term. *hospitable.*
- Φιλόξετος, ov, ὁ, 2. *Philoxenus (Greek poet of Cythera).*
- φίλος, η, ov, *dear.*
- φίλος, ov, ὁ, 2. *friend.*
- φιλόσοφος, ov, ὁ, 2. *philosopher.*
- φιλότεχνος, ov, *art-loving, belonging to the arts.*
- φιλοφρόνως, adv. *in a friendly way.*
- φοβερός, á, óv, *formidable.*
- φοβέω, -ῶ (5), f. φοβήσω, p. p. πεφόβημαι, 1 a. p. ἐφοβήθην, *I frighten; p. I fear.*
- φόβος, ov, ὁ, 2. *fear, terror.*
- φοιτάω, -ῶ (5), f. φοιτήσω, *I roam; of a rumour, spreads abroad.*
- φονεύω (5), f. φονεύσω, *I murder, kill.*
- φόνος, ov, ὁ, 2. *murder, slaughter.*
- φραγέλλιον, ov, τό, 2. *scourge.*
- Φρασίος, ov, ὁ, 2. *Phrasius (a Cyprian prophet).*
- φρέαρ, φρέατος, τό, 3. *a well.*
- φρονέω, -ῶ (5), f. φρονήσω, *I think, am of a (certain) mind or disposition; μέγα φρονέω ἐπί=I pride myself upon; μέγα φρονέω (alone), I am high minded.*
- φρόνιμος, ov, 2 term. *intelligent, prudent.*
- φροντίζω (3), f. φροντίσω (Att. -ιῶ), p. πεφρόνισκα, *I take thought, give heed, care; with gen. care for, am concerned about.*
- φροντίς, ἵδος, ἡ, 3. *thought, care.*
- φρουρέω, -ῶ (5), f. φρουρήσω, *I keep guard; trans. I guard, watch over.*
- φρουρός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *guard.*
- φρνάσσομαι, f. φρνάζομαι, *I am elated, arrogant.*
- Φρύξ, υγός, ὁ, 3. *a Phrygian.*
- φυγάς, áδος, ὁ, 3. *fugitive, exile.*
- φυγή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. *flight, banishment.*
- φυλακή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. *watch, guard, prison.*
- φαλάσσω (2), f. φυλάξω, p. πεφύλακα, *I watch, guard, keep, observe (law); m. beware of, guard against.*
- φύσις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *nature, character; φύσει=naturally.*
- φυτεία, ac, ἡ, 1. *planting.*
- Φωκεύς, έως, ὁ, 3. cont. *Phocian.*
- Φωκίων, ωιος, ὁ, 3. *Phocion (Athenian general).*
- φωνέω, -ῶ (5), f. φωνήσω, *I speak, cry, pronounce, call, address.*
- φωνή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. *sound, voice, language.*

- abide, endure, await, remain.*
 ὑποστρέφω (1) (see στρέφω), trans. and intrans. *I turn round about or back, defeat, retreat.*
 ὑποτοπέω, -ῶ (5), f. -τοπήσω, 1 a. p. ὑπετοπήθην, *I surmise.*
 ὑποψία, ας, ἡ, 1. *suspicion.*
 Ὑρκανός, ου, ὁ, 2. *An Hyrcanian.*
 Ὑστάσσης, ου, ὁ, 1. *Hystaspes* (father of Darius).
 ὑστεραίος, α, ου, *following; ἡ ὑστεραία, the following day.*
 ὑστερέω, -ῶ (5), f. ὑστερήσω, p. ὑστέρηκα, *I am too late in or for; of things, to fail, be wanting.*
 ὕστερος, α, ου, *later, latter; ὕστερον, as adv. afterwards; ἐς ὕστερον, afterwards.*
 ὑφαιρέω, -ῶ (5) (see αἰρέω), *I take away secretly.*
 ὑφάντης, ου, ὁ, 1. *weaver.*
 ὑφελόμην, 2 a. m. of ὑφαιρέω.
 ὑφίστημι (see ἵστημι), *I place under; intr. and pass. undertake.*
 ὑψώω, -ῶ, f. ὑψώσω, 1 a. p. ὑψώθην, *I lift up.*
 φαγέ, 2 a. imp. of ἐσθίω.
 φαιρός, ἡ, ὄν, *shining.*
 φαίνω (4), f. φανῶ, p. πέφαγκα, 1 a. ἔφην, 2 a. p. ἐφάνην, *I show; intr. shine; p. appear, shine.*
 φάλαγξ, αγγος, ἡ, 3. *phalanx, compact mass of infantry.*
 φανερός, ἄ, ὄν (and ὅς, ὄν), *clear, visible, manifest, open; ἐν τῷ φανερῷ εἶναι, to live in public; φανερός γενόμενος, having been made known; like φαίνομαι, with participle.*
 φανερῶ, -ῶ (5), f. φανερῶσω, 1 a. p. ἐφανερώθην, *I make manifest.*
 Φαρισαῖος, ου, ὁ, 2. *Pharisee.*
 φάρμακον, ου, τό, 2. *drug, medicine, remedy, poison.*
 Φάσις, ιος and ιδος, ὁ, 3. *Phasis* (river of Colchis).
 φάσκω (2) (used only in pres. and imp.), *I say, allege.*
 φανιλίζω (3), f. φανλίσω (Att. -ιῶ), *I disparage.*
 φαῦλος, η, ου, *trifling, bad, vile.*
 φείδομαι, f. φείσομαι, 1 a. ἐφείσαμην, *I spare.*
 Φερά, ὦν, αἱ, pl. subs. 1. *Pheræ* (a city of Thessaly).
 φέρω (4), f. οἶσω, p. ἐνήνοχα, 1 a. ἤνεγκα, 2 a. ἤνεγκον, p. p. ἐνήνεγμαι, 1 a. p. ἠνέχθην, *I bear, carry, endure, carry away, drag, bring, wear; of a road = leads to.*
 φεύγω (2), f. φεύξομαι, p. πέφυγα, 2 a. ἔφυγον, *I flee, flee from, am banished (from); with τὴν δίκην, am put on trial, accused; ὁ φεύγων, the defendant.*
 φημί, imp. ἔφασκον, f. φήσω and ἐρῶ, p. εἶρηκα, 2 a. ἔφην and εἶπον, 1 a. εἶπα, p. p. εἶρημαι, 1 a. p. ἐρρήθην and ἐρρέθην, *I say, tell.*
 φθάνω (4), f. φθήσομαι and

- φθάσω, p. ἔφθακα, 2 a. ἐφθην, *I am before, anticipate*; οὐκ ἔφθησαν συγκλείσαντες, *they had not time to shut*; ἡ φθάνουσα ἀνδραγαθία, *his former virtue*.
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 φιλόξενος, ov, 2 term. *hospitable*.
 Φιλόξενος, ov, ὁ, 2. *Philoxenus* (Greek poet of Cythera).
 φίλος, η, ov, *dear*.
 φίλος, ov, ὁ, 2. *friend*.
 φιλόσοφος, ov, ὁ, 2. *philosopher*.
 φιλότεχνος, ov, *art-loving, belonging to the arts*.
 φιλοφρόνως, adv. *in a friendly way*.
 φοβερός, á, óv, *formidable*.
 φοβέω, -ῶ (5), f. φοβήσω, p. p. πεφόβημαι, 1 a. p. ἐφοβήθην, *I frighten*; p. *I fear*.
 φόβος, ov, ὁ, 2. *fear, terror*.
 φοιτάω, -ῶ (5), f. φοιτήσω, *I roam*; of a rumour, *spreads abroad*.
 φονεύω (5), f. φονεύσω, *I murder, kill*.
 φόνος, ov, ὁ, 2. *murder, slaughter*.
 φραγέλλιον, ov, τό, 2. *scourge*.
 Φρασιός, ov, ὁ, 2. *Phrasius* (a Cyprian prophet).
 φρέαρ, φρέατος, τό, 3. *a well*.
 φρονέω, -ῶ (5), f. φρονήσω, *I think, am of a (certain) mind or disposition*; μέγα φρονέω ἐπί=*I pride myself upon*; μέγα φρονέω (alone), *I am high minded*.
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 φροσιζέω (3), f. φροσιτώ (Att. -ῶ), p. πεφρόνικα, *I take thought, give heed, care*; with gen. *care for, am concerned about*.
 φροσις, ἰδος, ἡ, 3. *thought, care*.
 φρουρέω, -ῶ (5), f. φρουρήσω, *I keep guard*; trans. *I guard, watch over*.
 φρουρός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. *guard*.
 φρυνάσσομαι, f. φρυνάξομαι, *I am elated, arrogant*.
 Φρύξ, υγός, ὁ, 3. *a Phrygian*.
 φυγάς, áδος, ὁ, 3. *fugitive, exile*.
 φυγή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. *flight, banishment*.
 φυλακή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. *watch, guard, prison*.
 φυλάσσω (2), f. φυλάξω, p. πεφύλακα, *I watch, guard, keep, observe (law)*; m. *be-ware of, guard against*.
 φύσις, εως, ἡ, 3. cont. *nature, character*; φύσει=*naturally*.
 φυτεία, ac, ἡ, 1. *planting*.
 Φωκεύς, έως, ὁ, 3. cont. *Phocian*.
 Φωκίων, ωιος, ὁ, 3. *Phocion* (Athenian general).
 φωνέω, -ῶ (5), f. φωνήσω, *I speak, cry, pronounce, call, address*.
 φωνή, ἡς, ἡ, 1. *sound, voice, language*.

φῶς, φωτός, τό, 3. *light*.

χαίρω (4), f. χαίρήσω, p. κεχάρηκα, p. p. κεχάρημαι, *I rejoice*.

χαλεπός, ή, όν, *hard, repulsive, violent*.

χαλεπῶς, adv. *hardly*; χαλεπῶς ἔχειν, *to be indignant*.

χαλκός, οὐ, ό, 2. *copper, bronze, brass*.

χαλκοτύπος, ου, ό, 2. *copper-smith*.

χαρά, ας, ή, 1. *joy*.

χάραξ, ακος, ό and ή, 3. *stake, rampart*.

χαρίζομαι, f. χαρίσομαι (Att. ιούμαι), p. κεχάρισμαι, *I oblige, gratify, give, grant*.

χάρις, ιτος, ή, 3. *favour, thanks, benefit*; χάριν ἀποδιδόναι, *to return a kindness*.

Χάριτες, ων, αι, pl. subs. 3. *the three Graces* (daughters of Jove).

χάσμα, ατος, τό, 3. *chasm* (the ravine at Delphi, whence issued the vapour that was supposed to inspire the Pythian priestess).

χειμάζω (3), f. χειμάσω, 1 a. p. ἐχειμάσθην, *I expose to cold or storm*; pass. am storm-tossed.

χειρουργία, ας, ή, 1. *surgery*.

χειρουργικός, ή, όν, *belonging to, or skilled in, surgery*.

χειρώ, -ῶ (5), f. χειρώσω, p. p. κεχείρωμαι, *I subdue, take, take prisoner*.

Χείρων, ωνος, ό, 3. *Chiron* (a Centaur, tutor of Hercules).

χείρων, ον, G. ονος, 2 term.

irreg. compar. of κακός, *worse*.

χελώνη, ης, ή, 1. *tortoise, tortoise-shell*.

χθές, adv. *yesterday*.

χλαμυδιόν, ου, τό, 2. *a small robe*.

χολώω, -ῶ (5), f. χολώσω, p. p. κεχόλωμαι, *I enrage*; m. and p. *I am angry*.

χράω, -ῶ (5), f. χρήσω, inf. χρῆν, *I give an oracle*; mid. χράομαι, -ῶμαι, f. χρήσομαι, 1 a. ἐχρησάμην, p. p. ἐχρήμαι, 1 a. p. ἐχρήσθην; *I consult an oracle*; p. p. κεκρημέρος, *one who has consulted an oracle, or has received an oracular response*; 1 a. p. p. τὸ χρησθῆν, *the response of an oracle*. χράομαι also means, *I use, treat*.

χρεία, ας, ή, 1. *need, necessity*.

χρῆζω (3), used only in pres. and imperf. *I want, desire*.

χρῆμα, ατος, τό, 3. *thing, affair*.

χρήσιμος, η, ον (and ος, ον), *useful*.

χρησμός, οῦ, ό, 2. *oracle*.

χρησμοδέω, -ῶ (5), f. χρησμοδέσω, *I give oracles*.

χρηστός, ή, όν, *useful, good*.

ΧΡΙΣΤΟΣ, οῦ, ό, 2. *The Anointed One, the CHRIST*.

χρόνος, ον, ό, 2. *time*; πολλὸν ἤδη χρόνον ἔχει, *it is now a long time*.

χρύσεος, έα, εον, cont. χρυσοῦς, ή, οῦν, *of gold, golden*.

χρυσίον, ον, τό, 2. *gold money*.

χρυσόκερως, ων, gen. ω, 2 term. also ως, G. ωτος, <i>with horns of gold.</i>	p. ἔωσμαι, 1 a. p. ἰώσθην, <i>I push, drive.</i>
χρυσός, οὔ, ὁ, 2. <i>gold.</i>	ὑποδομήθην, 1 a. p. of οἰκοδο- μείω.
χωλός, ἡ, ὄν, <i>lame.</i>	ὤμος, ον, ὁ, 2. <i>shoulder.</i>
χώρα, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>place, country, region, realm, field.</i>	ὠνέομαι, -οὔμαι, f. ὠνήσομαι, p. ἑώνημαι, 2 a. ἐπριάμην, <i>I buy.</i>
χωρέω, -ῶ (5), f. χωρήσω and ομαι, p. κεχώρηκα, <i>I give way, go; also, I hold, contain.</i>	ὠνήμην, 2 a. m. of ὀνίημι.
χωρίον, ον, τό, 2. <i>piece of ground, place, fortified place.</i>	ώρα, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>season, hour; πρὸς ὥραν, for a season.</i>
ψαύω (5), f. ψαύσω, p. ἔψαυκα, p. p. ἔψανσμαι, 1 a. p. ἔψαυσθην, <i>I touch.</i>	ὥραι, ὧν, αἱ, 1. <i>the Hours (presiding over the seasons).</i>
ψιλός, ἡ, ὄν, <i>bare, light-armed.</i>	ὥς, adv. <i>as, as if, on the ground that, how; conj. that, so that, in order that, how.</i>
ὥδε, adv. <i>so, thus.</i>	ὥς, adv. = οὕτως, <i>so, thus; οὐδ' ὥς, not even so.</i>
ὠθέω, -ῶ (5), f. ὠθήσω and ῶσω, p. ἔωκα, 1 a. ἔωσα, p.	ὥσεί, adv. <i>as if, as though, like; (with numerals), about.</i>
	ὥσπερ, adv. <i>just as.</i>
	ὥστε, adv. <i>as, &c.; conj. so as, as that, that, so that.</i>
	ὠφέλεια, ας, ἡ, 1. <i>help, benefit.</i>
	ὠφελέω, -ῶ (5), f. ὠφελήσω, <i>I help, benefit.</i>



PART IV.

This Part contains the Lessons in Parts I. and II. reprinted WITHOUT NOTES, that in class or at examinations the Pupil may be able to construe without the help which the notes at the foot of the page give him.

GOSPEL OF ST. JOHN.

CHAPTER I.

I.

1. Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ Λόγος, καὶ ὁ Λόγος ἦν πρὸς τὸν Θεόν, καὶ Θεὸς ἦν ὁ Λόγος.
2. Οὗτος ἦν ἐν ἀρχῇ πρὸς τὸν Θεόν.
3. Πάντα δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, καὶ χωρὶς αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο οὐδὲ ἓν ὃ γέγονεν.

II.

4. Ἐν αὐτῷ ζωὴ ἦν, καὶ ἡ ζωὴ ἦν τὸ φῶς τῶν ἀνθρώπων.
5. Καὶ τὸ φῶς ἐν τῇ σκοτίᾳ φαίνει, καὶ ἡ σκοτία αὐτὸ οὐ κατέλαβεν.
6. Ἐγένετο ἄνθρωπος ἀπεσταλμένος παρὰ Θεοῦ, ὄνομα αὐτῷ Ἰωάννης.

III.

7. Οὗτος ἦλθεν εἰς μαρτυρίαν ἵνα μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός, ἵνα πάντες πιστεύσωσι δι' αὐτοῦ.
8. Οὐκ ἦν ἐκεῖνος τὸ φῶς, ἀλλ' ἵνα μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός.
9. Ἦν τὸ φῶς τὸ ἀληθινόν, ὃ φωτίζει πάντα ἄνθρωπον ἐρχόμενον εἰς τὸν κόσμον.

IV.

10. Ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ ἦν, καὶ ὁ κόσμος δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, καὶ ὁ κόσμος αὐτὸν οὐκ ἔγνω.

11. Εἰς τὰ ἴδια ἦλθε, καὶ οἱ ἴδιοι αὐτὸν οὐ παρέλαβον.
 12. Ὅσοι δὲ ἔλαβον αὐτὸν, ἔδωκεν αὐτοῖς ἐξουσίαν
 τέκνα Θεοῦ γενέσθαι, τοῖς πιστεύουσιν εἰς τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ.

V.

13. Οἱ οὐκ ἐξ αἱμάτων, οὐδὲ ἐκ θελήματος σαρκὸς, οὐδὲ
 ἐκ θελήματος ἀνδρὸς, ἀλλ' ἐκ Θεοῦ ἐγεννήθησαν.
 14. Καὶ ὁ Λόγος σὰρξ ἐγένετο, καὶ ἐσκήνωσεν ἐν ἡμῖν,
 καὶ ἐθεασάμεθα τὴν δόξαν αὐτοῦ (δόξαν ὡς μονογενοῦς
 παρὰ Πατρός) πλήρης χάριτος καὶ ἀληθείας.

VI.

15. Ἰωάννης μαρτυρεῖ περὶ αὐτοῦ, καὶ κέκραγε λέγων,
 οὗτος ἦν ὃν εἶπον, Ὁ ὀπίσω μου ἐρχόμενος ἔμπροσθέν μου
 γέγονεν· ὅτι πρῶτός μου ἦν.
 16. Καὶ ἐκ τοῦ πληρώματος αὐτοῦ ἡμεῖς πάντες ἐλάβομεν,
 καὶ χάριν ἀντὶ χάριτος·

VII.

17. Ὅτι ὁ νόμος διὰ Μωσέως ἐδόθη, ἡ χάρις καὶ ἡ
 ἀλήθεια διὰ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ ἐγένετο.
 18. Θεὸν οὐδεὶς ἑώρακε πώποτε· ὁ μονογενὴς Υἱὸς, ὁ
 ὢν εἰς τὸν κόλπον τοῦ πατρὸς, ἐκεῖνος ἐξηγήσατο.

VIII.

19. Καὶ αὕτη ἐστὶν ἡ μαρτυρία τοῦ Ἰωάννου, ὅτε
 ἀπέστειλαν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι ἐξ Ἱεροσολύμων ἱερεῖς καὶ Λευῖτας,
 ἵνα ἐρωτήσωσιν αὐτὸν, Σὺ τίς εἶ;
 20. Καὶ ὁμολόγησε, καὶ οὐκ ἡρνήσατο· καὶ ὁμολόγησεν,
 Ὅτι οὐκ εἰμὶ ἐγὼ ὁ Χριστός.
 21. Καὶ ἠρώτησαν αὐτὸν, Τί οὖν; Ἥλίας εἰ σύ; Καὶ
 λέγει, Οὐκ εἰμὶ. Ὁ προφῆτης εἰ σύ; Καὶ ἀπεκρίθη, Οὐ.

IX.

22. Εἶπον οὖν αὐτῷ, Τίς εἶ; ἵνα ἀπόκρισιν δώμεν τοῖς πέμψασιν ἡμᾶς· τί λέγεις περὶ σεαυτοῦ;

23. Ἔφη, Ἐγὼ φωνὴ βοῶντος ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ, Εὐθύνατε τὴν ὁδὸν Κυρίου, καθὼς εἶπεν Ἡσαΐας ὁ προφῆτης.

24. Καὶ οἱ ἀπεσταλμένοι ἦσαν ἐκ τῶν Φαρισαίων.

X.

25. Καὶ ἠρώτησαν αὐτὸν, καὶ εἶπον αὐτῷ, Τί οὖν βαπτίζεις, εἰ σὺ οὐκ εἶ ὁ Χριστὸς, οὔτε Ἡλίας, οὔτε ὁ προφῆτης;

26. Ἀπεκρίθη αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰωάννης λέγων, Ἐγὼ βαπτίζω ἐν ὕδατι· μέσος δὲ ὑμῶν ἕστηκεν ὃν ὑμεῖς οὐκ οἴδατε·

27. Αὐτός ἐστιν ὁ ὀπίσω μου ἐρχόμενος ὃς ἔμπροσθέν μου γέγονεν· ὃς ἐγὼ οὐκ εἶμι ἄξιος ἵνα λύσω αὐτοῦ τὸν ἱμάντα τοῦ ὑποδήματος.

28. Ταῦτα ἐν Βηθανίᾳ ἐγένετο πέραν τοῦ Ἰορδάνου, ὅπου ἦν Ἰωάννης βαπτίζων.

XI.

29. Τῇ ἐπαύριον βλέπει ὁ Ἰωάννης τὸν Ἰησοῦν ἐρχόμενον πρὸς αὐτὸν, καὶ λέγει, Ἴδε ὁ ἄμνός τοῦ Θεοῦ, ὁ αἴρων τὴν ἁμαρτίαν τοῦ κόσμου.

30. Οὗτός ἐστι περὶ οὗ ἐγὼ εἶπον, Ὁπίσω μου ἔρχεται ἀνὴρ, ὃς ἔμπροσθέν μου γέγονεν· ὅτι πρῶτός μου ἦν.

31. Καγὼ οὐκ ᾔδειν αὐτόν· ἀλλ' ἵνα φανερωθῇ τῷ Ἰσραὴλ, διὰ τοῦτο ἦλθον ἐγὼ ἐν τῷ ὕδατι βαπτίζων.

XII.

32. Καὶ ἡμαρτύρησεν Ἰωάννης λέγων, Ὅτι τεθέαμαι τὸ Πνεῦμα καταβαῖνον ὡσεὶ περιστεράν ἐξ οὐρανοῦ, καὶ ἔμεινεν ἐπ' αὐτόν.

33. Καὶ γὰρ οὐκ ᾔδειν αὐτόν· ἀλλ' ὁ πέμψας με βαπτίζειν ἐν ὕδατι, ἐκεῖνός μοι εἶπεν, 'Εφ' ὃν ἂν ἴδῃς τὸ Πνεῦμα καταβαῖνον καὶ μένον ἐπ' αὐτόν, οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ βαπτίζων ἐν Πνεύματι ἁγίῳ.

34. Καὶ γὰρ ἑώρακα, καὶ μεμαρτύρηκα ὅτι οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ Υἱὸς τοῦ Θεοῦ.

XIII.

35. Τῇ ἐπαύριον πάλιν εἰστήκει ὁ Ἰωάννης, καὶ ἐκ τῶν μαθητῶν αὐτοῦ δύο·

36. Καὶ ἐμβλέψας τῷ Ἰησοῦ περιπατοῦντι, λέγει, Ἴδε, ὁ ἄμνος τοῦ Θεοῦ.

37. Καὶ ἤκουσαν αὐτοῦ οἱ δύο μαθηταὶ λαλοῦντος, καὶ ἠκολούθησαν τῷ Ἰησοῦ.

XIV.

38. Στραφεὶς δὲ ὁ Ἰησοῦς, καὶ θεασάμενος αὐτοὺς ἀκολουθοῦντας, λέγει αὐτοῖς, Τί ζητεῖτε; Οἱ δὲ εἶπον αὐτῷ, Ῥαββί (ὃ λέγεται ἐρμηνευόμενον, Διδάσκαλε), ποῦ μένεις;

39. Λέγει αὐτοῖς, Ἐρχεσθε καὶ ἴδετε. Ἦλθον καὶ εἶδον ποῦ μένει, καὶ παρ' αὐτῷ ἔμειναν τὴν ἡμέραν ἐκείνην· ὧρα δὲ ἦν ὡς δεκάτῃ.

XV.

40. Ἦν Ἀνδρέας, ὁ ἀδελφὸς Σίμωνος Πέτρου, εἰς ἐκ τῶν δύο τῶν ἀκουσάντων παρὰ Ἰωάννου, καὶ ἀκολουθῶντων αὐτῷ.

41. Εὐρίσκει οὗτος πρῶτος τὸν ἀδελφὸν τὸν ἴδιον Σίμωνα, καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ, Εὐρήκαμεν τὸν Μεσσίαν (ὃ ἐστι μεθερμηνευόμενον, ὁ Χριστός).

XVI.

42. Καὶ ἤγαγεν αὐτὸν πρὸς τὸν Ἰησοῦν. Ἐμβλέψας δὲ αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς εἶπε, Σὺ εἰ Σίμων ὁ υἱὸς Ἰωνᾶ· σὺ κληθήσῃ Κηφᾶς· ὃ ἐρμηνεύεται Πέτρος.

43. Τῇ ἐπαύριον ἠθέλησεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς ἐξελθεῖν εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν, καὶ εὕρισκει Φίλιππον, καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ, Ἀκολουθεῖ μοι.

XVII.

44. Ἦν δὲ ὁ Φίλιππος ἀπὸ Βηθσαιδᾶ, ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Ἀνδρέου καὶ Πέτρου.

45. Εὕρισκει Φίλιππος τὸν Ναθαναὴλ, καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ, Οὗ ἔγραψε Μωσῆς ἐν τῷ νόμῳ καὶ οἱ προφῆται, εὐρήλαμεν, Ἰησοῦν τὸν υἱὸν τοῦ Ἰωσήφ τὸν ἀπὸ Ναζαρέτ.

XVIII.

46. Καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ Ναθαναὴλ, Ἐκ Ναζαρέτ δύναται τι ἀγαθὸν εἶναι; Λέγει αὐτῷ Φίλιππος, Ἐρχου καὶ ἴδε.

47. Εἶδεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς τὸν Ναθαναὴλ ἐρχόμενον πρὸς αὐτὸν, καὶ λέγει περὶ αὐτοῦ, Ἴδε ἀληθῶς Ἰσραηλῆτης, ἐν ᾧ δόλος οὐκ ἔστι.

XIX.

48. Λέγει αὐτῷ Ναθαναὴλ, Πόθεν με γινώσκεις; Ἀπεκρίθη ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ, Πρὸ τοῦ σε Φίλιππον φωνῆσαι, ὅντα ὑπὸ τὴν συκὴν, εἰδόν σε.

49. Ἀπεκρίθη Ναθαναὴλ καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ, Ῥαββί, σὺ εἶ ὁ Τίος τοῦ Θεοῦ, σὺ εἶ ὁ βασιλεὺς τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ.

XX.

50. Ἀπεκρίθη Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ, Ὅτι εἰπὸν σοι, Εἰδόν σε ὑποκάτω τῆς συκῆς, πιστεύεις; μείζω τούτων ὄψει.

51. Καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ, Ἀμὴν ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν, ἀπ' ἄρτι ὄψεσθε τὸν οὐρανὸν ἀνεφγότα, καὶ τοὺς ἀγγέλους τοῦ Θεοῦ ἀναβαίνοντας καὶ καταβαίνοντας ἐπὶ τὸν Τίον τοῦ ἀνθρώπου.

SHORT TALES AND ANECDOTES.

I.

Διονύσιος ὁ νεώτερος, ἐκπεσὼν τῆς ἀρχῆς, πρὸς μὲν τὸν εἰπόντα, Τί σε Πλάτων καὶ φιλοσοφία ὠφέλησε; Τὸ τηλικαύτην, ἔφη, τύχης μεταβολὴν ῥαδίως ὑπομένειν.

II.

Ἐρωτηθεὶς δὲ, πῶς ὁ μὲν πατὴρ αὐτοῦ, πένης ὢν καὶ ιδιώτης, ἐκτήσατο τὴν Συρακοσίων ἀρχὴν, αὐτὸς δὲ ἔχων, καὶ τυράννου παῖς ὢν, πῶς ἀπέβαλεν· Ὁ μὲν πατὴρ, ἔφη, μισουμένης δημοκρατίας ἐπέστη τοῖς πράγμασιν, ἐγὼ δὲ φθονουμένης τυραννίδος.

III.

Ἀγαθοκλέους, υἱοῦ κεραμέως, πόλιν πολιορκούντος, τῶν ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους τινὲς ἐλοιδοροῦντο, λέγοντες ὅτι, Ὡ κεραμεῦ, τὸν μισθὸν πῶς ἀποδώσεις τοῖς στρατιώταις; ὁ δὲ πρῶτος καὶ μειδιῶν εἶπεν, Ἐὰν ταύτην ἔλω. Λαβὼν δὲ κατὰ κράτος, ἐπίπρασσε τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους, λέγων, Ἐάν με πάλιν λοιδορῇτε, πρὸς τοὺς κυρίους ὑμῶν ἔσται μοι ὁ λόγος.

IV.

Διονύσιος ὁ πρεσβύτερος ἀκούσας τινὰ τῶν πολιτῶν χρυσίον ἔχειν οἶκοι κατορωρυγμένον, ἐκέλευσεν ἀνευεγκεῖν πρὸς αὐτόν· ἐπεὶ δὲ παρακλέψας ὀλίγον ὁ ἄνθρωπος, καὶ μεταστὰς εἰς ἑτέραν πόλιν, ἐπρίατο χωρίον, μεταπεμφθέντος αὐτὸν ἐκέλευσε πᾶν ἀπολαβεῖν, ἡργμένον χρῆσθαι τῷ πλούτῳ καὶ μηκέτι ποιοῦντα τὸ χρήσιμον ἄχρηστον.

V.

Ἰππάρχου τοῦ Εὐβοέως ἀποθαιόντος, δῆλος ἦν ὁ Φιλίππος βαρέως φέρων· εἰπόντος δέ τινος, Ἀλλὰ μὴν ὠραῖος ὢν ἐκεῖνος ἀποτέθηκεν, Ἐαυτῷ γε, εἶπεν, ἐμοὶ δὲ ταχέως· ἔφθη γὰρ τελευτήσας, πρὶν ἢ παρ' ἐμοῦ χάριν ἀξίαν τῆς φιλίας ἀπολαβεῖν.

VI.

Πόλτυς, ὁ Θρακῶν βασιλεὺς, ἐν τῷ Τρωϊκῷ πολέμῳ πρεσβευσαμένων πρὸς αὐτὸν ἅμα τῶν Τρώων καὶ τῶν Ἀχαιῶν, ἐκέλευσε τὸν Ἀλέξανδρον τὴν τῆς Ἑλένης καταγωγὴν μὴ κωλύσαι, δύο δὲ καλὰς Θρήσσας ἀντὶ μιᾶς Ἑλένης νυμφεύεσθαι.

VII.

Ἀγαθοκλῆς υἱὸς μὲν ἦν ἀνδρὸς κεραμεύοντος· ἀνδρεία δὲ καὶ φρονήματι κύριος Σικελίας καὶ βασιλεὺς ἀνηγορεύθη. παρὰ δὲ τὰ δεῖπνα τοῖς νέοις ἐπεδείκνυε κεράμεια προτήρια καὶ ἐμνημόνευεν αὐτοὺς τὴν προτέραν διατριβήν.

VIII.

Λάκαινά τις ἀκούσασα περὶ τοῦ υἱοῦ, ὡς κακῶς ἐπὶ τῆς ξένης ἀναστρέφοιτο, ἔγραψε· Κακὴν δόξαν ἔχεις· ταύτην ἀφάνισον ἢ κατάληξον τοῦ βίου.

IX.

Ζωγράφος ἄθλιος Ἀπελλῇ ἔδειξεν εἰκόνα λέγων, Ταύτην νῦν γέγραφα. Ὁ δ' ἔλεξε, Καὶ ἦν μὴ λέγῃς, γυγνώσκω, ὅτι ταχὺ γέγραπται· θαυμάζω δὲ, πῶς οὐχὶ τοιαύτας πλείους γέγραφας.

X.

Πλάτων ὀργισθεὶς ποτέ τινι τῶν δούλων, χάριν ἔχειν τοῖς θεοῖς ἐκέλευσεν αὐτὸν, ὅτι ὀργίζεται· κολασθῆναι γὰρ ἂν πάντως, εἰ μὴ ὠργίζετο.

XI.

Δένδρα τινά ἐστι μεγάλα τῆς Ἰνδικῆς, ὧν τοὺς κλάδους πεφυκότας ἐπὶ πήχεις δώδεκα ἔπειτα κατακάμπτεσθαι λέγουσιν, ἕως ἂν ἄψωνται τῆς γῆς· τὸ δὲ μέγεθος ἄλλων τοσοῦτον, ὥσθ' ὑφ' ἐνὶ δένδρῳ μεσημβρίζειν σκιαζομένους ἵππας τετρακοσίους.

XII.

Ἀλεξάνδρῳ οὐ παντελῶς ἤρεσκεν ἡ ἑαυτοῦ εἰκὼν ἢ ὑπὸ Ἀπελλοῦ γραφεῖσα. Εἰσαχθέντος δὲ τοῦ ἵππου καὶ χρημετίσαντος πρὸς τὸν ἵππον τὸν ἐν τῇ εἰκόνι, ὡς πρὸς ἀληθινὸν καὶ ἐκείνον, ἔλεξεν ὁ Ἀπελλῆς, Ὡ βασιλεῦ, ἀλλ' ὃ γε ἵππος κινδυνεύει σου γραφικώτερος εἶναι κατὰ παλύ.

XIII.

Τὴν ἀρχὴν ὥριξε τῷ Κύρῳ πρὸς ἔω μὲν ἡ ἐρυθρὰ θάλαττα, πρὸς ἄρκτον δὲ ὁ Εὐξείνιος πόντος, πρὸς ἐσπέραν δὲ Κύπρος καὶ Αἴγυπτος, πρὸς μεσημβρίαν δὲ Αἰθιοπία.

XIV.

Αὐτὸς δὲ ἐν μέσῳ τούτων τὸν μὲν ἀμφὶ τὸν χειμῶνα χρόνον διῆγεν ἐν Βαβυλῶνι ἑπτὰ μῆνας· αὕτη γὰρ ἀλεεινὴ ἡ χώρα· τὸν δὲ ἀμφὶ τὸ ἔαρ τρεῖς μῆνας ἐν Σούσοις· τὴν δὲ ἀκμὴν τοῦ θέρους δύο μῆνας ἐν Ἐκβατάνοις· οὕτως αὐτὸν λέγουσιν ἐν ἐαρινῷ θάλπει καὶ ψύχει διάγειν αἰ.

XV.

Πτολεμαῖος ὁ Λάγου τὰ πολλὰ παρὰ τοῖς φίλοις ἐδείπνει καὶ ἐκάθευδεν· εἰ δέ ποτε δειπνίζοι, τοῖς ἐκείνων ἐχρήτο, μεταπεμπόμενος ἐκπώματα καὶ στρώματα καὶ τραπέζας· αὐτὸς δὲ οὐκ ἐκέκτητο πλείω τῶν ἀναγκαίων, ἀλλὰ τοῦ πλουτεῖν ἔλεγε τὸ πλουτίζειν εἶναι βασιλικώτερον.

XVI.

Τιμόθεος εὐτυχῆς ἐνομίζετο στρατηγὸς εἶναι· καὶ φθονοῦντες αὐτῷ τινες ἐξωγράφουν τὰς πόλεις εἰς κύρτον αὐτομάτως ἐκείνου καθεύδοντος ἐνδυσμένους· ἔλεγεν οὖν ὁ Τιμόθεος, Εἰ τηλικαύτας πόλεις λαμβάνω καθεύδων, τί με οἴεσθε ποιήσῃν ἐγρηγορότα;

XVII.

Ἀλεξάνδρου τοῦ βασιλέως ἑκατὸν τάλαντα δωρεὰν ἰψὺ Φωκίῳνι πέμψαντος, ἠρώτησε τοὺς κομίζοντας, τί δὴ ποτε, πολλῶν ὄντων Ἀθηναίων, αὐτῷ μόνῳ ταῦτα πέμπει Ἀλέξανδρος· λέγοντων δὲ ἐκείνων, ὡς μόνον αὐτὸν ἡγεῖται καλὸν κἀγαθὸν εἶναι, ἔλεξεν, Οὐκοῦν ἐασάτω με καὶ δοκεῖ καὶ εἶναι τοιοῦτον.

XVIII.

Χιώνος ποτε πιπτούσης, ἠρώτησεν ὁ βασιλεὺς τῶν Σκυθῶν τινα, εἰ ῥιγῆ, γυμνὸν διακαρτεροῦντα· ὁ δὲ αὐτὸν ἀντηρώτησεν, εἰ τὸ μέτωπον ῥιγῆ· τοῦ δὲ, Οὐ, λέξαντος, ἀπεκρίνατο, Οὐκοῦν, οὐδὲ ἐγώ, πᾶς γὰρ μέτωπον εἰμι.

XIX.

Λέγουσί τινες, ὅτι κοσμήσας ἑαυτὸν Κροῖσος ὁ Λυδὸς παντοδαπῶς καὶ καθίσας εἰς τὸν θρόνον ἠρώτησε τὸν

Σόλινα, εἴ τι θέαμα κάλλιον τεθέαται· ὁ δὲ ἀπεκρίνατο,
 Ἑλεκτρυόνας καὶ φασιανούς καὶ τὰς· φυτικῇ γὰρ αἰθε
 κεκόσμηται καὶ μυρίῳ κελλίονι.

XX.

Ξενοφῶντι θύοντι ἤκέτις ἐκ Μαντινέας ἄγγελος, λέγων,
 τὸν υἱὸν αὐτῷ Γρύλλον τεθνάναι. Κακείνος ἀπέθετο τὸν
 στέφανον, διετέλει δὲ θύων. Ἐπεὶ δ' ὁ ἄγγελος προσέθηκε
 καὶ ἐκείνο, ὅτι νικῶν τέθνηκε, πάλιν ὁ Ξενοφῶν ἐπέθετο
 τὸν στέφανον.

FABLES.

I.

THE LIONESS AND THE FOX.

Λέαινα ὄνειδιζομένη ὑπὸ ἀλώπεκος ἐπὶ τῷ διὰ παντὸς τοῦ χρόνου ἓνα τίκτειν· ἓνα, ἔφη, ἀλλὰ λέοντα.

Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι τὸ καλὸν οὐκ ἐν πληθύνει, ἀλλ' ἐν ἀρετῇ.

II.

THE DOG AND THE HARE.

Κύων λαγῶν διώξας ἐκράτησε· καὶ ποτὲ μὲν ἔδακνε, ποτὲ δὲ σαίνων προσέχαιρε καὶ ἐφίλει. Καὶ ὁ λαγὼς εἶπεν· εἰ μὲν φίλος εἶ, τί δάκνεις; εἰ δὲ ἐχθρὸς, τί σαίνεις οὐράν;

III.

THE VIPER AND THE FOX.

Ἐχίς ἐπὶ δέσμη ἀκανθῶν εἰς τινα ποταμὸν ἐφέρετο· ἀλώπηξ δὲ ὡς ἐθεάσατο αὐτὸν, εἶπεν· ἄξιός τῆς νεῶς ὁ ναύκληρος.

Πρὸς ἄνδρα πονηρὸν μοχθηροῖς πράγμασιν ἐπιχειρήσαντα ὁ λόγος ἀρμόσειεν ἄν.

IV.

THE CAMEL.

Κάμηλος ἀναγκαζομένη ὑπὸ τοῦ ἰδίου δεσπότητος ὀρχεῖσθαι, εἶπεν· ἀλλ' οὐ μόνον ὀρχουμένη εἰμὶ ἀσχήμων, ἀλλὰ καὶ περιπατοῦσα.

Ὁ λόγος ἀρμόδιος πρὸς ἄνδρα ἐν παντὶ ἔργῳ ἀπρέπειαν ἔχοντα.

V.

THE FOX AND THE PANTHER.

Στικτή ποτε πάρδαλις ἐκαυχᾶτο φορεῖν ἀπάντων ζώων ποικιλωτέραν δέρριν. Πρὸς ἣν ἡ ἀλώπηξ εἶπεν· ἐγὼ σου τῆς δορᾶς κρείττονα καὶ ποικιλωτέραν γνώμην ἔχω.

Ὁ λόγος δηλοῖ, ὅτι τοῦ σωματικοῦ κάλλους ἀμείνων ἐστὶν ὁ τῆς διανοίας κόσμος.

VI.

THE POMEGRANATE, THE APPLE-TREE, AND THE BRAMBLE.

Ῥοιὰ καὶ μηλέα περὶ εὐκαρπίας ἤριζον. Πολλοῦ δὲ τοῦ νείκους ἀναφθέντος, βάτος ἐκ τοῦ πλησίον φραγμοῦ ἀκούσασα εἶπεν· ἀλλ', ὦ φίλοι πανσώμεθά ποτε μαχόμεναι.

Οὕτω παρὰ τὰς τῶν ἀμεινόνων στάσεις καὶ οἱ μηδεὶς ἀξιοὶ πειρῶνται τινες εἶναι.

VII.

THE SHEEP BEING SHORN.

Πρόβατον ἀφυῶς κειρόμενον πρὸς τοὺς κείροντας ἔφη· εἰ μὲν ἔρια ζητεῖτε, ἀνωτέρω τέμνετε· εἰ δὲ κρέως ἐπιθυμεῖτε, ἅπαξ με καταθύσατε, τοῦ κατὰ μικρὸν βασανίζειν ἀπαλλάξαντες.

Πρὸς τοὺς ἀφυῶς ταῖς τέχναις προσφερομένους ὁ λόγος εὐκαιρος.

VIII.

THE TWO WALLETS.

Ἀνθρώπων ἕκαστος δύο πήρας φέρει, τὴν μὲν ἔμπροσθεν, τὴν δὲ ὀπισθεν, γέμει δὲ κακῶν ἑκατέρα· ἀλλ' ἡ

μὲν ἔμπροσθεν ἀλλοτρίῳι, ἡ δὲ ὀπίσθεν τῶν αὐτοῦ τοῦ φέροντος. Καὶ διὰ τοῦτο οἱ ἄνθρωποι τὰ μὲν ἐξ αὐτῶν κακὰ οὐχ ὀρώσι, τὰ δὲ ἀλλότρια πάνυ ἀκριβῶς θεῶνται.

IX.

THE TRODDEN SNAKE.

Ὁφίς ὑπὸ πολλῶν ἀνθρώπων πατούμενος τῷ Διὶ ἐνετύγχανε περὶ τούτου. Ὁ δὲ Ζεὺς πρὸς αὐτὸν εἶπεν· ἀλλ' εἰ τὸν πρότερον πατήσαντα ἔπληξας, οὐκ ἂν ὁ δεύτερος ἐπεχείρησε τοῦτο ποιῆσαι.

Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι οἱ τοῖς πρώτοις ἐπιβαίνοντες τοῖς ἄλλοις φοβεροὶ γίνονται.

X.

THE BEAR AND THE FOX

Ἄρκτος τις πότε μεγάλως ἐκαυχᾶτο, ὥς φιλανθρωπότατον πάντων ἐστὶ τῶν ζώων· φασὶ γὰρ ἄρκτον νεκρὸν μηδὲν βιβρώσκειν. Ἡ δὲ ἀλώπηξ ἀκούουσα ταῦτα ἐμεδίασε καὶ πρὸς αὐτὴν ἀντέφη· εἴθε τοὺς νεκροὺς ἤσθιες καὶ μὴ τοὺς ζῶντας.

Ὁ μῦθος τοὺς πλεονέκτας καὶ ἐν ὑποκρίσει βιοῦντας ἐλέγχει.

XI.

THE PEACOCK AND THE JACKDAW.

Τῶν ὀρνέων βουλευσαμένων περὶ βασιλείας, ταῶς ἡξιούσαντὸν χειροτονεῖσθαι βασιλεῖα διὰ τὸ κάλλος, ὀρμωμένων δὲ ἐπὶ τοῦτο τῶν ὀρνέων, κολοῖος εἶπεν· ἀλλ' ἐὰν σοῦ βασιλεύοντος ὁ αἰετὸς ἡμᾶς διώκῃ, πῶς ἡμῖν ἐπαρκέσεις;

Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι τοὺς ἄρχοντας οὐ διὰ κάλλος μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ ῥώμην καὶ φρόνησιν ἐκλέγεσθαι δεῖ.

XII.

THE HORSE AND THE GROOM.

Κριθὴν τὴν τοῦ ἵππου ἵπποκόμος κλέπτων καὶ πωλῶν τὸν ἵππον ἔτριβε καὶ ἐκτένιζε πάσας ἡμέρας. Ἐφῆ δὲ ὁ ἵππος· εἰ θέλεις ἀληθῶς καλὸν εἶναι με, τὴν κριθὴν τὴν τρέφουσιν μὴ πῶλει.

Ὅτι οἱ πλεονέκται τοῖς πιθανοῖς λόγοις καὶ ταῖς κολακείαις τοὺς πένητας δελεάζονται καὶ ἀποστεροῦσιν αὐτοὺς καὶ τῆς ἀναγκαίας χρείας.

XIII.

THE FLIES.

Ἐν τινι ταμεῖῳ μέλιτος ἐκχυθέντος μύϊαι προσπτάσαι κατήσθιον· διὰ δὲ τὴν γλυκύτητα τοῦ καρποῦ οὐκ ἀφίσταντο. Ἐμπαγέντων δὲ αὐτῶν τῶν ποδῶν, ὥς οὐκ ἠδύναντο ἀπαπτήναι, ἀποπνιγόμεναι ἔφασαν· ἄθλιαι ἡμεῖς, αἱ διὰ βραχείαν ἡδονὴν ἀπολλύμεθα.

Οὕτω πολλάκις ἡ λιχνεία πολλῶν κακῶν αἰτία γιγνέται.

XIV.

THE WOLF AND THE LAMB.

Λύκος ἀρνίον ἐδίωκε· τὸ δὲ εἷς τι ἱερὸν κατέφυγε. Προσκαλουμένου δὲ αὐτὸ τοῦ λύκου καὶ λέγοντος, ὅτι θυσιάσει αὐτὸ ὁ ἱερεὺς, εἰ καταλάβῃ, τῷ θεῷ, ἐκείνο ἔφη· ἀλλ' αἰρετώτερόν μοι ἐστὶ θεοῦ θυσία γενέσθαι, ἢ ὑπὸ σοῦ διαφθαρῆναι.

Ὁ λόγος δηλοῖ, ὅτι οἷς ἐπικείται τὸ ἀποθανεῖν, κρείττων ἐστὶν ὁ μετὰ δόξης θάνατος.

XV.

THE WOMAN AND THE HEN.

Γυνή τις χήρα ὄρνιν εἶχε καθ' ἑκάστην ἡμέραν ὧν αὐτῇ τίκτουσαν. Νομίσασα δὲ, ὥς, εἰ πλείους τῇ ὄρνιθι κριθὰς παραβάλοι, δις τέξεται τῆς ἡμέρας τοῦτο πεποιήκεν. Ἡ δ' ὄρνις πιμελῆς γενομένη οὐδ' ἄπαξ τῆς ἡμέρας τεκεῖν ἠδύνατο.

Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι οἱ διὰ πλεονεξίαν τῶν πλείονων ἐπιθυμοῦντες καὶ τὰ παρόντα ἀποβάλλουσι.

XVI.

THE OLD MAN AND DEATH.

Γέρων ποτὲ ξύλα κόψας ταῦτα φέρων πολλὰν ὁδὸν ἐβάδιζε. Διὰ δὲ τὸν κόπον τῆς ὁδοῦ ἀποθέμενος τὸ φορτίον τὸν Θάνατον ἐπεκαλεῖτο. Τοῦ δὲ Θανάτου φανέντος καὶ πυθομένου, δι' ἣν αἰτίαν αὐτὸν παρακαλεῖται, ὁ γέρων ἔφη· ἵνα τὸ φορτίον ἄρῃς.

Ὁ λόγος δηλοῖ, ὅτι πᾶς ἄνθρωπος φιλόζωος ἐν τῷ βίῳ, καὶ δυστυχῇ.

XVII.

THE APE AND THE CAMEL.

Ἐν συνόδῳ τῶν ἀλόγων ζώων πίθηκος ἀναστὰς ὠρχεῖτο. Σφόδρα δὲ αὐτοῦ εὐδοκιμοῦντος καὶ ὑπὸ πάντων ἐπισημαιομένου, κάμηλος φθονήσασα ἠβουλήθη τῶν αὐτῶν ἐφικέσθαι. Διόπερ ἐξαναστᾶσα ἐπειρᾶτο καὶ αὐτὴ ὠρχεῖσθαι· πολλὰ δὲ αὐτῆς ἄτοπα ποιησάσης, τὰ ζῶα ἀγανακτήσαιτα, ῥοπάλοις αὐτὴν παίοντα ἐξήλασαν.

Πρὸς τοὺς διὰ φθόνον κρείττοσιν ἀμιλλωμένους καὶ σφαλλομένους ὁ λόγος εὐκαιρος.

XVIII.

THE FOX AND THE LION.

Ἄλώπηξ μὴδέποτε θεασαμένη λέοντα, ἐπειδὴ κατὰ τινα τύχην ὑπήντησεν αὐτῷ, τὸ μὲν πρῶτον ἰδοῦσα αὐτὸν οὕτως ἐφοβήθη, ὥς μικροῦ καὶ ἀποθανεῖν. Ἐκ δευτέρου δὲ αὐτῷ περιτυχοῦσα ἐφοβήθη μὲν, ἀλλ' οὐχ ὥς τὸ πρότερον. Ἐκ τρίτου δὲ θεασαμένη αὐτὸν οὕτως κατεθάρσησεν, ὥς καὶ προσελθοῦσα αὐτῷ διαλεχθῆναι.

Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι καὶ τὰ φοβερά τῶν πραγμάτων ἢ συνήθεια καταπραΰνει.

XIX.

THE ASS WEARING THE LION'S SKIN.

Ὅνος ἐνδυσάμενος λέοντος δέρμα περιεῖη ἐκφοβῶν τὰ ἄλογα ζῶα. Καὶ δὴ θεασάμενος ἀλώπεκα ἐπειρᾶτο καὶ ταύτην δεδίττεσθαι. Ἡ δὲ, ἐτύγχανε γὰρ αὐτοῦ φθεγξαμένου προακηκουῖα, ἔφη πρὸς αὐτόν· ἀλλ' εὐ ἴσθι, ὥς καὶ ἐγὼ ἂν σε ἐφοβήθην, εἰ μὴ ὀγκωμένου ἤκουσα.

Οὕτως ἐνισι τῶν ἀπαιδευτῶν, τοῖς ἐξωθεν τύφοις δοκοῦντές τινες εἶναι, ὑπὸ τῆς ἰδίας γλωσσαλγίας ἐλέγχονται.

XX.

THE MURDERER.

Ἀνθρωπὸς τις φόνον ποιήσας ἐδιώκετο ὑπὸ τῶν συγγενῶν τοῦ φονευθέντος. Γειόμενος δὲ κατὰ τὸν ποταμὸν τὸν Νεῖλον, λέοντα ἰδὼν καὶ φοβηθεὶς ἀνέβη εἰς δένδρον. Εὖρε δὲ δράκοντα ἐπάνω τοῦ δένδρου, καὶ πάλιν τοῦτον φοβηθεὶς ἐρρίψεν ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὸν ποταμόν. Ἐν δὲ τῷ ποταμῷ κροκόδειλος αὐτὸν κατεβοινήσατο.

Ὁ μῦθος δηλοῖ, ὅτι τοὺς φονεῖς τῶν ἀνθρώπων οὔτε γῆ οὔτε ἀήρ οὔτε ὕδατος στοχεῖον οὔτε ἄλλος τόπος φυλάττει.

GOSPEL OF ST. JOHN.

CHAPTER II.

I.

1. Καὶ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ τῇ τρίτῃ γάμος ἐγένετο ἐν Κανᾷ τῆς Γαλιλαίας· καὶ ἦν ἡ μήτηρ τοῦ Ἰησοῦ ἐκεῖ.

2. Ἐκλήθη δὲ καὶ ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ εἰς τὸν γάμον.

3. Καὶ ὑστερήσαντος οἴνου λέγει ἡ μήτηρ τοῦ Ἰησοῦ πρὸς αὐτόν, Οἶνον οὐκ ἔχουσιν.

4. Λέγει αὐτῇ ὁ Ἰησοῦς, Τί ἐμοὶ καὶ σοί, γύναι; οὐπω ἤκει ἡ ὥρα μου.

II.

5. Λέγει ἡ μήτηρ αὐτοῦ τοῖς διακόνοις, Ὅ τι ἂν λέγῃ ὑμῖν, ποιήσατε.

6. Ἦσαν δὲ ἐκεῖ ὑδρίαι λίθιναι ἕξ κείμεναι κατὰ τὸν καθαρισμόν τῶν Ἰουδαίων, χωροῦσαι ἀνὰ μετρητὰς δύο ἢ τρεῖς.

7. Λέγει αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς, Γεμίσατε τὰς ὑδρίας ὕδατος. Καὶ ἐγέμισαν αὐτὰς ἕως ἄνω.

III.

8. Καὶ λέγει αὐτοῖς, Ἀντλήσατε νῦν καὶ φέρετε τῷ ἀρχιτρικλίνῳ. Καὶ ἤνεγκαν.

9. Ὡς δὲ ἐγεύσατο ὁ ἀρχιτρικλῖνος τὸ ὕδωρ οἶνον γεγενημένον, καὶ οὐκ ᾔδει πόθεν ἐστίν· (οἱ δὲ διάκονοι ᾔδεισαν οἱ ἠντληκότες τὸ ὕδωρ)· φωνεῖ τὸν νυμφίον ὁ ἀρχιτρικλῖνος—

IV.

10. Καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ, Πᾶς ἄνθρωπος πρῶτον τὸν καλὸν οἶνον τίθῃσι, καὶ ὅταν μεθυσθῶσι, τότε τὸν ἐλάσσω· σὺ τετήρηκας τὸν καλὸν οἶνον ἕως ἄρτι.

11. Ταύτην ἐποίησε τὴν ἀρχὴν τῶν σημείων ὁ Ἰησοῦς ἐν Κανᾷ τῆς Γαλιλαίας, καὶ ἐφάνερωσε τὴν δόξαν αὐτοῦ· καὶ ἐπίστευσαν εἰς αὐτὸν οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ.

V.

12. Μετὰ τοῦτο κατέβη εἰς Καπερναοὺμ αὐτὸς καὶ ἡ μήτηρ αὐτοῦ, καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ, καὶ οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ· καὶ ἐκεῖ ἔμειναν οὐ πολλὰς ἡμέρας.

13. Καὶ ἔγγυς ἦν τὸ πάσχα τῶν Ἰουδαίων, καὶ ἀνέβη εἰς Ἱεροσόλυμα ὁ Ἰησοῦς.

VI.

14. Καὶ εὗρεν ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ τοὺς πωλοῦντας βόας καὶ πρόβατα καὶ περιστερὰς, καὶ τοὺς κερματιστὰς καθήμενους.

15. Καὶ ποιήσας φραγέλλιον ἐκ σχοινίων πάντας ἐξέβαλεν ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ, τὰ τε πρόβατα καὶ τοὺς βόας· καὶ τῶν κολλυβιστῶν ἐξέχεε τὸ κέρμα, καὶ τὰς τραπέζας ἀνέστρεψε·

VII.

16. Καὶ τοῖς τὰς περιστερὰς πωλοῦσιν εἶπεν, Ἄραγε ταῦτα ἐντεύθεν· μὴ ποιεῖτε τὸν οἶκον τοῦ πατρὸς μου οἶκον ἐμπορίου.

17. Ἐμνήσθησαν δὲ οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ ὅτι γεγραμμένον ἔστιν, Ὁ ζῆλος τοῦ οἴκου σου κατέφαγέ με.

18. Ἀπεκρίθησαν οὖν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι καὶ εἶπον αὐτῷ, Τί σημεῖον δεῖκνύεις ἡμῖν, ὅτι ταῦτα ποιεῖς;

VIII.

19. Ἀπεκρίθη ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτοῖς, Λύσατε τὸν ναὸν τοῦτον, καὶ ἐν τρισὶν ἡμέραις ἐγερῶ αὐτόν.

20. Εἶπον οὖν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι, Τεσσαράκοντα καὶ ἕξ ἔτεσιν ᾠκοδομήθη ὁ ναὸς οὗτος, καὶ σὺ ἐν τρισὶν ἡμέραις ἐγερεῖς αὐτόν;

21. Ἐκεῖνος δὲ ἔλεγε περὶ τοῦ ναοῦ τοῦ σώματος αὐτοῦ.

22. Ὅτε οὖν ἐγέρθη ἐκ νεκρῶν, ἐμνήσθησαν οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ ὅτι τοῦτο ἔλεγεν αὐτοῖς, καὶ ἐπίστευσαν τῇ γραφῇ καὶ τῷ λόγῳ ᾧ εἶπεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς.

IX.

23. Ὡς δὲ ἦν ἐν Ἱεροσολύμοις ἐν τῷ πάσχα ἐν τῇ ἑορτῇ, πολλοὶ ἐπίστευσαν εἰς τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ, θεωροῦντες αὐτοῦ τὰ σημεῖα ἃ ἐποίει.

24. Αὐτὸς δὲ ὁ Ἰησοῦς οὐκ ἐπίστευεν ἑαυτὸν αὐτοῖς, διὰ τὸ αὐτὸν γινώσκειν πάντας·

25. Καὶ ὅτι οὐ χρεῖαν εἶχεν ἵνα τις μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ ἀνθρώπου· αὐτὸς γὰρ ἐγίνωσκε τί ἦν ἐν τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ.

CHAPTER III.

X.

1. Ἦν δὲ ἄνθρωπος ἐκ τῶν Φαρισαίων, Νικόδημος ὄνομα αὐτῷ, ἄρχων τῶν Ἰουδαίων.

2. Οὗτος ἦλθε πρὸς τὸν Ἰησοῦν νυκτὸς, καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ, 'Ραββι, οἶδαμεν ὅτι ἀπὸ Θεοῦ ἐλήλυθας διδάσκαλος· οὐδεὶς γὰρ ταῦτα τὰ σημεῖα δύναται ποιεῖν, ἃ σὺ ποιεῖς, ἐὰν μὴ ᾗ ὁ Θεὸς μετ' αὐτοῦ.

3. Ἀπεκρίθη ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ, Ἀμὴν, ἀμὴν λέγω σοι, ἐὰν μὴ τις γεννηθῇ ἄνωθεν, οὐ δύναται ἰδεῖν τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ Θεοῦ.

XI.

4. Λέγει πρὸς αὐτὸν ὁ Νικόδημος, Πῶς δύναται ἄνθρωπος γεννηθῆναι γέροντων; μὴ δύναται εἰς τὴν κοιλίαν τῆς μητρὸς αὐτοῦ δεύτερον εἰσελθεῖν, καὶ γεννηθῆναι;

5. Ἀπεκρίθη ὁ Ἰησοῦς, Ἀμὴν, ἀμὴν λέγω σοι, ἐὰν μὴ τις γεννηθῇ ἐξ ὕδατος καὶ Πνεύματος, οὐ δύναται εἰσελθεῖν εἰς τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ Θεοῦ.

6. Τὸ γεγεννημένον ἐκ τῆς σαρκὸς, σὰρξ ἐστὶ· καὶ τὸ γεγεννημένον ἐκ τοῦ Πνεύματος, πνεῦμά ἐστι.

XII.

7. Μὴ θαυμάσῃς, ὅτι εἰπόν σοι, Δεῖ ὑμᾶς γεννηθῆναι ἄνωθεν.

8. Τὸ πνεῦμα, ὅπου θέλει, πνεῖ, καὶ τὴν φωνὴν αὐτοῦ ἀκούεις, ἀλλ' οὐκ οἶδας, πόθεν ἔρχεται, καὶ ποῦ ὑπάγει· οὕτως ἐστὶ πᾶς ὁ γεγεννημένος ἐκ τοῦ Πνεύματος.

9. Ἀπεκρίθη Νικόδημος καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ, Πῶς δύναται ταῦτα γενέσθαι;

10. Ἀπεκρίθη ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ, Σὺ εἰ ὁ διδάσκαλος τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ, καὶ ταῦτα οὐ γινώσκεις;

XIII.

11. Ἀμὴν, ἀμὴν λέγω σοι, ὅτι ὁ οἶδαμεν, λαλοῦμεν, καὶ ὁ ἑώρακαμεν, μαρτυροῦμεν· καὶ τὴν μαρτυρίαν ἡμῶν οὐ λαμβάνετε.

12. Εἰ τὰ ἐπίγεια εἶπον ὑμῖν, καὶ οὐ πιστεύετε, πῶς, ἐὰν εἴπω ὑμῖν τὰ ἐπουράνια, πιστεύσετε;

13. Καὶ οὐδεὶς ἀναβέβηκεν εἰς τὸν οὐρανόν, εἰ μὴ ὁ ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καταβὰς, ὁ Υἱὸς τοῦ ἀνθρώπου, ὁ ὢν ἐν τῷ οὐραίνῳ.

XIV.

14. Καὶ καθὼς Μωσῆς ὑψώσε τὸν ὄφιν ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ, οὕτως ὑψωθῆναι δεῖ τὸν Υἱὸν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου·

15. Ἵνα πᾶς ὁ πιστεύων εἰς αὐτὸν μὴ ἀπόληται, ἀλλ' ἔχῃ ζωὴν αἰώνιον.

16. Οὕτω γὰρ ἠγάπησεν ὁ Θεὸς τὸν κόσμον, ὥστε τὸν Υἱὸν αὐτοῦ τὸν μονογενῆ ἔδωκεν, ἵνα πᾶς ὁ πιστεύων εἰς αὐτὸν, μὴ ἀπόληται, ἀλλ' ἔχῃ ζωὴν αἰώνιον.

XV.

17. Οὐ γὰρ ἀπέστειλεν ὁ Θεὸς τὸν Υἱὸν αὐτοῦ εἰς τὸν κόσμον, ἵνα κρίνῃ τὸν κόσμον, ἀλλ' ἵνα σωθῇ ὁ κόσμος δι' αὐτοῦ.

18. Ὁ πιστεύων εἰς αὐτὸν, οὐ κρίνεται· ὁ δὲ μὴ πιστεύων, ἤδη κέκριται, ὅτι μὴ πεπίστευκεν εἰς τὸ ὄνομα τοῦ μονογενοῦς Υἱοῦ τοῦ Θεοῦ.

19. Αὕτη δέ ἐστιν ἡ κρίσις, ὅτι τὸ φῶς ἐλήλυθεν εἰς τὸν κόσμον, καὶ ἡγάπησαν οἱ ἄνθρωποι μᾶλλον τὸ σκότος ἢ τὸ φῶς· ἦν γὰρ πονηρὰ αὐτῶν τὰ ἔργα.

XVI.

20. Πᾶς γὰρ ὁ φαῦλα πράσσων, μισεῖ τὸ φῶς, καὶ οὐκ ἔρχεται πρὸς τὸ φῶς, ἵνα μὴ ἐλεγχθῇ τὰ ἔργα αὐτοῦ.

21. Ὁ δὲ ποιῶν τὴν ἀλήθειαν, ἔρχεται πρὸς τὸ φῶς, ἵνα φανερωθῇ αὐτῷ τὰ ἔργα, ὅτι ἐν Θεῷ ἐστὶν εἰργασμένα.

22. Μετὰ ταῦτα ἦλθεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ εἰς τὴν Ἰουδαίαν γῆν· καὶ ἐκεῖ διέτριβε μετ' αὐτῶν, καὶ ἐβίβτιζεν.

XVII.

23. Ἦν δὲ καὶ Ἰωάννης βαπτίζων ἐν Αἰνῶν, ἐγγὺς τοῦ Σαλειμ, ὅτι ὕδατα πολλὰ ἦν ἐκεῖ· καὶ παρεγίνοντο, καὶ ἐβαπτίζοντο.

24. Οὗπω γὰρ ἦν βεβλημένος εἰς τὴν φυλακὴν ὁ Ἰωάννης.

25. Ἐγένετο οὖν ζήτησις ἐκ τῶν μαθητῶν Ἰωάννου μετὰ Ἰουδαίων περὶ καθαρισμοῦ.

XVIII.

26. Καὶ ἦλθον πρὸς τὸν Ἰωάννην, καὶ εἶπον αὐτῷ· Ῥαββί, ὃς ἦν μετὰ σοῦ πέραν τοῦ Ἰορδάνου, ᾧ σὺ μεμαρτύρηκας, ἵδε οὗτος βαπτίζει, καὶ πάντες ἔρχονται πρὸς αὐτόν.

27. Ἀπεκρίθη Ἰωάννης καὶ εἶπεν, Οὐ δύναται ἄνθρωπος λαμβάνειν οὐδὲν, ἐὰν μὴ ᾗ δεδομένον αὐτῷ ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ.

28. Αὐτοὶ ὑμεῖς μοι μαρτυρεῖτε, ὅτι εἶπον, Οὐκ εἰμὶ ἐγὼ ὁ Χριστός, ἀλλ' ὅτι ἀπεσταλμένος εἰμὶ ἔμπροσθεν ἑκείνου.

XIX.

29. Ὁ ἔχων τὴν νύμφην νυμφίος ἐστίν· ὁ δὲ φίλος τοῦ νυμφίου, ὁ ἐστῆκώς καὶ ἀκούων αὐτοῦ, χαρὰ χαίρει διὰ τὴν φωνὴν τοῦ νυμφίου. Αὕτη οὖν ἡ χαρὰ ἡ ἐμὴ πεπλήρωται.

30. Ἐκεῖνον δεῖ αὐξάνειν, ἐμὲ δὲ ἐλαττοῦσθαι.

31. Ὁ ἄνωθεν ἐρχόμενος, ἐπάνω πάντων ἐστίν. Ὁ ὢν ἐκ τῆς γῆς, ἐκ τῆς γῆς ἐστὶ καὶ ἐκ τῆς γῆς λαλεῖ· ὁ ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἐρχόμενος ἐπάνω πάντων ἐστί,

32. Καὶ ὃ ἑώρακε καὶ ἤκουσε, τοῦτο μαρτυρεῖ· καὶ τὴν μαρτυρίαν αὐτοῦ οὐδεὶς λαμβάνει.

XX.

33. Ὁ λαβὼν αὐτοῦ τὴν μαρτυρίαν, ἐσφράγισεν ὅτι ὁ Θεὸς ἀληθὴς ἐστίν.

34. Ὅν γὰρ ἀπέστειλεν ὁ Θεὸς, τὰ ῥήματα τοῦ Θεοῦ λαλεῖ· οὐ γὰρ ἐκ μέτρου δίδωσιν ὁ Θεὸς τὸ Πνεῦμα.

35. Ὁ Πατὴρ ἀγαπᾷ τὸν Υἱόν, καὶ πάντα δέδωκεν ἐν τῇ χειρὶ αὐτοῦ.

36. Ὁ πιστεύων εἰς τὸν Υἱόν, ἔχει ζωὴν αἰώνιον· ὁ δὲ ἀπειθῶν τῷ Υἱῷ, οὐκ ὄψεται ζωὴν, ἀλλ' ἡ ὀργὴ τοῦ Θεοῦ μένει ἐπ' αὐτόν.

SHORT ANECDOTES.

I.

Φιλόξενος, παραδοθείς ὑπὸ Διονυσίου ποτὲ εἰς τὰς λατομίας διὰ τὸ φαυλίζειν τὰ ποιήματα αὐτοῦ, καὶ ἀνακληθεὶς, ἔπειτα πάλιν ἐπὶ τὴν ἀκροασίαν αὐτῶν ἐκλήθη· μέχρι δὲ τινὸς ὑπομείνας ἀνέστη· πυθομένου δὲ τοῦ Διονυσίου, Ποῖ δὴ σύ; Εἰς τὰς λατομίας, εἶπεν.

II.

Ἐπαμεινώνδας ἕνα εἶχε τρίβωνα, καὶ αὐτὸν ῥυπῶντα. Εἴ ποτε δὲ αὐτὸν ἔδωκεν εἰς γναφεῖον, αὐτὸς ὑπέμενεν οἴκοι δι' ἀπορίαν ἐτέρου. Ἐν δὴ τούτοις ἄπορος ὦν, τοῦ Πέρσων βασιλέως πέμψαντος αὐτῷ πολὺ χρυσίον, οὐ προσήκατο· καὶ ἔμοιγε μεγαλοφρονέστερος εἶναι δοκεῖ τοῦ διδόντος ὁ μὴ λαβών.

III.

Σωκράτης ὁ φιλόσοφος αἰεὶ ἦν ἐν τῷ φανερῷ. Πρωτὶ τε γὰρ εἰς τοὺς περιπάτους καὶ τὰ γυμνάσια ἦει καὶ πληθύσεως ἀγορᾶς ἐκεῖ φανερὸς ἦν, καὶ τὸ λοιπὸν αἰεὶ τῆς ἡμέρας ἦν ὅπου πλείστοις μέλλοι συνέσσεσθαι· καὶ ἔλεγε μὲν ὥς τὸ πολὺν, τοῖς δὲ βουλομένοις ἐξῆν ἀκούειν.

IV.

Σωκράτης ἔλεγεν, εἴ τις ἐν θεάτρῳ ὑποκηρύττοι, ἀνίστασθαι τοὺς σκυτοτόμους, ἐκείνους μόνους ἀναστήσεσθαι,

ὁμοίως εἰ τοὺς χαλκοτύπους, τοὺς ὑφάντας, ἢ τοὺς ἄλλους κατὰ γένος· εἰ δὲ τοὺς φρονίμους ἢ δικαίους, πάντας ἀναστήσεσθαι. Καὶ ἔστιν ἐν βίῃ βλάπτον μάλιστα τὸ ἀνοήτους ὄντας τοὺς πολλοὺς οἴεσθαι φρονίμους εἶναι.

V.

Διογένης ὁ Σινωπεὺς, ὁ κύων ἐπικαλούμενος, ἠνίκα ἀπέλιπε τὴν πατρίδα, εἰς τῶν οἰκετῶν ἡκολούθει, ὄνομα Μάνης, ὃς οὐ φέρων τὴν μετ' αὐτοῦ διατριβὴν ἀπέδρα. Προτρεπόντων δὲ τιῶν ζητεῖν αὐτὸν, ἔφη, οὐκ αἰσχρὸν ἔστι, Μάϊην μὲν μὴ δεῖσθαι Διογένους, Διογένην δὲ Μάνου;

VI.

Ἀνθρώπου τινὸς μοχθηροῦ ἐπιγράψαντος ἐπὶ τὴν ἑαυτοῦ οἰκίαν· Μηδὲν εἰσὶτω κακόν· Διογένης, Ὁ οὖν κύριος τῆς οἰκίας, ἔφη, ποῦ ἂν εἰσέλθοι;

VII.

Διογένης πλέων εἰς Αἴγιναν, καὶ ὑπὸ πειρατῶν ἁλούς, εἰς Κρήτην ἀπαχθεὶς ἐπιπράσκετο. Καὶ τοῦ κήρυκος ἐρωτῶντος, τί οἶδε ποιεῖν ἔφη, Ἀνθρώπων ἄρχειν· καὶ δεῖξας τινὰ Κορίνθιον, Ξενιάδην, ἔφη, Τούτῳ μὲ πῶλει, οὗτος δεσπότην χρήξει.

VIII.

(The same continued.)

Ἐπρίατο δὴ αὐτὸν ὁ Ξενιάδης καὶ ἀπαγαγὼν εἰς τὴν Κόρινθον ἐπέστησε τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ παιδίοις καὶ πᾶσαν ἐνεχείρισε τὴν οἰκίαν. Ὁ δὲ οὕτως αὐτὴν ἐν πᾶσι διετίθει, ὥστε ἐκεῖνος περιμῶν, Ἀγαθός, ἔφη, δαίμων εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν μου εἰσελήλυθεν.

IX.

Τῶν Ἀθηναίων ὀρμωμένων ἐπὶ τὸν ἐξοστρακισμόν, λέγεται τινα τῶν ἀγραμμάτων καὶ παντελῶς ἀγροίκων ἀναδόντα τῷ Ἀριστείδῃ τὸ ὄστρακον, ὥς ἐνὶ τῶν τυχόντων, παρακαλέσαι, ἔτιως Ἀριστείδην ἐγγράφη. Τοῦ δὲ θαυμάσιαντος καὶ πυθομένου, μή τι κακὸν αὐτὸν Ἀριστείδης πεποίηκεν, Οὐδὲν, εἶπεν, οὐδὲ γινώσκω τὸν ἄνθρωπον, ἀλλ' ἐνοχλοῦμαι πανταχοῦ τὸν Δίκαιον ἀκούων. Τοῦτ' ἀκούσαντα τὸν Ἀριστείδην ἀποκρίνασθαι μὲν οὐδὲν, ἐγγράφαι δὲ τοῦνομα τῷ ὄστράκῳ καὶ ἀποδοῦναι.

X.

Κῦρος Πέρσας ἀποστήναι Μήδων ἐπεισεν ὧδε· δείξας χωρίον αὐτοῖς ἀργὸν καὶ ἀκανθῶδες ἐκέλευσεν ἡμερώσαι. Οἱ δὲ σὺν πολλῷ πόνῳ ἡμέρωσαν· τῆς δὲ ὑστεραίας ἐκέλευσε λουσαμένους παρῆναι. Ἐπεὶ δὲ ἦκον, προέθηκεν αὐτοῖς εὐωχίαν ἔφθονον· καὶ μετὰ τὴν εὐωχίαν ἤρετο, πατέρα κρείσσων ἡμέρα.

XI.

Οἱ δὲ ὁμολόγησαν τῆς χθῆς τὴν σήμερον τόσῳ κρείττονα, ὅσῳ κακοδαιμονίας εὐδαιμονίαν. Οὐκοῦν, ὁ Κῦρος ἔφη, τὰ τῆς εὐδαιμονίας ἀγαθὰ ἔξετε, ἣν τῆς Μήδων δουλείας ἀποστήτε. Οἱ οὖν Πέρσαι μὴ μελλήσαντες ἀπέστησαν, καὶ βασιλέα Κῦρον στησάμενοι αὐτούς τε Μήδους ὑπεστρέψαντο καὶ τῆς ἄλλης Ἀσίας ἤρξαν.

XII.

Ἀποστάντων τῶν Ἀθηναίων Δημήτριος ὁ Πολιορκητὴς, ἐλὼν τὴν πόλιν ἤδη κακῶς ὑπὸ σιτοδείας ἔχουσαν, εὐθύς

ἐκκλησίας αὐτῷ συναχθείσης, ἐπέδωκε δωρεὰν σίτον αὐτοῖς· δημηγορῶν δὲ περὶ τούτων, ἐβαρβάρισε· τῶν δὲ καθημένων τινὸς, ὡς ἔδει τὸ ῥῆμα λεχθῆναι, παραφωήσαντος, Οὐκοῦν, ἔφη, καὶ τῆς ἐπαινορθώσεως ταύτης ἄλλους ὑμῖν πεντακισχιλίους ἐπιδίδωμι μεδίμνους.

XIII.

Ὅρων ὁ Σωκράτης τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην τετυφωμένον ἐπὶ τῷ πλούτῳ καὶ μεγαλοφρονούντα ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγροῖς, ἤγαγεν αὐτὸν ἐπὶ τινα τόπον, ἐνθα ἀνέκειτο πινάκιον ἔχον γῆς περίοδον, καὶ προσέταξε τὴν Ἀττικὴν ἐνταῦθα ἀναζητεῖν. Ὡς δὲ εὔρε, προσέταξε τοὺς ἀγροὺς τοὺς ἰδίους διαθρῆσαι. Τοῦ δὲ εἰπόντος, Ἄλλ' οὐδαμοῦ γεγραμμένοι εἰσὶν· Ἐπὶ τούτοις, εἶπε, μέγα φρονεῖς, οὔτερ οὐδὲν μέρος τῆς γῆς εἰσὶν;

XIV.

Σωκράτους φεύγοντος τὴν δίκην, Λυσίας λόγον τινα συγγράφας ἦλθεν αὐτῷ κομίζων, καὶ ἐκέλευε χρῆσασθαι· τοῦ δὲ Λυσίου εἰπόντος, καὶ μὴν κάλλιστον αὐτὸν εἶναι, Καὶ τὰ ῥόδα, ἔφη, κάλλιστά ἐστιν, ἀλλ' οὐ πρόπειν αὐτῷ τὸ στεφάνωμα. Τεθνήξῃ τοίνυν, ἔφη ὁ Λυσίας, εἰ μὴ οὕτως ἀπολογήσῃ· ὁ δὲ, Εἰ γὰρ, ἔφη, καὶ μὴ ἐν, πάντως τεθνήξομαι.

XV.

Πλάτωνος ὀρισμένου, Ἀνθρωπός ἐστι ζῶον δίπουν ἄπτερον, καὶ εὐδοκιοῦντος, Διογένης τίλας ἀλεκτρυόνα εἰσήνεγκεν εἰς τὴν σχολὴν αὐτοῦ καὶ φησιν, Οὗτος ἐστιν ὁ Πλάτωνος ἄνθρωπος.

XVI.

Ῥοιὰν ἐπὶ λίκνου μεγίστην ὁ Μίσης Ἀρταξέρξης τῷ βασιλεῖ ἐλαύνοντι τὴν Περσίδα προσεκόμισεν. Τὸ μέγεθος οὖν αὐτῆς ὑπερεκπλαγεῖς ὁ βασιλεὺς, ἐκ ποίου παραδείσου, φησὶ, λαβὼν φέρεις μοι τὸ δῶρον τοῦτο; Τοῦ δὲ εἰπόντος, ὅτι οἴκοθεν καὶ τῆς αὐτοῦ γεωργίας, ὑπερήσθη καὶ δῶρα μὲν αὐτῷ βασιλικά ἐπεμψε καὶ ἐπέειπε,

XVII.

(The same continued.)

Νῆ τὸν Μίθραν, ἀνὴρ οὗτος ἐκ τῆς ἐπιμελείας ταύτης δυνήσεται καὶ πόλιν, κατὰ γε τὴν ἐμὴν κρίσιν, ἐκ μικρᾶς μεγάλην ποιῆσαι.—Ῥοικε δὲ ὁ λόγος ὁμολογεῖν οὗτος, ὅτι πάντα ἐκ τῆς ἐπιμελείας καὶ τῆς διαρκοῦς φροντίδος καὶ τῆς σπουδῆς τῆς ἀνελλιποῦς καὶ τῶν κατὰ φύσιν δύναιτο ἂν κρείττω γενέσθαι.

XVIII.

Ἔστι τις λόγος, ὡς ἄρα ἰδὼν ἀνὴρ ἄνδρα ἕτερον ἀργύριον ἀναιρούμενον πολὺ ἐδεῖτο αὐτῷ δανεῖσαι ἐπὶ τόκῳ· ὁ δ' οὐκ ἠθέλησε διδόναι, ἀλλ' ἦν τοιοῦτος ὥστε ἀπιστεῖν τε καὶ ὠφελεῖν μηδένα. Φέρων δ' ἀπέθετό ποι δὴ, καὶ τις καταμαθὼν τοῦτο ποιοῦντα ὑφείλετο· ὑστέρῳ δὲ χρόνῳ ἔλθων οὐχ εὗρισκε τὰ χρήματα ὁ καταθέμενος.

XIX.

(The same continued.)

Περιαλγῶν οὖν τῇ συμφορᾷ τὰ τε ἄλλα, καὶ ὅτι οὐκ ἔδωκε τῷ δεομένῳ, ὃ ἂν αὐτῷ καὶ σῶον ἦν καὶ ἕτερον

προσέφερεν, ἀπαντήσας δὲ τῷ ἀνδρὶ τῷ τότε δανειζομένῳ ἀπωλοφύρετο τὴν συμφορὰν, ὅτι ἐξήμαρτε, καὶ ὅτι αὐτῷ μεταμέλει οὐ χαρισσάμενῳ, ἀλλ' ἀχαριστήσαντι, καὶ πάντως αὐτῷ ἀπώλετο τὸ ἀργύριον.

XX.

(The same continued.)

Ὁ δ' αὐτὸν ἐκέλευε μὴ φροντίζειν, ἀλλὰ νομίζειν αὐτὸ εἶναι κατατεθειμένον καὶ μὴ ἀπολωλέναι, καταθέμενον λίθον εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ χωρίον. Πάντως γὰρ οὐδ', ὅτε ἦν σοι, ἐχρῶ αὐτῷ, ὅθεν μὴδὲ νῦν νόμιζε στέρεσθαι μηδενός· ὅτῳ γάρ τις μὴ ἐχρήσατο μὴδὲ χρήσεται, ὄντος ἢ μὴ ὄντος αὐτῷ, οὐδὲν οὔτε πλέον οὔτε ἔλασσον βλάπτεται.

MYTHOLOGY.

I.

Οἱ δὲ θεοὶ παρ Ζηνὶ καθήμενοι εὐωχοῦνται, νέκταρ πίνοντες καὶ ἀμβροσίαν ἐσθίουντες. Πάλαι μὲν οὖν καὶ ἄνθρωποι συνειστιῶντο καὶ συνέπινον αὐτοῖς, ὃ Ἰξίων καὶ ὃ Τάνταλος· ἐπεὶ δὲ ἦσαν ὑβρισταὶ καὶ λάλοι, ἐκεῖνοι μὲν ἔτι καὶ νῦν κολάζονται, ἄβατος δὲ τῷ θνητῶν γένει καὶ ἀπόρρητος ὁ οὐρανός.

II.

Οἱ θεοὶ οὔτε σῖτον ἐσθίουσιν οὔτε πίνουσιν οἶνον, ἀλλὰ τὴν ἀμβροσίαν παρατίθενται καὶ τοῦ νέκταρος μεθύσκονται, μάλιστα δὲ ἡδονται σιτούμενοι τὸν ἐκ τῶν θυσιῶν καπνὸν αὐτῇ κνίσσῃ ἀνενηνεγμένον καὶ τὸ αἷμα τῶν ἱερείων, ὃ τοῖς βωμοῖς οἱ θύοντες περιχέουσι.

III.

Θυσίας ἄλλοι ἄλλας τοῖς θεοῖς προσάγουσι· βοῦν μὲν ὁ γεωργὸς, ἄρνα δὲ ὁ ποιμὴν καὶ αἶγα ὁ αἰπόλος· ὁ δὲ τις λαβανωτὸν ἢ πόπανον· ὁ δὲ πένης ἱλάσκεται τὸν θεὸν φιλήσας μόνον τὴν αὐτοῦ δεξιάν.

IV.

Οἱ πλάσται τὸν μὲν Δία ἀναπλάττουσι γενειήτην καὶ σκῆπτρον ἔχοντα, Ποσειδῶνα κυανοχαίτην, τὴν Ἀθηνᾶν

παρθενον καλήν, γλαυκώπιν, αἰγίδα ἀνεζωσμένην, κόρυν φέρουσαν, δόρυ ἔχουσαν, τὴν Ἥραν λευκώλενον, εὐώπιιν, εὐείμονα, βασιλικήν, ἰδρυμένην ἐπὶ χρυσοῦ θρόνου, Ἀπόλλωνα μειράκιον γυμνὸν ἐν χλαμυδίῳ, τοξότην, διαβεβηκότα τοῖς ποσίν, ὥσπερ θέοντα.

V.

Ἐκαστος τῶν θεῶν τέχνην τινὰ ἔχει ἢ θεοῖς ἢ ἀνθρώποις χρησίμην. Ὁ Ἀπόλλων μαντεύεται· ὁ Ἀσκληπιὸς ἰᾶται· ὁ Ἑρμῆς παλαίειν διδάσκει· ἡ Ἄρτεμις μαieiέται· οἱ Διόσκουροι τοὺς ἐν θαλάσῃ χειμαζομένους ναύτας σώζουσιν, ἄλλοι δὲ ἄλλα τοιαῦτα ἐπιτηδεύουσιν.

VI.

Τοὺς Διὸς ἐκγόνους φασὶ γενέσθαι, θεὰς μὲν Ἀφροδίτην καὶ Χάριτας πρὸς δὲ ταύταις Εἰλείθυιαν καὶ τὴν ταύτης συνεργὸν Ἄρτεμιν, καὶ τὰς προσαγορευομένας Ὠρας, Εὐνομίαν τε καὶ Δίκην, ἔτι δ' Εἰρήνην· θεοὺς δὲ, Ἡφαίστον καὶ Ἄρην καὶ Ἀπόλλωνα, πρὸς δὲ τούτοις Ἑρμῆν.

VII.

Τούτων δὲ ἐκάστῳ μυθολογοῦσι τὸν Δία τῶν εὐρεθέντων ὑπ' αὐτοῦ καὶ συντελουμένων ἔργων τὰς ἐπιστήμας καὶ τὰς τιμὰς τῆς εὐρέσεως ἀπονείμει, βουλόμενον αἰώνιον αὐτοῖς περιποιῆσαι μνήμην παρὰ πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποις. Παραδοθῆναι δὲ τῇ μὲν Ἀφροδίτῃ τὴν τε τῶν παρθένων ἡλικίαν, ἐν οἷς χρόνοις δεῖ γαμεῖν αὐτάς, καὶ τὴν ἄλλην ἐπιμέλειαν, τὴν ἔτι καὶ νῦν ἐν τοῖς γάμοις γιγνομένην μετὰ θυσιῶν καὶ σπονδῶν, ἃς ποιοῦσιν ἄνθρωποι τῇ θεῇ ταύτῃ.

VIII.

Ἄρτεμιν δὲ φασιν εὑρεῖν τὴν τῶν νηπίων παιδίων
θεραπείαν καὶ τροφάς τινας ἁρμοζούσας τῇ φύσει τῶν
βρεφῶν· ἀφ' ἧς αἰτίας καὶ Κουροτρόφον αὐτὴν ὀνομάζε-
σθαι. Τῶν δὲ ὀνομαζομένων Ὠρῶν ἐκάστη δοθῆναι τὴν
ἐπώνυμον τάξιν τε καὶ τοῦ βίου διακόσμησιν ἐπὶ τῇ
μεγίστῃ τῶν ἀνθρώπων ὠφελείᾳ· μηδὲν γὰρ εἶναι μᾶλλον
δυνάμενον εὐδαίμονα βίον παρασκευάσαι τῆς Εὐνομίας
καὶ Δίκης καὶ Εἰρήνης.

IX.

Ἀθηνᾶ δὲ προσάπτουσι τὴν τε τῶν ἔλαιων ἡμέρωσιν
καὶ φυτεῖαν παραδοῦναι τοῖς ἀνθρώποις καὶ τὴν τοῦ
καρποῦ τούτου κατεργασίαν· πρὸς δὲ τούτοις τὴν τῆς
ἐσθῆτος κατασκευὴν καὶ τὴν τεκτονικὴν τέχνην, ἔτι δὲ
πολλὰ τῶν ἐν ταῖς ἄλλαις ἐπιστήμαις εἰσηγήσασθαι τοῖς
ἀνθρώποις· εὑρεῖν δὲ καὶ τὴν τῶν αὐλῶν κατασκευὴν, καὶ
τὴν διὰ τούτων συντελουμένην μουσικὴν, καὶ τὸ σύνολον
πολλὰ τῶν φιλοτέχνων ἔργων, ἀφ' ὧν Ἐργάνην αὐτὴν
προσαγορεύεσθαι.

X.

Ταῖς δὲ Μούσαις δοθῆναι παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς τὴν τῶν
γραμμάτων εὑρεσιν, καὶ τὴν τῶν ἐπῶν σύνθεσιν τὴν προσ-
αγορευομένην ποιητικὴν. Ἡφαιστον δὲ λέγουσιν εὑρετὴν
γενέσθαι τῆς περὶ τὸν σίδηρον ἐργασίας ἀπάσης καὶ τῆς
περὶ τὸν χαλκὸν καὶ χρυσὸν καὶ ἄργυρον, καὶ τῶν ἄλλων
ὅσα τὴν ἐκ τοῦ πυρὸς ἐργασίαν ἐπιδέχεται. Τὸν Ἄρην δὲ
μυθολογοῦσι πρῶτον κατασκευάσαι πανοπλίαν καὶ στρα-
τιώτας καθοπλίσαι, καὶ τὴν ἐν ταῖς μάχαις ἐναγώνιον
ἐνέργειαν εἰσηγήσασθαι, φονεύοντα τοὺς ἀπειθοῦντας τοῖς
θεοῖς.

XI.

Ἀπόλλωνα δὲ τῆς κιθάρας εὐρετὴν ἀναγορευοῦσι καὶ τῆς κατ' αὐτὴν μουσικῆς· ἔτι δὲ τὴν ἱατρικὴν ἐπιστήμην ἐξευεγκεῖν, τὴν διὰ τῆς μαντικῆς τέχνης γυγνομένην, δι' ἧς τὸ παλαιὸν συνέβαινε θεραπείας τυγχάνειν τοὺς ἀρρώστοντας· εὐρετὴν δὲ καὶ τοῦ τόξου γενόμενον διδάξαι τοὺς ἐγχωρίους τὰ περὶ τὴν τοξείαν.

XII.

Ἀπόλλωιος δὲ καὶ Κορωνίδος Ἀσκληπιὸν γεννηθέντα, καὶ πολλὰ παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς τῶν εἰς ἱατρικὴν μαθόντα, προσεξευρεῖν τὴν τε χειρουργίαν καὶ τὰς τῶν φαρμάκων σκευασίας καὶ ῥιζῶν δυνάμεις, καὶ καθόλου προβιάσασθαι τὴν τέχνην ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον, ὥστε ὡς ἀρχηγὸν αὐτῆς καὶ κτίστην τιμᾶσθαι.

XIII.

Τῷ δ' Ἑρμῇ προσάπγουσι τὰς ἐν τοῖς πολέμοις γυγνομένας ἐπικηρυκείας καὶ διαλλαγὰς καὶ σπονδάς. Φασὶ δ' αὐτὸν καὶ μέτρα καὶ σταθμὰ καὶ τὰ ἐκ τῆς ἐμπορίας κέρδη πρῶτον ἐπινοῆσαι, καὶ τὸ λάβρα τὰ τῶν ἄλλων σφετερίζεσθαι. Εἰσηγητὴν δ' αὐτὸν καὶ παλαίστρας γενέσθαι καὶ τὴν ἀπὸ τῆς χελώνης λύραν ἐπινοῆσαι. Διόνυσον δὲ μυθολογοῦσιν εὐρετὴν γενέσθαι τῆς τ' ἀμπέλου καὶ τῆς περὶ ταύτην ἐργασίας, ἔτι δ' οἶνοποιίας, καὶ τοῦ πολλοὺς τῶν ἐκ τῆς ὀπώρας καρπῶν ἀποθησαυρίζεσθαι.

XIV.

Ὁ Κέρβερος, ὁ τοῦ ἄδου φρουρός, εἶχε τρεῖς μὲν κυνῶν κεφαλὰς, τὴν δὲ οὐρὰν δράκοντος, κατὰ δὲ τοῦ νώτου

παντοίων ὄψεων κεφαλὰς. Ὁ Τάρταρος τόπος ἐστὶν ἐρεβώδης ἐν ἄδου, τοσοῦτον ἀπὸ γῆς ἔχων διάστημα, ὅσον ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ γῆ.

XV.

Λητώ, ἡ τοῦ Κοίου θυγάτηρ, κατὰ τὴν γῆν ἄπασαν ὑφ' Ἡρας ἡλαύνετο, μέχρις εἰς Δῆλον ἐλθοῦσα γενναῖα πρώτην Ἀρτεμιν, ὑφ' ἧς μαιωθεῖσα ὕστερον Ἀπόλλωνα ἐγέννησεν. Ἀρτεμις μὲν οὖν τὰ περὶ θῆραν ἀσκήσασα παρθένος ἔμεινεν· Ἀπόλλων δὲ τὴν μαντικὴν μαθὼν παρὰ τοῦ Πανὸς ἤκεν εἰς Δελφοὺς, χρησμοδούσης τότε Θέμιδος. Ὡς δὲ ὁ φρουρῶν τὸ μαντεῖον Πύθων ὄφει ἐκώλυεν αὐτὸν παρελθεῖν ἐπὶ τὸ χάσμα, τοῦτον ἀνελὼν τὸ μαντεῖον παραλαμβάνει.

XVI.

Ταντάλου ἐγένετο Πέλοψ υἱὸς καὶ Νιόβη θυγάτηρ. Αὕτη δ' ἐγέννησεν υἱοὺς ἑπτὰ καὶ θυγατέρας τὰς ἴσας, εὐπρεπεῖα διαφερούσας. Ἐπὶ δὲ τῷ πλήθει τῶν τέκνων μέγα φρουαττομένη πλεονάκεις ἔκαυχάτο, καὶ τῆς Λητοῦς ἑαυτὴν εὐτεκνοτέραν ἀπεφαίνετο. Εἰθ' ἡ μὲν Λητώ χολωσαμένη προσέταξε τῷ μὲν Ἀπόλλωνι κατατοξεῦσαι τοὺς υἱοὺς τῆς Νιόβης, τῇ δ' Ἀρτέμιδι τὰς θυγατέρας.

XVII.

Ἀσκληπιὸς Ἀπόλλωνος παῖς ἦν καὶ Κορωνίδος. Τοῦτον, τῆς αὐτοῦ μητρὸς ἀποθανούσης, ἔτι βρέφος ὄντα, πρὸς Χείρωνα τὸν Κένταυρον ἤνεγκεν Ἀπόλλων, παρ' ᾧ καὶ τὴν ἱατρικὴν καὶ τὴν κυνηγετικὴν τρεφόμενος ἐδιδάχθη. Καὶ γενόμενος χειρουργικὸς καὶ τὴν τέχνην ἀσκήσας ἐπὶ πολλῷ, οὐ μόνον ἐκώλυε τινὰς ἀποθνήσκειν, ἀλλ' ἀνήγειρε καὶ τοὺς ἀποθανόντας.

XVIII.

Ζεὺς δὲ φοβηθεὶς, μὴ λαβόντες οἱ ἄνθρωποι θεραπείαν παρ' αὐτοῦ βοηθῶσιν ἀλλήλοις, ἐκεραύνωσεν αὐτόν· καὶ διὰ τοῦτο ὀργισθεὶς Ἀπόλλων κτείνει Κύκλωπας, τοὺς τὸν κεραυνὸν Διὶ κατασκευάσαντας. Ζεὺς δὲ ἐμέλλησε ῥίπτειν αὐτὸν εἰς Τάρταρον· δεηθείσης δὲ Λητοῦς, ἐκέλευσεν αὐτὸν ἐνιαυτὸν ἀνδρὶ θητεῦσαι.

XIX

Ἀπόλλων Ἀδμήτῳ, τῷ βασιλεῖ τῶν Φερῶν ἐν Θεσσαλίᾳ, ἐθήτευσεν καὶ ᾗτήσατο παρὰ Μοιρῶν, ἵνα, ὅταν Ἀδμητος μέλλῃ τελευτᾶν, ἀπολυθῇ τοῦ θανάτου, ἂν ἐκουσίως τις ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ θνήσκῃν ἔλθῃ. Ὡς δὲ ἦλθεν ἡ τοῦ θνήσκῃν ἡμέρα, μήτε τοῦ πατρὸς μήτε τῆς μητρὸς ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ θνήσκῃν θελόντων, Ἀλκηστis ἡ αὐτοῦ ἄλοχος ὑπεραπέθανε. Καὶ αὐτὴν πάλιν ἀνέπεμψεν ἡ Κόρη· ὥς δὲ ἔνιοι λέγουσιν, Ἡρακλῆς μαχესάμενος τῷ Θανάτῳ.

XX.

Ζεὺς Σεμέλης ἐρασθεὶς συνωμίλησεν αὐτῇ. Ἡ δὲ, κατανεύσαντος αὐτῇ Διὸς πᾶν τὸ αἰτηθὲν ποιήσειν, αἰτεῖται τοιοῦτον αὐτὸν ἐλθεῖν, οἷος ἦλθε μνηστευόμενος Ἡραν. Ζεὺς δὲ, μὴ δυνάμενος ἀνανεῦσαι, παραγίγνεται εἰς τὸν θάλαμον αὐτῆς ἐφ' ἄρματος ἀστραπαῖς ὁμοῦ καὶ βρονταῖς, καὶ κεραυνὸν ἱσι. Σεμέλης δὲ διὰ τὸν φόβον ἐκλιπούσης, ὁ θεὸς τὸ αὐτῆς βρέφος ἐκ τοῦ πυρὸς ἀρπάσας, ἐνὲρῶραφε τῷ μηρῷ.



FORMATION OF TENSES IN ST. JOHN.

CHAPTER I.

** * Some Teachers may find it useful to have printed at full length the formation of all the principal tenses in the first chapter of St. John's Gospel—according to the plan used by the Author with his pupils. The tenses formed in the following pages will be found marked in Part I. (St. John's Gospel) of the present Book.*

ἐγένετο.*

ἐγένετο, 3 per. sing. 2 aor. from γίγνομαι, which takes some of its tenses from the root γένω.

The 2 aor. act. (if one existed) would be formed from the root γένω, by changing ω into ον and prefixing the augment; as—

γένω—ἐγενον.

The 2 aor. middle is formed from the 2 aor. act. by changing ον into όμην; as—

ἐγενον—ἐγενόμην.

ἐγενόμην, ἐγένου, ἐγένετο—the WORD.

* The tenses of these deponent verbs cannot be formed regularly, as the Active tenses from which those of the P. and M. are formed are wanting. Thus in the present case we have no 2 a. act. from which to form the 2 a. m.

γέγονεν.

γέγονεν, 3 per. sing. perf. mid. of γίγνομαι, which takes some of its tenses from γένω.

The perf. mid. is formed here from the root γένω, by changing ω into α and prefixing the reduplication; as—

γένω—γέγενα.

But verbs impure, especially those of two syllables, which have ε in the penultimate of the present or root always change the same in the perf. mid. into ο; as—

γέγινα—γέγονα.

γέγονα, γέγονας, γέγονε, (ν being added) γέγονει—the WORD.

κατέλαβεν.

κατ-έλαβεν, 3 per. sing. 2 aor. act. of κατα-λαμβάνω.

[This is made up of κατά and λαμβάνω.]

The 2 aor. is formed from the root of the pres. κατα-λάβω, by changing ω into ον and prefixing the augment; as—

κατα-λάβω—κατ-έλαβον.*

κατ-έλαβον, κατέλαβες, κατέλαβε, (ν being added) κατέλαβει—the WORD.

* It will be observed that the α of κατά disappears before the augment in έλαβον; so the ο of από disappears before the augment in απέσταλκα. See next page.

ἀπεσταλμένος.

ἀπεσταλμένος, nom. sing. of the perf. pass. part. of ἀποστέλλω.

N.B. To reach this perf. pass. we must pass through the formation of these tenses—

(α) Future Act. (β) Perf. Act.

The fut. act. is formed from the pres. by changing the last syllable in the *fourth* conjugation into $\tilde{\omega}$ circumflex; as—

ἀποστέλλω—ἀποστελλῶ.

But in the fourth conjugation the penult of the future is shortened—in this instance by cutting out the second consonant; as—

ἀποστελλῶ—ἀποστελῶ.

The perf. act. is formed from the fut. by changing in the fourth conjugation $\tilde{\omega}$ circumflex into $\kappa\alpha$, and by prefixing (the reduplication, or as here) the augment in place of reduplication; as—

ἀποστελῶ—ἀπ-έστελκα.*

But verbs liquid of two syllables which have ϵ in the penult of the future generally change the same into α in the perfect; as—

ἀπέστελκα—ἀπέσταλκα.

The perf. passive is formed from the perf. active by changing in the fourth conjugation $\kappa\alpha$ into $\mu\alpha\iota$; as—

ἀπέσταλκα—ἀπέσταλμαι.

Cognate—

ἀπέσταλμαι ἀπέσταλσο, ἀπεσταλμένος $\tilde{\omega}$,
 ἀπεσταλμένος $\epsilon\dot{\eta}\nu$, ἀπεστάλθαι,
 ἀπεσταλμένος—the WORD.

* See note on preceding page.

ἤλθεν.

ἤλθεν, 3 per. sing. 2 aor. act. of ἔρχομαι, which takes some of its tenses from ἐλύθω or ἐλεύθω.

The 2 aor. act. is formed from the root ἐλύθω, by changing ω into ον and by changing ε into the temporal augment η; as—

ἐλυθ_ω—ἤλυθ_{ον}, per syncope ἤλθ_{ον}.

ἤλθον, ἤλθες, ἤλθε, (ν being added) ἤλθεν—the WORD.

μαρτυρήσῃ.

μαρτυρήσῃ, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. subj. active of μαρτυρέω, -ῶ.

The fut. act. is formed from the pres., by changing the last syllable in the fifth conjugation into σω; as—

μαρτυρέ_ω—μαρτυρέ_{σω}.

But in the fifth conjugation the penult of the fut. is generally lengthened by changing the characteristic short vowel (here ε) into its long cognate (here η). Hence for—

μαρτυρέ_ω we have μαρτυρή_{σω}.

The 1 aor. act. is formed from the fut. by changing ω into α, and prefixing the augment; as—

μαρτυρή_{σω}—ἐμαρτύρη_{σα}.

ἐμαρτύρησα, μαρτύρησον, μαρτυρήσω

μαρτυρήσω, μαρτυρήσης, μαρτυρήσῃ.—the WORD.

πιστεύωσι.

πιστεύωσι, 3 per. plur. 1 aor. subj. active of πιστεύω.

The fut. act. is formed from the pres. by changing the last syllable in the fifth conjugation into σω; as—

πιστεύω—πιστεύσω

The 1 aor. act. is formed from the fut. by changing ω into α, and by prefixing the augment; as—

πιστεύω—ἐπιστενω.

ἐπιστενω

πιστενουσιν

πιστεύω

πιστεύω

πιστεύως

πιστεύω

πιστεύωσιν

πιστεύωσιν

πιστεύωμεν

πιστεύωσθε

πιστεύωσι—the Word.

ἔγνω.

ἔγνω, 3 per. sing. 2 aor. of γινώσκω.

There are some verbs of doubtful form which, though they have a pres. or root in ω, follow in the 2 aor. the formation of the verbs in μι.

The 2 aor. is formed, as from γινώμι, from the present by changing μι into ν; as—

γινώμι—γινων,

and by prefixing the augment; as—

γινων—ἐγνων.

ἐγνων, ἐγνως, ἐγνω—the Word.

ἔδωκεν.

ἔδωκεν, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. of δίδωμι, takes some of its tenses from root δόω.

The future act. is formed from the pres. by changing the last syllable in the fifth conjugation into σω; as—

δόω—δόσω.

But in the fifth conjugation the penult. of the fut. is generally lengthened by changing the characteristic short vowel (in this case ο) into its long cognate (here ω).

Thus for δόσω we have δόωσω.

The 1 aor. is formed ordinarily from the fut. by changing ω into α, and prefixing the augment; as—

δόωσω—ἐδωσαν.

But this is one of those verbs which change σ, the characteristic of the fut., into κ in the 1 aor.; as—

ἐδωσα—ἐδωκα.

ἔδωκα, ἔδωκας, ἔδωκε, (ν being added) ἔδωκεν—the WORD.

ἐγεννήθησαν.

ἐγεννήθησαν, 3 per. plur. 1 aor. pass. of γεννάω. To reach this tense we must pass through the formation of—

(α) Fut. Act. (β) Perf. Act. (γ) Perf. Pass.

The fut. act. is formed from the pres. by changing the last syllable in the *fifth* conjugation into σω; as—

γεννάω—γεννάσω.

But in the fifth conjugation the penult of the future is generally lengthened by changing the characteristic short vowel (here *a*) into its long cognate (here *η*); as—

γεννῶσω—γεννήσω.

The perf. act. is formed from the fut. by changing in the fifth conjugation *σω* into *κα*; as—

γεννῆσω—γέννηκα,

and by prefixing the reduplication; as—

γέννηκα—γγέννηκα.

The perf. pass. is formed from the perf. act. by changing in the fifth conjugation *κα* (with long penult) into *μαι*; as—

γγέννηκα—γγέννημαι.

The 1 aor. pass. is formed from the 3 per. sing. of the perf. pass. *γγέννηται*,

(a) By changing *αι* into *ην*; as—

γγέννηται—γγεννήτην.

(b) By changing the tenuis *τ* into the aspirate *θ*; as—

γγεννήτην—γγεννήθην.

(c) And by throwing away the letter of reduplication; as—

γγεννήθην—ἐγεννήθην.

ἐγεννήθην

ἐγεννήθης

ἐγεννήθη

ἐγεννήθητην

ἐγεννήθητην

ἐγεννήθημεν

ἐγεννήθητε

ἐγεννήθησαν—the WORD.

ἔθεασάμεθα.

ἔθεασάμεθα, 1 per. plur. 1 aor. mid. of *θεάομαι*.

For the sake of practice in the formation of tenses we will suppose this word to come from *θεάω*, a verb which does not, however, exist.

For ordinary formation of future see preceding verb. But some verbs in *άω*, especially almost all which have a vowel or *ρ* before *άω*, are not conjugated by *η*, but by *α* lengthened.

Thus *θεάω* would make *θεάσω*. Consequently *θεάομαι* makes *θεάσομαι* (for F. M. is formed from F. A. by changing *ω* into *ομαι*).

The 1 aor. act. is formed from 1 fut. act. by changing *ω* into *α*, and prefixing the augment; as—

θεάσω—*ἔθεασα* (which does not exist).

The 1 aor. mid. is formed from 1 aor. act. by adding *μην*; as—

ἔθεασα—*ἔθεασάμην*.

<i>ἔθεασάμην</i>	<i>ἔθεασάμεθον</i>	<i>ἔθεασάμεθα</i> —the WORD.
<i>ἔθεάσω</i>	<i>ἔθεασάσθην</i>	
<i>ἔθεάσατο</i>	<i>ἔθεασάσθην</i> .	

κέκράγε.

κέκραγε, 3 per. sing. perf. mid. of *κράζω*, root *κράγω*.

The perfect middle is formed from the present, or root (as here), by changing *ω* into *α*, and prefixing the reduplication; as—

κράγω—*κέκράγγα*.

κέκραγα, *κέκραγας*, *κέκραγε*—the WORD.

ἑδόθη.

ἑδόθη, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. pass. of δίδωμι, takes some of its tenses from root δίδω.

To reach this tense we must pass through the formation of

- (1) Fut. Act. (2) Perf. Act. (3) Perf. Pass.

For future see ἑδωκεν.

The perf. act. is formed from the future by changing in the fifth conjugation σω into κα; as—

δώσω—δωκα.

and by prefixing the reduplication; as—

δωκα—ἔδωκα.

The perf. pass. is formed from the perf. act. by changing in the fifth conjugation κα with long penult into μαι; as—

ἔδωκα—ἔδωμαι.

But from ἔδωκα is irregularly formed the perf. pass. δέδωμαι (NOT ἔἔδωμαι).

The 1 aor. pass. is formed from the 3 per. sing. of the perf. pass. δέδοται—

- (1) By changing αι into ην; as—

δέδοται—δέδουην.

- (2) By changing the tenuis τ into the aspirate θ; as—

δέδουην—δέδοθην.

- (3) By throwing away the letter of reduplication; as—

δέδοθην—ἑδόθη.

ἑδόθη, ἑδόθη, ἑδόθη—the WORD.

ἑώρακε.

ἑώρακε, 3 per. sing. of the perf. act. of ὁράω—a *very irregular verb*.

The future is formed from the root ὄρω or ὄπτω, and (taking a middle form) is ὄψομαι.

(If there were any such future active as ὄψω, F. M. would be formed by changing ω into ομαι).

The perfect seems to spring from the present ὁράω, and is ἑώρακα, with a double augment, one temporal ω, one syllabic ε.

ἑώρακα, ἑώρακας, ἑώρακε—the WORD.

ἐξηγήσατο.

ἐξηγήσατο, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. mid. of ἐξηγέομαι. This is compounded of ἐκ (which becomes ἐξ) and ἡγέομαι.

If this word were formed from the beginning, it would be from ἡγέω, which does not exist.

ἡγέω f. ἡγήσω 1 aor. ἡγησα.

The 1 aor. mid. is formed from the 1 aor. act. by adding μην; as—

ἡγησα—ἡγησάμην.

ἐξηγησάμην, ἐξηγήσω, ἐξηγήσατο—the WORD.

ἀπ-έστειλάν.

ἀπ-έστειλαν, 3 per. plur. 1 aor. act. of ἀποστέλλω.

The fut. act. is formed (see ἀπ-εσταλμένος).

The 1 aor. act. is formed from the fut. by changing ω into α, and by prefixing the augment; as—

ἀπο-στελῶ—ἀπ-έστελα.

But in the fourth conjugation the penult of the future is lengthened by changing ε into ει; as—

ἀπ-έστελα—ἀπ-έστειλα.

ἀπέστειλα	ἀπέστειλας	ἀπέστειλε
ἀπεστείλαμεν	ἀπεστείλατε	ἀπέστειλαν—the WORD.

ἐρωτήσωσιν.

ἐρωτήσωσιν, 3 per. plur. 1 aor. subj. act. of ἐρωτάω -ῶ.

The fut. act. is formed from the pres. (see ἐγεννήθησαν).

The 1 aor. act. is formed from the fut. by changing ω into α, and by changing ε into the temporal augment η; as—

ἐρωτήσω—ἠρώτησα.

ἠρωτήσα	ἠρώτησον	ἐρωτήσω
ἐρωτήσω	ἠρώτησῃτον	ἐρωτήσωμεν
ἠρώτησης	ἐρωτήσῃτον	ἐρωτήσῃτε
ἐρωτήσῃ		ἐρωτήσῃσι

ν being added, ἐρωτήσωσιν—the WORD.

ἀπεκρίθη.

ἀπεκρίθη, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. indic. pass. of ἀποκρίνω.

The fut. act. is formed from the pres. by changing the last syllable in the fourth conjugation into $\tilde{\omega}$ circumflex; as—

ἀπο-κρίνω—ἀπο-κρίν $\tilde{\omega}$.

But in the fourth conjugation the penult of the future is shortened, in this case by shortening the doubtful vowel; as—

ἀπο-κρίν $\tilde{\omega}$ —ἀπο-κρίν $\tilde{\omega}$.

The perf. act. is formed from the fut. by changing in the fourth conjugation $\tilde{\omega}$ circumflex into $\kappa\alpha$; as—

ἀπο-κρίν $\tilde{\omega}$ —ἀπό-κριν $\kappa\alpha$.

and by prefixing the reduplication; as—

ἀπο-κρίν $\tilde{\omega}$ —ἀπο-κρίν $\kappa\alpha$.

But verbs which have the liquid ν for a characteristic either change the same into γ in the perfect, or throw it away altogether (as here); as—

ἀποκρίν $\kappa\alpha$ —ἀποκρίν $\kappa\alpha$,

or they form the perfect as if from a verb in $\epsilon\omega$.

The perf. pass. is formed from the perf. act. by changing in the fourth conjugation $\kappa\alpha$ into $\mu\alpha\iota$; as—

ἀποκρίν $\kappa\alpha$ —ἀποκρίν $\mu\alpha\iota$.

The 1 aor. pass. is formed from the 3 per. sing. of the perf. ἀποκρίνεται by changing $\alpha\iota$ into $\eta\nu$; as—

ἀποκρίνεται—ἀποκεκρίν $\eta\nu$,

and by changing the tenuis τ into the aspirate θ ; as—

ἀποκεκρίν $\eta\nu$ —ἀποκεκρίθ $\eta\nu$,

and by throwing away the letter of reduplication; as—

ἀποκεκρίθην—ἀπο-εκρίθην,

i.e. (cutting off *o*)—

ἀπεκρίθην

ἀπεκρίθην, ἀπεκρίθης, ἀπεκρίθη—the WORD.

εἶπεν.

εἶπεν, 3 per. sing. of the irreg. 2 aor. of *φημί*, formed from the root *ἔπω*.

The 2 aor. is ordinarily formed from the pres. or root of the pres. by changing *ω* into *ον*; as—

ἔπω—ἔπον,

and by changing *ε* into the temp. aug. *η*; as—

ἔπον—ἦπον.

But some verbs beginning with *ε* for the augment *η* assume the diphthong *ει*; as—

ἦπον—εἶπον.

εἶπον, εἶπες, εἶπε, ν being added *εἶπεν*—the WORD.

οἶδατε.—ἤδειν.

οἶδατε, 2 pers. pl. of irreg. perf. mid. *οἶδα*, from obs. *εἶδω* (*ὀράω*).

The regular Attic form of 2 pers. pl. is *ἴστε*.

To go through this tense see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 55.

ἤδειν, 1 per. sing. pluper. indic. mid. from obs. *εἶδω*.

To go through this tense see 'Short and Easy Greek Book,' p. 55.

φανερῶθῃ.

φανερῶθῃ, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. subj. pass. of φανερόω, -ῶ.

The fut. act. is formed from the pres. by changing the last syllable in the fifth conjugation into σω; as—

φανερῶω—φανερῶσω.

but in this conjugation the penultimate of the future is generally lengthened, so that the characteristic short vowel (here o) is changed into its cognate long one (here ω); as—

φανερῶσω—φανερῶσω.

The perf. act. is formed from the fut. as under ἐγεννήθησαν, which see; but remember that the letter of reduplication will be π, not φ.

The perf. pass. is formed from the perf. act. as under ἐγεννήθησαν, which see.

The 1 aor. pass. is formed from the 3 per. sing. of the perf. like ἐγεννήθησαν, which see; but remember that the tenuis τ will be changed into θ.

ἐφανερῶθην φανερῶθῃτι φανερῶθῶ
φανερῶθῶ φανερῶθῃς φανερῶθῇ—the WORD.

τεθέαμαι.

τεθέαμαι, 1 per. sing. perf. pass. of θεάομαι, -ῶμαι.

The future is formed, &c.; see ἰθασάμεθα, p. 302.

The perf. act., if one existed, would be τεθέακα.

The perf. pass. is formed, &c.; see ἐγεννήθησαν.

τεθέαμαι—the WORD.

ἔμεινεν.

ἔμεινεν, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. indic. act. of μένω.

The fut. act. is formed from the pres. by changing the last syllable in the fourth conjugation into $\tilde{\omega}$ circumflex.

μένω—μένῳ.

The 1 aor. is formed from the fut.; see ἀπέστειλαν.

ἔμεινα, ἔμεινας, ἔμεινε, ν being added ἔμεινεν—the WORD.

εἰστήκει.

εἰστήκει, 3 per. sing. pluperf. act. from ἵστημι, which forms some of its tenses from root στάω.

The future act. is formed from the root στάω; see ἐγενήθησαν.

The perfect is formed from the future by changing in fifth conjugation $\sigma\omega$ into $\kappa\alpha$, and prefixing reduplication, or here augment instead of reduplication; as—

στησα—ἔστησα

The pluperf. is formed from the perf. by changing α into $\epsilon\iota\nu$, and prefixing the augment. Some words, however, beginning with ϵ (to which may be added ἵστημι), instead of taking η for the augment, take $\epsilon\iota$; as—

ἔστηκα—ἔιστήκειν.

εἰστήκειν, εἰστήκεις, εἰστήκει—the WORD.

στραφείς.

στραφείς, nom. sing. 2 aor. part. pass. of στρέφω.

The 2 aor. act. is formed from the pres. by changing ω into ον and prefixing the augment; as—

στρέφω—ἔστρεφον.

But some verbs impure, especially those of two syllables which have ε in the penult of the pres. or root, generally change the same in the 2 aor. into α; as—

ἔστρεφον—ἔστραφον.

The 2 aor. pass. is formed from the 2 aor. act. by changing ον into ην; as—

ἔστραφον—ἔστραφην.

ἔστράφην, στράφητι, στράφω, στοαφειην, στραφήναι, στραφείς—the WORD.

εὐρήκαμεν.

εὐρήκαμεν, 1 per. plur. perf. act. of εὐρίσκω.

The future εὐρήσω is irregular, and is formed as if from εὐρέω; see μαρτυρήσῃ.

The perf. is formed from the future by changing in this case σω into κα; as—

εὐρήσω—p. εὐρηκα—sometimes ηὔρηκα.

(See 'S. and E. G. B.' p. 65 for diphthong εν.)

εὐρηκα

εὐρηκας

εὐρηκε

εὐρήκατον

εὐρήκατον

εὐρήκαμεν—the WORD.

ἤγαγεν.

ἤγαγεν, 3 per. sing. 2 aor. indic. act. from ἄγω. This is a reduplicated 2 aor., the augment being at the same time moved from the second to the first syllable.

ἤγαγον, ἤγαγες, ἤγαγε, ν being added ἤγαγεν—the WORD.

κληθήσῃ.

κληθήσῃ, 2 per. sing. 1 fut. pass. of καλέω.

The future (contrary to the rule by which we should expect καλήσω) is καλέσω (Att. κἄλω).

The perf. is formed from the future by changing in the fifth conj. σω into κα, and by prefixing reduplication; as—

καλέσω—p. κέ-κάλε-κα,

but as (contrary to rule) the future was καλέσω, so here (contrary to rule) the perf. is κεκάληκα, or by syncope κέκληκα.

The perf. pass. is formed from perf. act. by changing in this case κα into μαι; as—

κέκληκα—κέκλημαι.

The 1 aor. pass. is formed from the 3 per. sing. of the perf. κέκληται by changing αι into ην, by changing the tenuis τ into the aspirate θ, and throwing away the letter of reduplication; as κέκληται—έκληθην: see under έγεννήθησαν.

The 1 fut. is formed from the 1 aor. by changing ην into ησομαι, and throwing away the augment; as—

έκληθην—κληθήσομαι.

κληθήσομαι, κληθήσῃ—the WORD.

ἡθέλησεν.

ἡθέλησεν, 3 per. sing. 1 aor. act. of ἐθέλω.

The future is irregular, and is formed as if from a verb in *έω*, ἐτελήσω.

The 1 aor. is formed (see μαρτυρήσῃ); remembering that you will want the temporal augment.

ἡθέλησα, ἡθέλησας, ἡθέλησε, (*ν* being added) ἡθέλησεν—the WORD.

φωνῆσαι.

φωνῆσαι, 1 aor. inf. act. of φωνέω.

The future, &c.; see μαρτυρήσῃ.

The 1 aor. &c.; see μαρτυρήσῃ.

ἐφώνησα, φώνησον, φωνήσω, φωνήσαιο, φωνήσαι—the WORD.

εἶδον, 2 aor. 1 per. sing. of δράω, -ω, from root εἶδω or ἴδω.

The second aorist is formed from the present, or more ancient form of present called the root, by changing *ω* into *ο*, and prefixing augment; as—

εἶδω, εἶδον.

、 (The diphthong *ει* generally does not take an augment.)

ὄψεσθε.

ὄψεσθε, 2 per. plur. 1 fut. of ὁράω, -ῶ.*

ὄψομαι	ὀψόμεθον	ὀψόμεθα
ὄψει	ὀψεσθον	ὀψεσθε—the WORD.
ὄψεσθαι	ὀψεσθον	

ἀνεψότα.

ἀνεψότα, acc. sing. perf. part. mid. of ἀνοίγω or ἀνοίγω, which is compounded of ἀνά and οἶγνυμι.

The perf. mid. is formed here from the pres. act. ἀνοίγω by changing ω into α, and by prefixing the augment for reduplication, which is done by changing the first vowel of the diphthong into its long cognate (ο into ω), and by placing ι underneath. This would give ἀν-οίγω, perf. ἀν-ωγα; but this is one of those verbs which take a double augment, one temporal, the other syllabic, hence we have ἀν-έ-ωγα.

ἀνέωγα, ἀνέωγε, ἀνέωγω, ἀνέωγοιμι, ἀνεψότα, ἀνεψότως.

N. ἀνεψότως	ἀνεψότα	ἀνεψότως
A. ἀνέωγα—the WORD.		

* See ἑώρακε, above.

LIST OF TENSES FORMED.

ἐγένετο	page 295	ἀπεκρίθη	page 306
γέγονεν	" 296	εἶπεν	" 307
κατέλαβεν	" 296	οἶδατε	" 307
ἀπεσταλμένος	" 297	ᾔδειν	" 307
ἦλθεν	" 298	φανερωθῆ	" 308
μαρτυρήσῃ	" 298	τεθῆμαι	" 308
πιστεύσωσι	" 299	ἔμεινεν	" 309
ἔγνω	" 299	εἰστήκει	" 309
ἔδωκεν	" 300	στραφεῖς	" 310
ἐγεννήθησαν	" 300	εὐρήκαμεν	" 310
ἐθεασάμεθα	" 302	ἤγαγεν	" 311
κέκρᾱγε	" 302	κληθήσῃ	" 311
ἐδόθη	" 303	ἠθέλησεν	" 312
ἑώρακε	" 304	φωνῆσαι	" 312
ἐξηγήσατο	" 304	εἶδον	" 312
ἀπέστειλαν	" 305	ὑψεσθε	" 313
ἐρωτήσωσιν	" 305	ἀνεφρότα	" 313

LIST OF SAME TENSES ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY.

1. ἀνεφρότα	page 313	18. εὐρήκαμεν	page 310
2. ἀπεκρίθη	" 306	19. ἑώρακε	" 304
3. ἀπεσταλμένος	" 297	20. ἤγαγεν	" 311
4. ἀπέστειλαν	" 305	21. ᾔδειν	" 307
5. γέγονεν	" 296	22. ἠθέλησεν	" 312
6. ἐγένετο	" 295	23. ἦλθεν	" 298
7. ἐγεννήθησαν	" 300	24. κατέλαβεν	" 296
8. ἔγνω	" 299	25. κέκρᾱγε	" 302
9. ἐδόθη	" 303	26. κληθήσῃ	" 311
10. ἔδωκεν	" 300	27. μαρτυρήσῃ	" 298
11. ἐθεασάμεθα	" 302	28. οἶδατε	" 307
12. εἶδον	" 312	29. ὑψεσθε	" 313
13. εἶπεν	" 307	30. πιστεύσωσι	" 299
14. εἰστήκει	" 309	31. στραφεῖς	" 310
15. ἔμεινεν	" 309	32. τεθῆμαι	" 308
16. ἐξηγήσατο	" 304	33. φανερωθῆ	" 308
17. ἐρωτήσωσιν	" 305	34. φωνῆσαι	" 312

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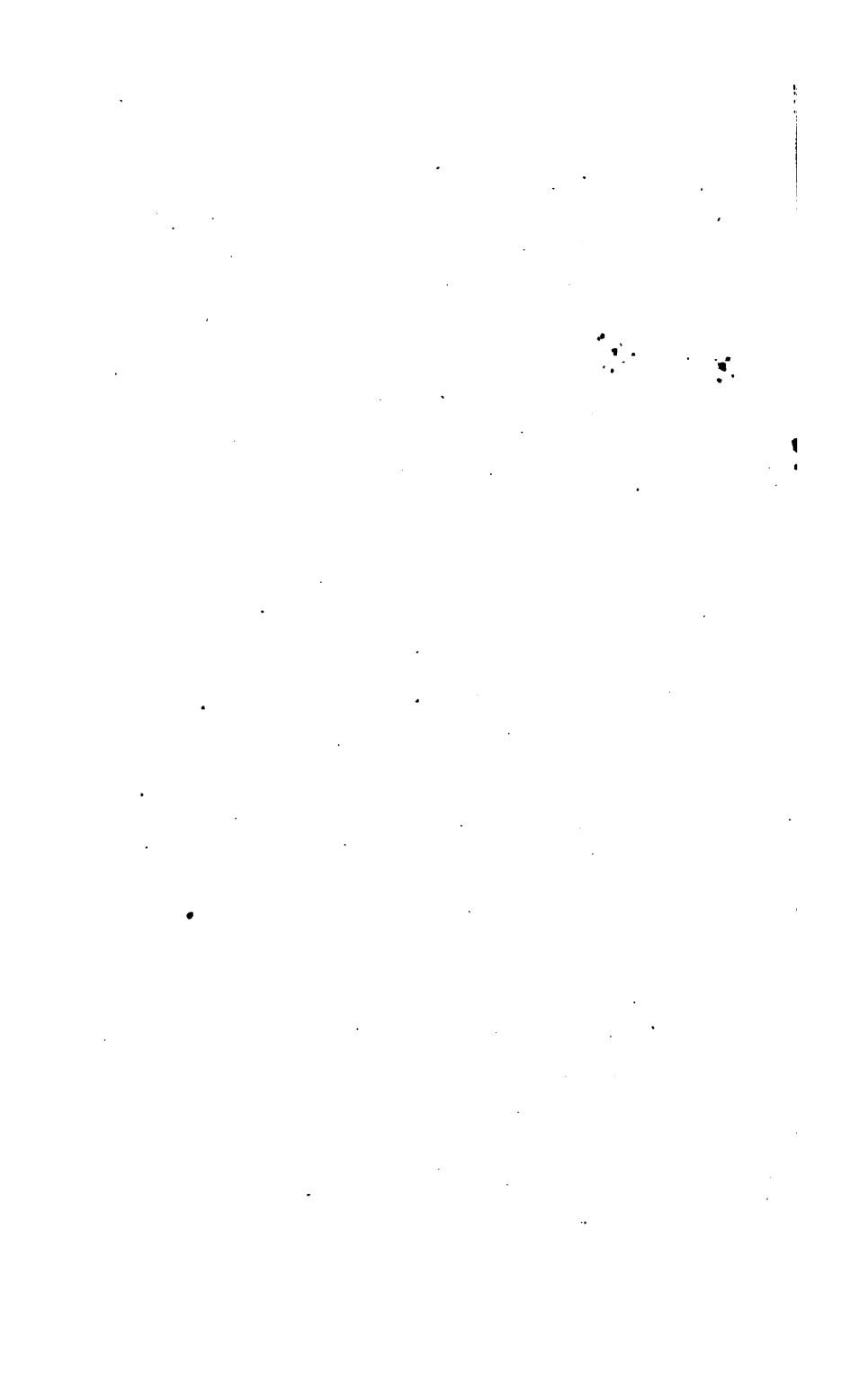
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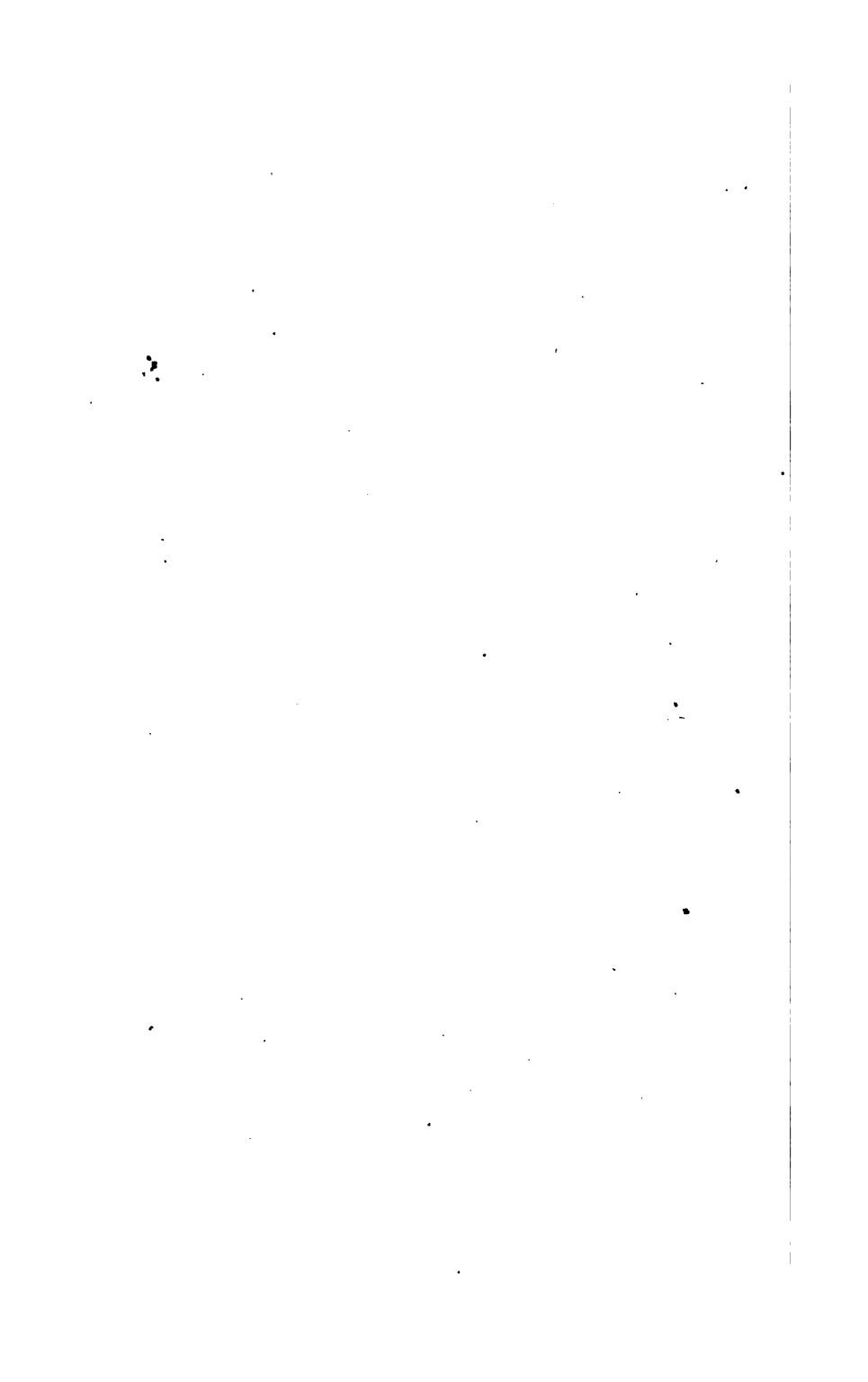
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Obesity is a condition that is caused by a number of different factors, including genetics, diet, and physical activity. It is a condition that is also associated with a number of health problems, including heart disease, diabetes, and certain types of cancer. The purpose of this paper is to review the current state of knowledge about obesity, and to discuss some of the challenges that researchers and clinicians face in understanding and treating this condition.

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